

## TOWNSHIP OF GUELPH/ERAMOSA

## **ZONING BY-LAW 40/2016**

(AUGUST 8, 2016)

8348 Wellington Road 124, P.O. Box 700

SECTION	ON 1 – TITLE & INTERPRETATION	. 11
	ntroductory Statement	
	.1 Purpose of a Zoning By-Law	
1.2	Title	
1.3	Application	
1.4	Interpretation of Words	
1.5	Application for Building Permit	
1.6	Provincial Highways	
1.7	Reference to Statutes & Agencies	14
1.8	Schedules to the By-Law	14
1.9	Definitions	15
SECTION	ON 2 – ADMINISTRATION & ZONES	16
2.1	Conformity Requirements	16
2.2	Compliance with Other By-Laws	16
2.3	Person Designated To Administer By-Law	16
2.4	Penalties	16
2.5	If By-Law Provisions Held Invalid	17
2.6	Public Acquisition	
2.7	Remedies	
2.8	Lands Zoned By By-Law 34-95	
	Zones and Zoning Maps	
2.9	<b>.</b>	
2.10	Interpretation of Zone Boundaries	
2.11	Special Provisions	
	Holding Zones	
	ON 3 – DEFINITIONS	
SECTION	ON 4 – GENERAL PROVISIONS	43
4.1	Non-Conforming Uses, Buildings, Structures and Lots	
4.1 4.1	9 9 9	
4.1 4.1		
4.1		
4.1	.5 Deemed To Comply: Site Plan or Development Agreement Approvals	44

4.2	Accessory Uses	. 45
4.2	2.1 Use of Accessory Buildings	. 45
4.2	2.2 Establishment of an Accessory Building or Use	. 45
4.2	2.3 Location of Accessory Buildings	. 45
4.2	2.4 Permitted Floor Area for Accessory Buildings	. 45
4.3	Shipping Container Regulations	. 46
4.4	Accessory Second Unit Regulations	. 47
4.4	4.1 Accessory Second Unit in Agricultural or Residential Zone Regulations .	. 47
4.4	1.2 Accessory Second Unit in Commercial Zone Regulations	. 48
4.5	Garden Suites Regulations	. 48
4.6	Sight Line Triangle	. 49
4.7	Street Frontage Required	. 49
4.8	Through Lots	. 49
4.9	Yard Encroachments	. 49
4.10	Height Restrictions and Exceptions	. 51
4.11	Buffer Strips	. 51
	1.1 Buffer Strip Requirements	
4.1	1.2 Buffer Strip Regulations	. 51
4.12	Home Occupation Regulations	. 52
4.13	Farm Home Industry Regulations	. 53
4.14	Public Uses	. 53
4.15	Temporary Uses	. 54
4.16	Uses Permitted In All Zones	. 54
4.17	Uses Restricted In All Zones	. 54
4.18	Well Head Protection Areas	. 55
4.1	8.1 Prohibited and Restricted Uses	. 55
4	4.18.1.1 Requirements	. 56
4.1	18.2 Existing Uses in Well Head Protection Areas	. 56
4.19	Greater Restrictions	. 56
4.20	Setbacks from Roads not under the Authority of the Corporation	. 56
4.2	21 Maintaining Existing Road Setback	. 57
4.22	Railway Setbacks	. 57
4.23	Watercourse Setbacks	. 57
4.24	Minimum Distance Separation – MDS I AND II	. 57
4.2	24.1 MDS I – New Non-Farm Uses	. 57

4.2	I.2 MDS II – New or Expanding Livestock Facilities	58
4.25	Setbacks from Environmental Protection Zone	58
4.26	Number of Dwelling Units per Lot	59
4.27	Outdoor Display	59
	Outdoor Storage	
	Amenity Areas for Multiple-Unit Buildings	
	Lots with More than One Zone	
	ON 5 – PARKING, STACKING & LOADING AREA REGULATIONS	
5.1	Parking Requirements	
5.1	3	
5.1	5 1	
5.1	3 1	
5.1		
5.1		
5.1	3	
5.1.	3	
_	1.8.1 Additions to Existing Use – Rockwood C1 Zone	
5.1. 5.1.	9	
_	9 - 9	
	<ul><li>1.10.1 Parking Space Size for Residential Parking Requirements</li><li>1.10.2 Parking Area Location for a Residential Use</li></ul>	
	1.10.3 Ingress and Egress to Parking Areas for Residential Uses	
	1.10.4 Visitor Parking	
	1.10.5 Parking of Commercial Motor Vehicles, Tractor Trailers and Buses in	00
3	Residential Zones	68
5	1.10.6 Parking of Recreational Vehicles in Residential Zones	
	11 Commercial Use Parking Regulations	
	1.11.1 Commercial Plaza Complex Parking	
	1.11.2 Parking Area Location for a Commercial Use	
	1.11.3 Ingress and Egress to Parking Areas for Commercial Uses	
	12 Agricultural & Industrial Zone Parking Regulations	
	1.11.1 Industrial Plaza Complex Parking	
	1.12.2 Parking Area Location for a Agricultural or Industrial Use	
_	1.12.3 Ingress and Egress to Parking Areas for Agricultural & Industrial Uses	
Ü	1.12.0 Ingreed and Egreed to Farking Areas for Agricultural a madellar cook	
5	1.12.4 Parking of Commercial Motor Vehicles, Tractor Trailers and Buses in	, ,
3	the Agricultural Zone	71
5.1	13 Accessible Parking	
	<u> </u>	
5.2	Stacking Requirements	
5.2	1 Stacking Space Size	12

5.2.2	Stacking Lane Marking	72
5.3 Loa	ading Space Requirements	72
5.3.1	Loading Space Size	73
5.3.2	Loading Space Access	73
5.3.3	Loading Space Surface	73
5.3.4	Loading Space Location	73
5.3.5	Additions to Existing Use	74
SECTION 6	6 – AGRICULTURAL (A) ZONE	75
6.1 Per	mitted Uses	<b>75</b>
6.2 Re	gulations	75
6.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	75
6.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	75
6.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	75
6.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	75
6.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	75
6.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	76
6.2.7	Livestock Facilities	
6.2.8	Regulations for Residential Uses	76
6.2.8.	.1 Minimum Lot Area	76
6.2.8.	2 Minimum Frontage	76
6.2.8.	.3 Minimum Front Yard	76
6.2.8.	.4 Minimum Rear Yard	76
6.2.8.	.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard	76
6.2.8.	.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard	76
6.2.8	.7 Maximum Lot Coverage	76
6.2.8	.8 Maximum Building Height	76
6.2.9	Limits in Area for Non-Agricultural Uses	76
6.2.10	Kennels	.76
SECTION 7	7 – RURAL RESIDENTIAL (RR) ZONE	78
7.1 Per	mitted Uses	78
7.2 Re	gulations	78
7.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	
7.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	78
7.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	78
7.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	78
7.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	78
7.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	78
7.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	78
7.2.8	Maximum Building Height	78

<b></b>	014 0 -	VILLAGE RESIDENTIAL LOW DENSITY (R1) ZONE	
8.1	Permi	tted Uses	79
8.2	Regula	ations	79
8.2	_	Regulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings:	
8	3.2.1.1	Minimum Lot Area	
8	3.2.1.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	79
8	3.2.1.3	Minimum Front Yard	
8	3.2.1.4	Minimum Rear Yard	79
8	3.2.1.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	79
8	3.2.1.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	80
8	3.2.1.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	80
8	3.2.1.8	Maximum Building Height	80
8.2	2.2 Re	egulations for Semi-Detached Dwellings (Each Unit):	80
8	3.2.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	80
8	3.2.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	80
8	3.2.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	80
3	3.2.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	80
3	3.2.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	80
3	3.2.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	80
3	3.2.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	
3	3.2.2.8	Maximum Building Height	80
		3 3	
		VILLAGE RESIDENTIAL MEDIUM DENSITY (R2) ZONE	
	ON 9 –		81
SECTI	ON 9 – Permi	VILLAGE RESIDENTIAL MEDIUM DENSITY (R2) ZONE	81 81
9.1	ON 9 – Permi Regula	VILLAGE RESIDENTIAL MEDIUM DENSITY (R2) ZONE tted Uses	81 81 81
<b>9.1</b> <b>9.2</b> 9.2	ON 9 – Permi Regula	tted Usesations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings	818181
<b>9.1 9.2</b> 9.2	ON 9 – Permit Regula 2.1 R 9.2.1.1	VILLAGE RESIDENTIAL MEDIUM DENSITY (R2) ZONE  ations egulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings Minimum Lot Area	81818182
9.1 9.2 9.2	ON 9 – Permit Regula 2.1 R 9.2.1.1	tted Usesegulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings	81818282
9.1 9.2 9.2	Permit Regula 2.1 Re 9.2.1.1	tted Usesegulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings Minimum Lot Area	8181828282
9.1 9.2 9.2	Permit Regular	tted Usesegulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings	818182828282
9.1 9.2 9.2 9.2	Permit Regular 2.1 R Point Property Pro	tted Usesegulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings	81818282828282
9.1 9.2 9.2 9.2	Permit Regula 2.1 Rep. 2.1.1 Policies 2.1.2 Policies 2.1.3 Policies 2.1.4 Policies 2.1.5	tted Uses egulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings Minimum Lot Area Minimum Front Yard Minimum Rear Yard Minimum Interior Side Yard Minimum Exterior Side Yard	
9.1 9.2 9.2 9.2	Permit Regula 2.1 Re 9.2.1.1 9.2.1.2 9.2.1.3 9.2.1.4 9.2.1.5 9.2.1.6	tted Uses  ations  egulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings  Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage	
9.1 9.2 9.2 9.2	Permit Regular 2.1 Regular 2.1.1 Permit Perm	tted Uses egulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings Minimum Lot Area Minimum Front Yard Minimum Rear Yard Minimum Interior Side Yard Minimum Exterior Side Yard Maximum Lot Coverage Maximum Building Height	
9.1 9.2 9.2 9.2	Permit Regular 2.1 Regular 2.1.1 Permit Perm	tted Uses  ations  egulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings  Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage	
9.1 9.2 9.2 9.2 9.2 9.2	Permit Regula 2.1 Rep. 2.1.1 Poly 2.1.2 Poly 2.1.5 Poly 2.1.6 Poly 2.1.7 Poly 2.1.8 Poly 2.2 Representation of the poly 2.2	tted Uses  ations  egulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings  Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height  egulations for Semi-Detached Dwellings (Each Unit):	
9.1 9.2 9.2 9.2 9.2	Permit Regular 2.1 Regular 2.1.1 Regular 2.1.2 Permit Perm	tted Uses	
9.1 9.2 9.2 9.2 9.2 9.2	Permit Regula 2.1 Rep. 2.1.1 Poly 2.1.2 Poly 2.1.5 Poly 2.1.6 Poly 2.1.8 Poly 2.2.1 Poly 2.2.1 Poly 2.2.1 Poly 2.2.1 Poly 2.2.2 Poly	tted Uses  ations  egulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings  Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height  egulations for Semi-Detached Dwellings (Each Unit):  Minimum Lot Frontage	
9.1 9.2 9.2 9.2 9.2	Permit Regular 2.1 R 9.2.1.1 9.2.1.2 9.2.1.5 9.2.1.6 9.2.1.7 9.2.1.8 2.2 R 9.2.2.1 9.2.2.2 9.2.2.3	tted Uses  ations  egulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings  Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height  egulations for Semi-Detached Dwellings (Each Unit):  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Front Yard	
9.1 9.2 9.2 9.2 9.2 9.2	Permit Regula 2.1 Regula 2.1.1 Regula 2.1.2 P.2.1.3 P.2.1.5 P.2.1.6 P.2.1.7 P.2.1.8 P.2.2 Regula 2.2.1 P.2.2.2 P.2.2.3 P.2.2.4	tted Uses  ations  egulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings  Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height  egulations for Semi-Detached Dwellings (Each Unit):  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Font Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Rear Yard	

9.2.2.8	Maximum Building Height	82
9.2.3 Re	gulations for Apartment Dwellings	83
9.2.3.1	Minimum Lot Area	83
9.2.3.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	83
9.2.3.3	Minimum Front Yard	83
9.2.3.4	Minimum Rear Yard	83
9.2.3.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	83
9.2.3.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	83
9.2.3.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	83
9.2.3.8	Maximum Building Height	83
9.2.4 Re	gulations for Cluster Townhouse Dwellings:	83
9.2.4.1	Minimum Lot Area	83
9.2.4.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	83
9.2.4.3	Minimum Front Yard	83
9.2.4.4	Minimum Rear Yard	83
9.2.4.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	83
9.2.4.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	83
9.2.4.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	83
9.2.4.8	Maximum Building Height	83
9.2.5 Re	egulations for Street Fronting Townhouse Dwellings (Per Unit):	84
9.2.5.1	Minimum Lot Area	
9.2.5.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	84
9.2.5.3	Minimum Front Yard	
9.2.5.4	Minimum Rear Yard	
9.2.5.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	
9.2.5.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	84
9.2.5.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	
9.2.5.8	Maximum Building Height	84
SECTION 10-	VILLAGE COMMERCIAL (C1) ZONE	85
10.1 Permit	ted Uses	85
10.2 Regula	tions	85
_	inimum Lot Area	
	inimum Lot Frontage	
	inimum Front Yard	
	inimum Rear Yard	
	inimum Interior Side Yard	
	inimum Exterior Side Yard	
	aximum Lot Coverage	
	aximum Building Height	
	gulations for Apartment Dwellings	
10.3 Flood F	Plain Area - (f)	86

SECTION 11 – VILLAGE SERVICE COMMERCIAL (C2) ZONE	88
11.1 Permitted Uses	88
11.2 Regulations	89
11.2.1 Minimum Lot Area	
11.2.2 Minimum Lot Frontage	
11.2.3 Minimum Front Yard	
11.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard	
11.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard	
11.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard	
11.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage	89
11.2.8 Maximum Building Height	
11.2.9 Regulations for Apartment Dwellings and Retirement Homes	
11.2.9.1 Minimum Lot Area	
11.2.9.2 Minimum Lot Frontage	89
11.2.9.3 Minimum Front Yard	
11.2.9.4 Minimum Rear Yard	89
11.2.9.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard	89
11.2.9.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard	89
11.2.9.7 Maximum Lot Coverage	89
11.2.9.8 Maximum Building Height	89
11.2.10 Regulations for Cluster Townhouse Dwellings:	90
11.2.10.1 Minimum Lot Area	90
11.2.10.2 Minimum Lot Frontage	90
11.2.10.3 Minimum Front Yard	90
11.2.10.4 Minimum Rear Yard	90
11.2.10.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard	90
11.2.10.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard	90
11.2.10.7 Maximum Lot Coverage	90
11.2.10.8 Maximum Building Height	90
11.2.12 Regulations for Street Fronting Townhouse Dwellings (Per Unit):	90
11.2.12.1 Minimum Lot Area	90
11.2.12.2 Minimum Lot Frontage	
11.2.12.3 Minimum Front Yard	
11.2.12.4 Minimum Rear Yard	
11.2.12.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard	
11.2.12.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard	90
11.2.12.7 Maximum Lot Coverage	90
11.2.12.8 Maximum Building Height	90
SECTION 12 – HAMLET MIXED USE (C3) ZONE	91
12.1 Permitted Uses	91
12.2 Regulations	91

12.2.2       Minimum Front Yard       9         12.2.4       Minimum Front Yard       9         12.2.5       Minimum Rear Yard       9         12.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9         12.2.7       Maximum Building Height       9         12.2.8       Maximum Building Height       9         12.2.9       Flood Plain Area – (f)       9         12.2.9       Flood Plain Area – (f)       9         13.1       Permitted Uses       9         13.1       Permitted Uses       9         13.2       Regulations       9         13.2.1       Minimum Lot Area       9         13.2.2       Minimum Lot Frontage       9         13.2.3       Minimum Exer Yard       9         13.2.4       Minimum Interior Side Yard       9         13.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       9         13.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9         13.2.7       Maximum Building Height       9         13.2.8       Maximum Building Height       9         13.2.9       Minimum Lot Coverage       9         13.2.9       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9         14.1       Permitted Uses </th <th>12.2.2</th> <th>Minimum Lot Area</th> <th>91</th>	12.2.2	Minimum Lot Area	91
12.2.4       Minimum Interior Side Yard.       9         12.2.5       Minimum Exterior Side Yard.       9         12.2.7       Maximum Lot Coverage.       9         12.2.8       Maximum Building Height       9         12.2.9       Flood Plain Area – (f).       9         SECTION 13 – HIGHWAY COMMERCIAL (C4) ZONE.       9         13.1       Permitted Uses.       9         13.2       Regulations.       9         13.2.1       Minimum Lot Area.       9         13.2.2       Minimum Lot Frontage.       9         13.2.3       Minimum Front Yard.       9         13.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard.       9         13.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard.       9         13.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard.       9         13.2.7       Maximum Building Height       9         13.2.8       Maximum Building Height       9         13.2.9       Minimum Landscaped Area.       9         SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       9         14.1       Permitted Uses       9         14.2.1       Minimum Interior Side Yard.       9         14.2.2       Minimum Front Yard.       9         14.2.3       M		Minimum Lot Frontage	91
12.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard	12.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	91
12.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard	12.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	91
12.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage       9.         12.2.8 Maximum Building Height       9.         12.2.9 Flood Plain Area – (f)       9.         SECTION 13 – HIGHWAY COMMERCIAL (C4) ZONE       9         13.1 Permitted Uses       9.         13.2 Regulations       9.         13.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       9.         13.2.2 Minimum Front Yard       9.         13.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       9.         13.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       9.         13.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       9.         13.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9.         13.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage       9.         13.2.8 Maximum Building Height       9.         13.2.9 Minimum Landscaped Area       9.         SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       9         14.1 Permitted Uses       9.         14.2 Regulations       9.         14.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       9.         14.2.2 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9.         14.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       9.         14.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       9.         14.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       9.         14.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9.         14.2.8 Maximum Building Height       9.         15.1	12.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	92
12.2.8 Maximum Building Height	12.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	92
12.2.9 Flood Plain Area — (f)	12.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	92
SECTION 13 – HIGHWAY COMMERCIAL (C4) ZONE       9         13.1 Permitted Uses       9         13.2 Regulations       9         13.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       9         13.2.2 Minimum Front Yard       9         13.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       9         13.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       9         13.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       9         13.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9         13.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage       9         13.2.8 Maximum Building Height       9         13.2.9 Minimum Landscaped Area       9         SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       9         14.1 Permitted Uses       9         14.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       9         14.2.2 Minimum Lot Frontage       9         14.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       9         14.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       9         14.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       9         14.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9         14.2.7 Maximum Duilding Height       9         14.2.8 Maximum Building Height       9         15.1 Permitted Uses       9         15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation       9         15.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       9         1	12.2.8	Maximum Building Height	92
13.1 Permitted Uses       9         13.2 Regulations       91         13.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       92         13.2.2 Minimum Front Yard       92         13.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       93         13.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       93         13.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       94         13.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       94         13.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage       95         13.2.8 Maximum Building Height       96         13.2.9 Minimum Landscaped Area       96         SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       9         14.1 Permitted Uses       96         14.2 Regulations       96         14.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       97         14.2.2 Minimum Lot Frontage       97         14.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       97         14.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       97         14.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       97         14.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       97         14.2.8 Maximum Building Height       97         14.2.9 Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       97         15.1 Permitted Uses       98         15.2 Regulations       99         15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation       99         15.	12.2.9	Flood Plain Area – (f)	92
13.2 Regulations       9.         13.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       9.         13.2.2 Minimum Front Yard       9.         13.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       9.         13.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       9.         13.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       9.         13.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9.         13.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage       9.         13.2.8 Maximum Building Height       9.         13.2.9 Minimum Landscaped Area       9.         SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       9.         14.1 Permitted Uses       9.         14.2 Regulations       9.         14.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       9.         14.2.2 Minimum Lot Frontage       9.         14.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       9.         14.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       9.         14.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       9.         14.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9.         14.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage       9.         14.2.8 Maximum Building Height       9.         15.1 Permitted Uses       9.         15.2 Regulations       9.         15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation       9.         15.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       9.	SECTION 1	3 – HIGHWAY COMMERCIAL (C4) ZONE	94
13.2.1       Minimum Lot Area       99         13.2.2       Minimum Front Yard       99         13.2.3       Minimum Front Yard       99         13.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       99         13.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       99         13.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       99         13.2.7       Maximum Building Height       99         13.2.8       Maximum Building Height       99         13.2.9       Minimum Landscaped Area       99 <b>SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE 9 14.1 Permitted Uses</b> 90 <b>14.2</b> Regulations       91         14.2.1       Minimum Lot Area       9         14.2.2       Minimum Front Yard       9         14.2.3       Minimum Rear Yard       9         14.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       9         14.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       9         14.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9         14.2.7       Maximum Building Height       9         14.2.8       Maximum Building Height       9         15.1       Permitted Uses       9         15.2.1       Setbacks for	13.1 Per	mitted Uses	94
13.2.2       Minimum Lot Frontage       99         13.2.3       Minimum Front Yard       99         13.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       90         13.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       90         13.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       90         13.2.7       Maximum Building Height       90         13.2.8       Maximum Building Height       90         13.2.9       Minimum Landscaped Area       90         SECTION 14 - RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       90         14.1       Permitted Uses       90         14.2       Regulations       90         14.2.1       Minimum Lot Area       90         14.2.2       Minimum Lot Frontage       90         14.2.3       Minimum Front Yard       90         14.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       90         14.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       90         14.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       90         14.2.8       Maximum Building Height       90         14.2.9       Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       90         SECTION 15 - EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE       90         15.1       Permitted Uses       90	13.2 Reg	gulations	95
13.2.3       Minimum Front Yard       99         13.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       99         13.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       99         13.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       99         13.2.7       Maximum Lot Coverage       99         13.2.8       Maximum Building Height       99         13.2.9       Minimum Landscaped Area       90         SECTION 14 - RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       9         14.1       Permitted Uses       90         14.2.1       Minimum Lot Area       90         14.2.2       Minimum Lot Frontage       99         14.2.3       Minimum Front Yard       99         14.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       90         14.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       90         14.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       90         14.2.7       Maximum Building Height       90         14.2.8       Maximum Building Height       90         15.1       Permitted Uses       90         15.2       Regulations       90         15.2.1       Setbacks for Excavation       90         15.2.2       Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       90	13.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	95
13.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       99         13.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       99         13.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       99         13.2.7       Maximum Lot Coverage       96         13.2.8       Maximum Building Height       96         13.2.9       Minimum Landscaped Area       96         SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       9         14.1       Permitted Uses       96         14.2       Regulations       96         14.2.1       Minimum Lot Area       97         14.2.2       Minimum Lot Frontage       99         14.2.3       Minimum Front Yard       99         14.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       99         14.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       99         14.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       99         14.2.7       Maximum Building Height       99         14.2.8       Maximum Building Height       99         14.2.9       Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       99         15.1       Permitted Uses       96         15.2.1       Setbacks for Excavation       90         15.2.2       Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles	13.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	95
13.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard.       99         13.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard.       99         13.2.7       Maximum Lot Coverage.       99         13.2.8       Maximum Building Height.       99         13.2.9       Minimum Landscaped Area.       99         SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE.       90         14.1       Permitted Uses.       90         14.2       Regulations.       90         14.2.1       Minimum Lot Area.       91         14.2.2       Minimum Lot Frontage.       99         14.2.3       Minimum Front Yard.       99         14.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard.       99         14.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard.       99         14.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard.       99         14.2.7       Maximum Building Height       99         14.2.8       Maximum Building Height       99         15.1       Permitted Uses       99         15.1       Permitted Uses       99         15.2.1       Setbacks for Excavation       90         15.2.2       Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       99         15.2.3       Maximum Building Height       99	13.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	95
13.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard.       99         13.2.7       Maximum Lot Coverage       99         13.2.8       Maximum Building Height       99         13.2.9       Minimum Landscaped Area.       99         SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       90         14.1       Permitted Uses       90         14.2.1       Minimum Lot Area       99         14.2.2       Minimum Lot Frontage       99         14.2.3       Minimum Front Yard.       99         14.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard.       99         14.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard.       99         14.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard.       99         14.2.7       Maximum Building Height       99         14.2.8       Maximum Building Height       99         15.1       Permitted Uses       90         15.1       Permitted Uses       90         15.2.1       Setbacks for Excavation       90         15.2.2       Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       90         15.2.3       Maximum Building Height       90	13.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	95
13.2.7       Maximum Lot Coverage       99         13.2.8       Maximum Building Height       99         13.2.9       Minimum Landscaped Area       99         SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       9         14.1       Permitted Uses       90         14.2       Regulations       90         14.2.1       Minimum Lot Area       90         14.2.2       Minimum Lot Frontage       90         14.2.3       Minimum Front Yard       90         14.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       90         14.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       90         14.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       90         14.2.7       Maximum Building Height       90         14.2.8       Maximum Building Height       90         14.2.9       Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       90         15.1       Permitted Uses       90         15.2.1       Setbacks for Excavation       90         15.2.2       Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       90         15.2.3       Maximum Building Height       90	13.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	95
13.2.8       Maximum Building Height       99         13.2.9       Minimum Landscaped Area       99         SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       9         14.1       Permitted Uses       90         14.2.1       Minimum Lot Area       91         14.2.2       Minimum Lot Frontage       92         14.2.3       Minimum Front Yard       93         14.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       93         14.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       93         14.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       93         14.2.7       Maximum Lot Coverage       93         14.2.8       Maximum Building Height       93         14.2.9       Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       93         SECTION 15 – EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE       96         15.1       Permitted Uses       96         15.2.1       Setbacks for Excavation       96         15.2.2       Setbacks for Excavation       96         15.2.3       Maximum Building Height       96	13.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	95
13.2.9       Minimum Landscaped Area       99         SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       9         14.1       Permitted Uses       90         14.2       Regulations       90         14.2.1       Minimum Lot Area       91         14.2.2       Minimum Lot Frontage       92         14.2.3       Minimum Front Yard       93         14.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       93         14.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       93         14.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       93         14.2.7       Maximum Building Height       93         14.2.8       Maximum Building Height       94         14.2.9       Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       95         SECTION 15 – EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE       96         15.1       Permitted Uses       96         15.2.1       Setbacks for Excavation       96         15.2.2       Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       96         15.2.3       Maximum Building Height       96	13.2.7	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE       9         14.1 Permitted Uses       96         14.2 Regulations       96         14.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       97         14.2.2 Minimum Lot Frontage       99         14.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       97         14.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       97         14.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       99         14.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       99         14.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage       99         14.2.8 Maximum Building Height       99         14.2.9 Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       97         SECTION 15 – EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE       96         15.1 Permitted Uses       96         15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation       96         15.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       96         15.2.3 Maximum Building Height       96	13.2.8		
14.1 Permitted Uses       90         14.2 Regulations       91         14.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       92         14.2.2 Minimum Lot Frontage       93         14.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       93         14.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       94         14.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       94         14.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       94         14.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage       95         14.2.8 Maximum Building Height       96         14.2.9 Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       96         SECTION 15 - EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE       96         15.1 Permitted Uses       96         15.2 Regulations       96         15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation       96         15.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       96         15.2.3 Maximum Building Height       96	13.2.9	Minimum Landscaped Area	95
14.2 Regulations       9         14.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       9         14.2.2 Minimum Lot Frontage       9         14.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       9         14.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       9         14.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       9         14.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9         14.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage       9         14.2.8 Maximum Building Height       9         14.2.9 Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       9         SECTION 15 - EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE       9         15.1 Permitted Uses       9         15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation       9         15.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       9         15.2.3 Maximum Building Height       9	SECTION 1	4 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE	96
14.2.1 Minimum Lot Area       9         14.2.2 Minimum Lot Frontage       9         14.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       9         14.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       9         14.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       9         14.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9         14.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage       9         14.2.8 Maximum Building Height       9         14.2.9 Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       9         SECTION 15 - EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE       9         15.1 Permitted Uses       9         15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation       9         15.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       9         15.2.3 Maximum Building Height       9			
14.2.2 Minimum Lot Frontage       9         14.2.3 Minimum Front Yard       9         14.2.4 Minimum Rear Yard       9         14.2.5 Minimum Interior Side Yard       9         14.2.6 Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9         14.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage       9         14.2.8 Maximum Building Height       9         14.2.9 Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       9         SECTION 15 - EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE       9         15.1 Permitted Uses       9         15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation       9         15.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       9         15.2.3 Maximum Building Height       9	14.1 Per	mitted Uses	96
14.2.3       Minimum Front Yard       9         14.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       9         14.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       9         14.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9         14.2.7       Maximum Lot Coverage       9         14.2.8       Maximum Building Height       9         14.2.9       Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       9         SECTION 15 – EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE       9         15.1       Permitted Uses       9         15.2       Regulations       9         15.2.1       Setbacks for Excavation       9         15.2.2       Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       9         15.2.3       Maximum Building Height       9			
14.2.4       Minimum Rear Yard       9         14.2.5       Minimum Interior Side Yard       9         14.2.6       Minimum Exterior Side Yard       9         14.2.7       Maximum Lot Coverage       9         14.2.8       Maximum Building Height       9         14.2.9       Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses       9         SECTION 15 – EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE       9         15.1       Permitted Uses       9         15.2.1       Setbacks for Excavation       9         15.2.2       Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles       9         15.2.3       Maximum Building Height       9	14.2 Reg	gulations	96
14.2.5Minimum Interior Side Yard	<b>14.2 Reg</b> 14.2.1	gulations Minimum Lot Area	<b>96</b> 97
14.2.6Minimum Exterior Side Yard	<b>14.2 Reg</b> 14.2.1 14.2.2	gulations Minimum Lot Area Minimum Lot Frontage	<b>96</b> 97 97
14.2.7 Maximum Lot Coverage914.2.8 Maximum Building Height914.2.9 Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses9SECTION 15 – EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE915.1 Permitted Uses915.2 Regulations915.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation915.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles915.2.3 Maximum Building Height9	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3	gulations  Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard	96 97 97 97
14.2.8 Maximum Building Height 9  14.2.9 Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses 9  SECTION 15 – EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE 9  15.1 Permitted Uses 9  15.2 Regulations 9  15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation 9  15.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles 9  15.2.3 Maximum Building Height 9	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3 14.2.4	gulations  Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard	96 97 97 97
14.2.9 Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses 9  SECTION 15 – EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE 9  15.1 Permitted Uses 9  15.2 Regulations 9  15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation 9  15.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles 9  15.2.3 Maximum Building Height 99	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3 14.2.4 14.2.5	gulations  Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard	96 97 97 97 97
SECTION 15 – EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3 14.2.4 14.2.5 14.2.6	Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard	96 97 97 97 97 97
15.1 Permitted Uses15.2 Regulations9815.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation9815.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles9815.2.3 Maximum Building Height99	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3 14.2.4 14.2.5 14.2.6 14.2.7	Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height	96 97 97 97 97 97 97
15.2 Regulations9615.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation9815.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles9815.2.3 Maximum Building Height98	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3 14.2.4 14.2.5 14.2.6 14.2.7 14.2.8	Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height	96 97 97 97 97 97 97
15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3 14.2.4 14.2.5 14.2.6 14.2.7 14.2.8 14.2.9	Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height  Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses	96 97 97 97 97 97 97 97
15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3 14.2.4 14.2.5 14.2.6 14.2.7 14.2.8 14.2.9	Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height  Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses  5 – EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE	96 97 97 97 97 97 97 97
15.2.3 Maximum Building Height	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3 14.2.4 14.2.5 14.2.6 14.2.7 14.2.8 14.2.9 SECTION 1	Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height  Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses  ### Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Building Height  Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses	96 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97
	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3 14.2.4 14.2.5 14.2.6 14.2.7 14.2.8 14.2.9 SECTION 1 15.1 Per 15.2 Reg	Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height  Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses  mitted Uses  gulations	96 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 98 98
AT O.A. Destitution of Lat Association Association	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3 14.2.4 14.2.5 14.2.6 14.2.7 14.2.8 14.2.9 SECTION 1 15.1 Per 15.2 Reg 15.2.1	Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height  Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses  ### Total Control  ### To	96 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 98 98
15.2.4 Restrictions on Lot Area for Accessory Uses	14.2 Reg 14.2.1 14.2.2 14.2.3 14.2.4 14.2.5 14.2.6 14.2.7 14.2.8 14.2.9 SECTION 1 15.1 Per 15.2 Reg 15.2.1 15.2.2 15.2.3	Minimum Lot Area  Minimum Lot Frontage  Minimum Front Yard  Minimum Rear Yard  Minimum Interior Side Yard  Minimum Exterior Side Yard  Maximum Lot Coverage  Maximum Building Height  Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses  5 - EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE  mitted Uses  Setbacks for Excavation  Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles  Maximum Building Height	96 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 98 98 98 99

SECTION 1	6 – DISPOSAL INDUSTRIAL (M4) ZONE	100
16.1 Per	mitted Uses	100
16.2 Reg	gulations	100
16.2.1	Minimum Front Yard	
16.2.2	Minimum Rear Yard	100
16.2.3	Minimum Interior Side Yard	
16.2.4	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	100
16.2.5	Maximum Building Height	100
SECTION 1	7 – INSTITUTIONAL (I) ZONE	101
17.1 Per	mitted Uses	101
17.2 Reg	gulations	101
17.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	
17.2.2	Minimum Frontage	101
17.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	101
17.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	101
17.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	101
17.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	101
17.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	101
17.2.8	Maximum Building Height	101
17.2.9	Minimum Landscaped Area	
SECTION 1	8 – OPEN SPACE (OS1) ZONE	103
18.1 Per	mitted Uses	103
18.2 R	egulations	103
18.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	103
18.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	103
18.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	103
18.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	103
18.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	103
18.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	103
18.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	104
18.2.8	Maximum Building Height	104
18.2.9	Restrictions for Agricultural Uses	104
18.2.10	Restrictions for Residential Use	104
SECTION 1	9 – OPEN SPACE RESTRICTED (OS2) ZONE	105
	mitted Uses	
19.2 R	egulations	105
19.2.1	New Detached Dwellings within the Village of Rockwood	105
19.2.2	Restrictions for Agricultural Uses	105

SECTION 20 – ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION (EP) ZONE	106
20.1 Permitted Uses	106
20.2 Regulations	106
20.2.1 Restrictions on Agricultural Uses	106
SECTION 21 – SPECIAL PROVISIONS	107

SCHEDULE A: ZONING MAPS 0 - 60

SCHEDULE B: ROCKWOOD MAPS 1 – 2

**SCHEDULE C: WELLHEAD PROTECTION AREAS** 

APPENDIX A: MINIMUM DISTANCE SEPARATION 1 (MDS 1)

APPENDIX B: MINIMUM DISTANCE SEPARATION 2 (MDS 2)

APPENDIX C: ROCKWOOD SOUTH VILLAGE SUBDIVISION, BY-LAW 34-95

APPENDIZ D: ILLUSTRATION OF BY-LAW DEFINITIONS

## **SECTION 1 – TITLE & INTERPRETATION**

#### 1.1 Introductory Statement

This document is the Township of Guelph/Eramosa Comprehensive Zoning By-law 40/2016, as amended. The By-law replaces all previous Zoning By-laws in the jurisdiction, as amended.

#### 1.1.1 Purpose of a Zoning By-Law

A Comprehensive Zoning By-law is a precise document used by the Township of Guelph/Eramosa (the Township) to regulate the **use** of land. It states which land **uses** are currently permitted in the Township and provides other detailed information.

The Township's Zoning By-law implements the objectives and policies of the Wellington County Official Plan. The Zoning By-law acts as a legal tool under Ontario's Planning Act for managing the **use** of land and future development in the Township. Zoning By-laws also protect property owners from the development of conflicting land **uses**. Any **use** of land or the **construction** or **use** of any **building** or **structure** not specifically authorized by this By-law is prohibited.

#### 1.1.2 Summary of Each Section

Section	Title	Summary
1	Title & Interpretation	Explains the title given to the entire document, and the purpose of such document.
2	Administration	Provides guidelines on the interpretation and administration of the Zoning By-law.
3	Definitions	Defines many of the words and terms used in the By-law
4	General Provisions	Describes and explains the general regulations which apply to more than one of the Zones in the By-law. The general regulations cover matters such as: <i>accessory buildings</i> or <i>structures</i> , <i>home occupations</i> , outdoor storage, <i>accessory second units</i> , etc.
5	Parking, Stacking, & Loading	Describes and explains the parking, stacking and loading regulations which apply to more than one of the Zones in the By-law.

6	Agricultural (A)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Agricultural Zone is to conserve agricultural land and to allow for <i>agricultural use</i> on prime agricultural lands by permitting <i>agricultural uses</i> , <i>uses</i> that support agriculture, and <i>uses</i> that add value to agriculture, while prohibiting <i>uses</i> that are not compatible with or hinder agriculture.
7	Rural Residential (RR)	Sets out the rules for this Zone. The objective of the Rural Residential Zone is to limit <i>uses</i> to rural living in <i>detached dwellings</i> on larger <i>lots</i> , primarily within designated Hamlet Settlement areas.
8	Village Residential Low Density (R1)	Sets out the rules for this Zone. The objective of the Village Residential Low Density Zone is to allow low density residential <i>uses</i> including <i>detached dwellings</i> , <i>semi-detached dwellings</i> , <i>duplex dwellings</i> , and <i>accessory second units</i> , within areas with full municipal services.
9	Village Residential Medium Density (R2)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Village Residential Medium Density Zone is to allow medium density residential <i>uses</i> within the Urban Centre, including small <i>lot detached dwellings</i> , <i>semi-detached dwellings</i> , and multi-unit residential dwellings on full municipal services.
10	Village Commercial (C1)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Village Commercial Zone is to implement the Central Business District policies of the Official Plan by permitting a range of retail, administrative, and cultural <i>uses</i> . The objective is also to allow for intensification and development at a scale appropriate for Rockwood.
11	Village Service Commercial (C2)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Village Service Commercial Zone is to provide for a range of commercial, service, and administrative <i>uses</i> that provides a transition from the Central Business District/Village Commercial Zone to adjacent residential areas.
12	Hamlet Mixed Use (C3)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Hamlet Mixed Use Zone is to permit a limited range of commercial and service <i>uses</i> at a scale appropriate to Eden Mills.
13	Highway Commercial (C4)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Highway Commercial Zone is to allow for a range of commercial <i>uses</i> to support the viability of Hamlet Areas and rural industry.
14	Institutional (I)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Institutional Zone is to permit <i>institutional uses</i> in appropriate locations, such that the <i>uses</i> support creating a complete community.

15	Rural Industrial (M1)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Rural Industrial Zone is to permit a range of dry <i>industrial uses</i> and limited service commercial <i>uses</i> which require large <i>lots</i> , proximity to transportation routes, and/or need to be close to rural resources.
16	Extractive Industrial (M3)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Extractive Industrial Zone is to permit <i>uses</i> that support and will not hinder <i>aggregate</i> extraction, in accordance with related policy. In addition the Zone permits <i>uses</i> that are appropriate as rehabilitation, such as <i>agricultural uses</i> and <i>conservation</i> .
17	Disposal Industrial (M4)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Disposal Industrial Zone is to permit waste disposal, processing and transfer, composting, and recycling facilities, consistent with the Official Plan designation.
18	Open Space (OS1)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Open Space Zone is to limit the permitted <b>uses</b> to active and <b>passive recreational uses</b> , and other associated and supportive <b>uses</b> .
19	Open Space Restricted (OS2)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Open Space Restricted Zone is to limit the permitted <b>uses</b> to <b>passive recreational uses</b> , and the protection of natural areas.
20	Environmental Protection (EP)	Sets out the regulations for this Zone. The objective of the Environmental Protection Zone is to limit <i>uses</i> to protect natural features and human life by prohibiting development in hazardous areas, such as floodplains, in consistency with the policies of the Grand River Conservation Authority.
21	Special Provisions	Includes site specific <i>uses</i> and regulations.

#### 1.2 Title

This By-law shall be known as the "ZONING BY-LAW" of the *Corporation* of the Township of Guelph/Eramosa.

#### 1.3 Application

The provisions of this By-law shall apply to all lands lying within the Township of Guelph/Eramosa.

#### 1.4 Interpretation of Words

In this By-law:

- 1. The word "shall" is mandatory
- 2. Words used in the present tense include the future tense, and the converse.
- 3. Words used in the plural number include the singular number, and the converse.
- 4. Unless the text requires otherwise:
  - i. The word "**used**" shall include "designed to be **used**", "arranged to be **used**" and "intended to be **used**".
  - ii. The word "occupied" shall include "designed to be occupied", "arranged to be occupied" and "intended to be occupied".

#### 1.5 Application for Building Permit

Simply meeting the regulations of this By-law is not sufficient to be granted a Building permit. Please refer to the *Corporation's Building By-law* for specific requirements.

#### 1.6 Provincial Highways

In addition to meeting the regulations of this By-law, all proposed development located in proximity of a *provincial highway*, and within the MTO permit control area, will be subject to the approval of the Ministry of Transportation. In addition, owners should be aware that MTO permits must be obtained prior to any construction being undertaken.

#### 1.7 Reference to Statutes & Agencies

Any reference to any statute within the body of this By-law shall be deemed to refer to the statutes contained in the Revised Statutes of Ontario, 1990, as amended from time to time and shall be deemed to include any successor Statute thereof. Any reference to an agency by name shall be deemed to include any successor thereof.

#### 1.8 Schedules to the By-Law

The following schedules, together with the notations and references thereon, are included in and form part of this By-law:

Schedule "A", Maps 0-60;

- Schedule "B", Maps 1-2;
- Schedule "C".

#### 1.9 Definitions

For the purposes of this By-law, the definitions and interpretations given herein shall govern. Any word not defined, shall assume the common understanding of the word. The presence of definitions of various **uses** contained in this By-law does not necessarily mean the **use** is permitted within the **Corporation** unless specifically listed as a permitted **use** in a Zone or Zones.

# SECTION 2 – ADMINISTRATION & ZONES

#### 2.1 Conformity Requirements

No **person** shall **use** any land or **construct**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure**, or part thereof, except in conformity with the provisions of this By-law. Further, no **person** shall sever any lands from any **existing lot** if the effect of such action is to cause the original, adjoining, remaining or new **building**, **structure** or **lot** to be in contravention of this By-law.

#### 2.2 Compliance with Other By-Laws

Nothing in this By-law shall relieve any *person* from the obligation to comply with the requirements of any other By-law of the Municipality or the obligation to obtain any other license, permit, authority or approval lawfully required by a government authority having jurisdiction to make such restrictions.

In the event of conflict between this By-law and any other By-law, this By-law shall prevail.

#### 2.3 Person Designated To Administer By-Law

This By-law is passed pursuant to Section 34 of the Planning Act, R.S.O, 1990, as amended and shall be administered and enforced by such *person* or *persons* as shall be appointed from time to time by By-law of the *Corporation* as the '*By-law Enforcement Officer* or Municipal Law Enforcement Officer'.

#### 2.4 Penalties

Any **person** or corporation convicted of a breach of any provision of this By-law shall be subjected to such penalties or orders provided for in Section 67 of the Planning Act, R.S.O., 1990, as amended. Such penalties shall include:

1. on a first conviction to a fine of not more than \$25,000; and

2. on a subsequent conviction to a fine of not more than \$10,000 for each day or part thereof upon which the contravention has continued after the day on which the **person** was first convicted.

Where a corporation is convicted, the maximum penalty that may be imposed is,

- 1. on a first conviction a fine of not more than \$50,000; and
- 2. on a subsequent conviction a fine of not more than \$25,000 for each day or part thereof upon which the contravention has continued after the day on which the corporation was first convicted

#### 2.5 If By-Law Provisions Held Invalid

If any provision of this By-law, including any part of the Zoning as shown on the Zone maps, is for any reason held to be invalid, it is hereby declared to be the intention, that all the remaining provisions shall remain in full force and effect until repealed.

#### 2.6 Public Acquisition

No *person* shall be deemed to have contravened any provision of this By-law by reason of the fact that any part or parts of any *lot* has or have been conveyed to or are required by any public authority.

#### 2.7 Remedies

Where any matter or thing is required to be done by a **person** under the provisions of this By-law, **Council** may direct that in default of its being done by that **person**, such matter or thing shall be done at the expense of the **person** in default and may recover the expenses thereof with interest permitted in accordance with the Municipal Act.

#### 2.8 Lands Zoned By By-Law 34-95

Zoning By-law 34-95 shall apply to the lands identified on Schedule "A" and Schedule "B", and is hereby included as Appendix B of this By-law.

#### 2.9 Zones and Zoning Maps

For the purpose of this By-law, the maps attached hereto as Schedule "A" shall be referred to as the Zoning Maps for the Municipality and are hereby declared to form part of this By-law. The following Zones are hereby established as illustrated on the maps attached hereto as Schedule "A", Maps 0-60, and Schedule "B", Maps 1-2, and such Zones may be referred to by the appropriate symbol:

ZONES	SYMBOLS
Agricultural	A
Rural Residential	RR
Village Residential Low Density	R1
Village Residential Medium Density	R2
Village Commercial	C1
Village Service Commercial	C2
Hamlet Mixed Use	C3
Highway Commercial	C4
Institutional	I
Rural Industrial	M1
Extractive Industrial	M3
Disposal Industrial	M4
Open Space	OS1
Open Space Restricted	OS2
Environmental Protection	EP

#### 2.10 Interpretation of Zone Boundaries

Where any uncertainty exists as to the location of the boundary of any of the said Zones, as shown on the Zoning Maps, the following rules shall apply:

- 1. Where any Zone boundary is indicated as following a highway, a **street**, **lane**, watercourse or railway right-of-way, such Zone boundary shall be construed to follow the **centre line** of the **street**, **lane**, watercourse, or railway right-of-way.
- Where Zoning boundaries are indicated as approximately following *lot lines*, such *lot lines* shall be deemed to be the said boundary.

- 3. Where Zoning boundaries are indicated as approximately parallel to the line of any *street* and the distance from such *street* is not indicated, such Zoning boundaries shall be construed as being parallel to such *street* and the distance therefrom shall be determined by the use of the scale shown on the Zoning maps.
- 4. Where Zoning boundaries follow the corporate limits of the Municipality, the corporate limits are the boundary.
- 5. Where Zoning boundaries follow a shoreline, the boundary is the shoreline.

Where any Zone boundary is left uncertain after application of the provisions of noted above, then the boundary line shall be determined and measured according to the scale on the Zoning Maps, unless a By-law schedule provides greater accuracy.

#### 2.11 Special Provisions

Where the Zone symbol applying to certain lands as shown on Schedule "A" is followed by reference to Section 21 of this By-law, then special provisions apply to such lands and such special provisions shall be found by reference to that Section of the By-law specified. Lands denoted in this manner shall be subject to all the restrictions of the Zone except as otherwise provided for by the special provisions.

#### 2.12 Holding Zones

Where the Zone symbol applying to certain lands as shown on Schedule "A" is followed by the letter "H" in parentheses (ie. RR (H)) the lands have been placed in a "Holding Zone" pursuant to Section 36 of the Planning Act, as amended. The Holding Symbol "H" shall be removed at such time in the future when plans to develop the lands have been submitted and approved by the *Corporation* or such other conditions as deemed appropriate by the *Corporation* have been met. When the Holding Symbol has been removed, the lands shall be developed according to the requirements of the Zone used in conjunction with the Holding Symbol.

Notwithstanding the above, non-structural *agricultural uses*, *existing uses*, open space *uses*, a *detached dwelling*, and *accessory uses* thereof, shall be permitted as interim *uses* on lands in a "Holding Zone", until the Holding Symbol "H" is removed.

### **SECTION 3 – DEFINITIONS**

Illustrations depicting definitions are provided for clarification and convenience only, and can be found in Appendix C.

#### Α

- "Abattoir", means a *building* or *structure*, designed and *used*, or part thereof, for the slaughtering of animals.
- "Accessory", means a *use*, *building* or *structure* located on the same *lot*, attached or detached from the *main building*, which is subordinate and incidental to the *main use* and is not *used* for human habitation unless specifically permitted in this By-law. Such *uses* shall include, but are not limited to, a private *garage*, a greenhouse, a pool, a *satellite dish*, or a storage *building*.
- "Adult Entertainment Establishment", means any premises or part thereof in which is provided, in pursuance of a trade, calling, business or occupation, goods and/or services appealing to or designed to appeal to erotic or sexual appetites or inclinations.
- "Aggregate", means gravel, sand, clay, earth, shale, stone, limestone, dolostone, sandstone, marble, granite, rock, other than metallic ores, or other prescribed material pursuant to the Aggregate Resources Act, as amended.
- "Aggregate Processing Facility", means a facility *used* to process, crush, screen, wash, store/stockpile, and/or sort *aggregate* resources, and includes an *asphalt plant*, a concrete batching plant, a cement manufacturing plant, a brick and tile manufacturing plant, an *aggregate* transfer station, and stockpiling/blending of recycled *aggregate* resources.
- "Agricultural Use", means a use of land, buildings or structures for the growing of crops, including nursery, greenhouse, mushroom, and horticultural crops; raising of livestock and other animals for food, fur or fiber; aquaculture; apiaries; agro-forestry; maple syrup production; research and/or breeding station; riding/training stables, and associated on-farm buildings and structures (including for packing, treating and storing farm products, a farm related tourism business, and a farm product sales outlet), but does not include an abattoir, a kennel, or a rendering plant.
- "Agricultural Service Establishment", means the buying or selling of commodities and services that support *agricultural uses* and shall include the sales and service of welding and machinery repair, farm drainage and excavation, well drilling, custom spraying, tillage, planting, harvesting and grading services.

"Agricultural-Related Business", means the supply of goods, materials or services that support *agricultural uses* including, but not limited to, the sale, storage, mixing, distribution or cleaning of seed, feed, fertilizer and chemical products, grain drying, custom spraying, large-animal *veterinary clinic*, and the rental, sales, repair or service of agricultural equipment or implements.

"Alter", when used in reference to a *building* or part thereof, shall mean to change any one or more of the internal or external dimensions of such *building* or to change the type of construction of the exterior walls or roof thereof. When *used* in reference to a *lot*, the word "*alter*" means to change the width, depth or area thereof or to decrease the width, depth or area of any required *yard*, setback, landscaped open space or *parking area*, or to change the location of any boundary of such *lot* with respect to a public highway or *laneway*, whether such alteration is made by conveyance or alienation of any portion of said *lot*, or otherwise. The words "*altered*" and "alteration" shall have corresponding meanings.

"Amenity Area", means an area within a residential development provided for *recreational uses* or enjoyment of the residents, and excludes any portion of a *parking area* or ingress/egress to a *parking area*.

"Animal Crematorium", means a licensed facility limited to the cremation of domestic animals. Domestic animals include such animals as cats, dogs and horses.

#### "Asphalt Plant", means a facility:

- a) with equipment designed to heat and dry **aggregate** and to mix **aggregate** with bituminous asphalt to produce asphalt paving material, and includes stockpiling and storage of bulk materials used in the process;
- b) which is not of permanent construction, but which is to be dismantled at the completion of the construction project.

"Assembly Hall", means a *building* or part of a *building* in which facilities are provided for athletic, charitable, civic, cultural, educational, political, religious or social purposes, and shall include a *banquet hall*, *private club*, fraternal organization, arena, curling rink, a cinema, a stadium, union hall, or *community centre*.

"Auction House", means a *building* or *structure* or portion thereof where goods, wares, merchandise, effects or the like are offered for sale to the highest bidder, but does not include a livestock auction.

"Automobile Body/Repair Shop" means a *building* or other *structure* where motor vehicle(s) may be subject to major repairs, parts or systems replacement, body work or painting. An *automobile body/repair shop* does not include an *automobile sales* 

establishment, an automobile service/gas station, an automobile washing establishment, or a salvage yard.

"Automobile Sales Establishment", means a *building* and/or *lot used* for the display and sale/lease of new and *used* motor vehicles, motorized recreational vehicles, motorcycles, light construction and lawn care equipment, and may include the servicing, repair, cleaning, polishing, and lubrication of motor vehicles, the sale of automotive accessories and related products, and the leasing or renting of passenger motor vehicles.

"Automobile Service/Gas Station" means a *building* or place where service, maintenance or minor mechanical repair essential to the operation of a motor vehicle is provided and/or gasoline pumps for the sale of gasoline are provided. These primary uses may include the sale of motor vehicle products or convenience products, together with the necessary pump islands, light standards, kiosk, concrete aprons, canopy, storage tanks, *automobile washing establishment*, and related facilities required for the dispensing of gasoline. An *automobile service/gas station* does not include an *automobile body/repair shop*.

"Automobile Washing Establishment" means a *building* or place for the washing, cleaning or drying of motor vehicles by automatic, manual or self-serve washing equipment.

#### В

"Banquet Hall", means a service commercial establishment *used* for the purposes of catering to banquets, weddings, receptions or similar functions for which food and beverages are prepared and served on the premises, but does not include a caterer's establishment.

"Basement", shall mean that portion of a *building* which is partly below grade level and which has at least one-half of its *height* from floor to ceiling above grade.

"Bed and Breakfast Establishment", shall mean a dwelling in which the proprietor resides and supplies up to four furnished rooms to overnight guests on a temporary basis for monetary gain. It does not include a *restaurant*, or *hotel*, or *motel*, or *group home* as defined by this By-law.

"Body Rub Parlour", shall mean thereof where a **body rub** is performed, offered or solicited in pursuance of a trade, calling, business or occupation, but does not include any premises or part thereof where the treatments performed are for the purpose of medical or therapeutic treatment and are performed or offered by **person** otherwise duly

qualified, licensed or registered so to do under the laws of the Province of Ontario. This **use** does not include any other **use** defined in this Bylaw.

"Body Rub", includes the kneading, manipulating, rubbing, massaging, touching or stimulation, by any means, of a *person*'s body or part thereof, but does not include medical or therapeutic treatment given by a *person* otherwise duly qualified, licensed or registered so to do under the laws of the Province of Ontario. This does not include any other *use* defined in this By-law.

"Brewing-on-Premise Establishment", means a commercial establishment where individuals produce beer, wine and/or cider, for personal *use* and consumption off the premises, and where beer, wine and/or cider ingredients and materials are purchased and stored.

"Building", means any **structure used** or intended to be **used** for shelter, accommodation or enclosure of **persons**, animals or chattels but does not include a fence, sign, travel trailer or vehicle.

"Building By-Law", means a by-law passed pursuant to the Ontario Building Code Act as amended.

"Building Supply Outlet", means a *building* or *structure* in which building or construction and home improvement materials are offered or kept for sale and may include the fabrication of certain materials related to home improvement.

"Buffer Strip", means an area *used* to visibly separate one *use* from another *use* to shield or block noise, lights, or other nuisances.

"By-Law Enforcement Officer", shall mean a *person*, appointed by the *Council* of the *Corporation* who shall enforce this By-law.

#### C

"Campground", means a public or privately operated facility catering to short-term guests, but not year-round residents, whose accommodation is a tent, cabin, cottage, lodge, or other *recreational trailer*, and such a facility may include an *office*, variety store catering to guests, picnic shelters, laundry room, games room, swimming area, and other outdoor recreational facilities.

"Category A Uses" includes *uses* that generate and handle large volumes of potentially hazardous liquid or soluble chemicals and shall include outdoor bulk storage of road salt; bulk storage of chemicals or hazardous substances; bulk storage of tires; lagoons

for sewage treatment; sanitary landfill sites; and manufacturing of large volumes of chemicals, resins, paints, varnish, printing inks, adhesives, plastics and reinforced fiberglass plastic.

"Category B Uses", includes *uses* that generate and handle moderate volumes of potentially hazardous liquid or soluble chemicals and/or have effective engineering measures to manage chemical usage (or retroactively engineer systems) and/or can effectively implement Environmental Protection prevention measures and/or may reasonably be relocated and shall include manufacturing and dyeing of textiles; manufacturing of agricultural, commercial and industrial machinery; asphalt batching, paving and roofing establishment; and facilities that use chemicals, resin, paints, varnish printing inks, adhesives, plastics and reinforced fiberglass plastic, snow dumping (i.e. collection and storage of off-site snow).

"Category C Uses", includes uses that handle small volumes (if any) of potentially hazardous liquid or soluable chemicals and/or have effective engineering measures to manage chemical usage (or retroactively engineer systems) and/or can effectively implement Environmental Protection prevention measures and/or can reasonably be relocated and/or may provide a potential increase to aquifer vulnerability because of the removal by excavation and/or drilling surficial materials and shall include automated manufacturing of soft drinks, distilleries, breweries; automated production of baked goods, dairy, canned goods, frozen foods, processed food and meat; glass and glass products manufacturing; and machinery equipment rental outlets

"Cellar", shall mean that portion of a *building* which is partially or completely underground and which has more than one-half of its *height* from floor to finished ceiling below *finished grade*.

"Cemetery", means a cemetery or crematorium within the meaning of the Cemeteries Act, as amended.

"Centre Line", means that line which bisects the original road allowance of a public street or highway.

"Child Care Centre", means a facility licensed under Provincial legislation which accommodates a minimum of five children, for the purpose of providing temporary care for a continuous period of time not exceeding twenty-four hours.

"Commercial School", means a building where instruction is given for hire or gain and includes a music, dance or yoga studio, an art, business or trade educational establishment, and any other such specialized educational business.

"Commercial Motor Vehicle", means any motor vehicle having permanently attached thereto a truck or delivery body and includes ambulances, hearses, tow trucks, dump trucks, motor buses and farm tractors, but excludes *trailers*, *recreational trailers*, and *tractor trailers* as defined herein.

"Community Centre", means a *building* or part of a *building used* for community activities and/or community facilities such as a community *museum*, recreational facility and *banquet hall*, the control of which is vested in the *Corporation*.

"Composting Yard", means a *lot* or part thereof, *used* for the composting of food waste and organic materials.

"Conservation", shall mean *uses* complementary to and compatible with the wise management and preservation of the natural environment, along with any of its significant biophysical features and ecological functions. *Conservation* may include *uses* such as reforestation, forest management, fish and wildlife management, erosion control, flood control and *passive recreation*.

"Contractor or Tradesperson Establishment", means a *building* or part of a *building* from which a service, trade or guild operates or is based from in which manual or mechanical skills are used to install, manufacture, maintain, or repair articles, goods, materials, equipment or real property. The establishment shall include the *buildings*, *structures* and area wherein vehicles, equipment and supplies are parked, stored and maintained for *use* in the trades, and *accessory office* activities. The establishment does not include the retail or wholesale sale of construction or home improvement materials or supplies.

"Corporation", means the Corporation of the Township of Guelph/Eramosa.

"Council", means the Council of the Corporation of the Township of Guelph/Eramosa.

"County", means the Corporation of the County of Wellington.

"County Road", means a *street* under the jurisdiction of the Corporation of the *County* of Wellington.

"Courier Service", means a *building* or *structure used* for courier pick-up or drop-off services.

D

"Display Parking Space", means a *parking space* provided on-site for the purposes of outdoor display and storage of a motor vehicle, *accessory* to an *automobile sales* establishment. Display parking spaces are provided in addition to the minimum

parking requirement of a permitted **use** as established in the parking regulations of this By-law.

"Drive-Thru Establishment" means a place, with or without an intercom order station, where a product or service is available at a service window for delivery to a vehicle as a component of the *main use*, and shall include an automated bank machine and automatic carwash.

"Dry Cleaning and Laundering Establishment", shall mean a *building used* for the purpose of receiving articles or goods of fabric to be subjected to the process of dry cleaning, dry dyeing or cleaning elsewhere and for the pressing and/or distribution of any such articles or goods which have been subjected to any such process.

"Dwelling, Accessory Second Unit", means a residential *dwelling unit*, as defined herein, which is located within and subordinate to a *detached dwelling* or a *semi-detached dwelling*, or *accessory* to a commercial *use*. An *accessory second unit* shall contain a kitchen and a bathroom."

"Dwelling, Apartment", means a residential dwelling containing three or more *dwelling units* each having independent access either directly from the outside or through a common vestibule.

"Dwelling, Cluster Townhouse", means a *townhouse* situated on a *lot* in such a way that at least one *dwelling unit* does not have legal *frontage* on a public *street*.

"Dwelling, Detached", means a single dwelling house containing one *dwelling unit* and does not include a *mobile home* or a *recreational trailer*.

"Dwelling, Duplex", means a residential dwelling divided horizontally to contain two independent residential *dwelling units* and which have independent entrances either directly from the outside or through a common vestibule. A dwelling that includes an *accessory second unit* is not a *duplex dwelling*.

"Dwelling, Farm Help", means a dwelling that is *used* for the housing of on-site farm labour where the workers assist on the subject farm on a full-time, seasonal basis, where the size and nature of the operation requires additional employment.

"Dwelling, Garden Suite", means a one-unit detached residential *structure* containing bathroom and kitchen facilities that is *accessory* to an *existing detached dwelling*. A *garden suite* is a portable, non-seasonal residential *dwelling unit*. A *mobile home* as defined herein may be *used* as a *garden suite* in Agricultural Zones.

"Dwelling, Group Home", means a staff-supported residence operated by a service agency and licensed or funded under a federal or provincial statute, in which three or more *persons* reside under supervision and receive services and supports from the agency as a single housekeeping unit.

"Dwelling, Retirement Home", means a *building* containing independent *dwelling units* providing accommodation primarily for retired *persons*, and where *accessory* support and health services may be provided, and which may contain *accessory* personal service and *recreational uses* for the residents, but does not include a *long term care facility*.

"Dwelling, Semi-Detached" shall mean one of a pair of two attached *dwelling units*, divided by whole or in part by a common vertical wall, each of which has an independent entrance directly from the outside or through a common vestibule.

"Dwelling, Stacked Townhouse" means a *building* containing two *townhouse dwelling units* divided horizontally, one atop the other, both with independent access to the *street* or courtyard. A *stacked townhouse* can be either a *street fronting townhouse* or a *cluster townhouse*.

"Dwelling, Street Fronting Townhouse", means townhouse located on a lot so that each dwelling unit has frontage on a public street.

"Dwelling, Townhouse", means a residential *building* divided vertically to provide three or more *dwelling units*, each unit having independent entrances to a *front* and *rear yard* immediately abutting the front and rear walls of each *dwelling unit*.

"Dwelling Unit", means a room or group of rooms designed, occupied or intended to be occupied as an independent and separate housekeeping unit, for one or more *persons*, providing kitchen and sanitary facilities and sleeping accommodations for the exclusive use of the occupants, and having a private entrance from outside the *building* or from a common hallway or stairway inside the *building*.

#### Ε

"Entertainment/Recreation Establishment", means development *used* for indoor and outdoor commercial cultural, athletic, amusement, or *recreational uses* but does not include gambling or *uses* otherwise defined or classified herein.

"Erect or Construct", means to build, reconstruct, place, or relocate and, without limiting the generality of the word, also includes:

a) any preliminary operation such as excavating, filling or draining;

- b) alteration to any **existing building** or **structure** by an addition enlargement, extension or other structural change; and
- c) any work which requires a building permit.

Constructed and construction shall have corresponding meanings.

"Existing", shall mean legally existing on October 19, 1999, unless otherwise noted.

#### F

"Farm Business", means those businesses that are limited in area and located on a farm, and depend directly on the farm in order for the business to operate. Examples include: *farm-related tourism business*, *farm product sales outlet*, cottage wineries, value-added processing or packaging, and pick-your-own operations.

"Farm Home Industry", means an occupation which is carried out on a farm as an accessory use, in accordance with the provisions of this By-law.

"Farm Product Sales Outlet", means a *use accessory* to an active agricultural operation on the property, that includes a *building* or *structure* with commercial retail space for the sale of value-added products produced by the farm. The sale of products not produced on the farm or by the farm corporation is prohibited.

"Farm-Related Tourism Business" means those agriculturally-related tourism *uses* that promote enjoyment, education, or activities related to the agricultural operation. The *main* activity on the property must be an *agricultural use*. As such, *uses* must:

- a. Be dependent on the existence of the agricultural operation,
- b. Use products that are produced on the property or related to agriculture,
- c. Enhance the agricultural nature of the property, and
- d. Not present any limitation to future agricultural activities.

Such activities could include hay or corn maze, petting zoo, hay/sleigh rides, pumpkin chucking, farm tours, and processing demonstrations.

"Farmer's Market", means an establishment or premises where the farm products of the local farming community are sold from covered or open air areas designated for individual retailers.

"Financial Institution", means the premises of a bank, credit union, trust company, loan or mortgage company, investment firm, or financial consultants.

"Flood Control Project", means land *use* practices or *structures* deemed necessary by the Grand River Conservation Authority for the reduction or prevention of flooding.

"Floor Area, Gross", means the sum total of the horizontal areas of each floor whether any such floor is above or below grade measured between the exterior faces of the exterior walls of the *building* or *structure* of the level of each floor, but excluding

- a) a cellar
- b) any part of the *building* or *structure* which is *used* for mechanical or heating equipment, the storage or parking of motor vehicles, locker storage and laundry facilities, unenclosed verandas, internal/external stairs, sunrooms or porches or an attic;
- c) enclosed malls, courts or atriums for non-residential **uses** between individual **uses**.

"Floor Area, Ground", means the maximum area of a *building* or *structure* at *finished grade* measured between the exterior faces of the exterior walls.

"Food Processing Plant", means a *building* or part thereof, other than a *restaurant* or catering service, in which agricultural products are prepared, processed, preserved, graded or stored for eventual human consumption, and includes licensed medical marijuana facilities, but does not include an abattoir or any premises *used* for the slaughtering of animals. A *food processing plant* shall be "dry" *uses* which do not use significant amounts of water in their operation and which do not produce significant amounts of effluent.

"Fuel Storage Establishment", means an establishment where petroleum gasoline, fuel oil, gas, propane, or other fuels are stored in tanks for wholesale distribution or bulk sales but does not include facilities for the sale of fuels for private motor vehicles.

"Funeral Home", shall mean a *building* or part of a *building* established or maintained for the purpose of providing funeral services or funeral supplies limited to the disposition of human remains.

#### G

"Garage", means an *accessory building* or that part of a *main building used* for the storage of a motor vehicle(s) of the owner, tenant or occupant of the *lot* upon which such *garage* is located and includes a carport.

"Garden Centre", shall mean a *building* or part of a *building* and/or adjacent land *used* for the purpose of growing of plants, shrubs, trees and similar vegetation, buying or selling lawn and garden equipment, furnishings, and supplies, and may include a greenhouse.

"Golf Course", means a public or private area operated for the purpose of playing golf, including associated *accessory recreational uses* such as a club house, driving ranges, miniature courses and similar *uses* operated for commercial purposes.

"Grade, Finished", means the average level of the finished ground adjoining a *building* or *structure* at all exterior walls.

#### Н

"Habitable Room", shall mean any room in a residential unit *used* or capable of being *used* by one or more *persons* for living, sleeping, eating, food preparation or sanitation.

"Height", shall mean the vertical distance between the *finished grade* of the centre of the front of the *building*, and;

- a) in the case of a flat roof, the highest point of the roof surface or parapet wall;
- b) in the case of a mansard roof, the deck;
- c) in the case of a gabled, hip, gambrel or one-slope roof, the average level between eaves and ridge, except that a one-slope roof having a slope of less than 20 degrees from the horizontal shall be considered a flat roof for the purposes of this By-law.

In calculating the *height* of a *building*, any construction used as ornament or for the mechanical operation of the *building*, such as a mechanical penthouse or a chimney, tower, cupola, steeple, spire, belfry, water tank, clock tower, farm *building*, windmill, flag pole, ventilator, or antenna, is not to be included.

"Home Occupation", means any occupation, profession, business, trade or craft conducted for profit or gain as an *accessory use*, conducted entirely within a *dwelling unit* by a *person* who is a resident of such *dwelling unit*.

"Hospital", means a *hospital* as defined in the Private Hospitals Act, as amended, or the Public Hospitals Act, as amended.

"Hotel or Motel", means a *building* or a group of connected *buildings used* primarily for the purpose of catering to the needs of the public by furnishing sleeping accommodation and which may supply food but does not include an apartment, a guest house or a dwelling house. *Accessory uses* may include a *restaurant*, a lounge, a convenience store, a gift store, or a recreation facility.

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"Industrial Use", means the manufacturing, processing, production, fabrication, packaging, assembly, stamping, treating, finishing, testing or warehousing of goods or raw materials. Industrial *uses* shall be "dry" *uses* which do not use significant amounts of water and which do not produce significant amounts of effluent.

"Institutional Uses", means religious, charitable, educational, health or welfare uses. Examples include, but are not limited to: place of worship, medical clinic, social service establishment, long term care facility, school, or child care centre.

#### Κ

"Kennel", means a place where a minimum of three dogs or four cats are housed, boarded, bred, trained, sold or kept and which is licensed by the Township under the provisions of the Municipal Act, but does not includes a *Veterinary Clinic* as defined herein. Accessory retail sales and accessory *Pet Grooming* are permitted. Notwithstanding, the definition of *Kennel* does not apply to where dogs are kept as working dogs associated to a *Livestock Facility* as defined. The limit shall be four dogs where the Township is satisfied this criterion has been met.

#### L

"Landscaped Area", shall mean the open unobstructed space from ground to sky at grade on a *lot* accessible by walking from the *street* on which the *lot* is located and which is suitable for the growth and maintenance of grass, flowers, bushes and other landscaping and includes any surfaced walk, patio or similar area but does not include any driveway or ramp, any curb, retaining wall, *parking area*, outdoor storage, or any open space beneath or within any *building* or *structure*, whether surfaced or not.

"Lane", shall mean a public or private thoroughfare or way, which affords only a secondary means of access to abutting property, and includes a *laneway*, but does not include a *street*.

"Library", means a library, branch library, or library distributing station that is approved under the Provincial legislation.

"Livestock Facility", means one or more barns or permanent structures intended for keeping or housing of livestock with livestock occupied portions, which are areas of the structure where the livestock spend a majority of their time thus allowing substantial amounts of manure to accumulate. A livestock facility also includes all manure or material storages and anaerobic digesters. For the purposes of this definition livestock

includes animals identified in the Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs Minimum Distance Separation Implementation Guidelines.

"Loading Space", means an off-street space on the same *lot* with a *building* or on a *lot* contiguous to a *building* or group of *buildings* for the temporary parking of a commercial vehicle while loading or unloading merchandise or materials pertinent to such permitted *use*.

"Long Term Care Facility", means a *building* where residents who require long term personal support services, restorative care, and/or nursing care dwell with supervision without individual cooking facilities, and on a long-term basis, and the facility is licensed in accordance with the Long-Term Care Homes Act, as amended.

"Lot", means a parcel or tract of land:

- a) which is a whole *lot* as shown on a Registered Plan of Subdivision. A Registered Plan of Subdivision for the purposes of this paragraph does not include a Registered Plan of Subdivision which has been deemed not to be a Registered Plan of Subdivision under a by-law passed pursuant to The Planning Act; or
- b) is a separate parcel of land without any abutting lands being owned by the same owner or owners; or
- c) the description of which is the same as in a deed which has been given consent pursuant to the Planning Act; or
- d) is the whole remnant remaining to an owner or owners after a conveyance made with consent pursuant to the Planning Act.

"Lot Area", means the total horizontal area within the lot lines of a lot.

"Lot, Corner", means a *lot* situated at the intersection of two or more *streets*, provided that the angle of intersection of such *streets* is not more than one hundred and thirty-five degrees.

"Lot Coverage", means the percentage of the *lot area* covered by the *ground floor area*. For the purposes of calculating *lot coverage*, *parking areas*, patios, decks, outdoor swimming pools, steps or balconies shall not be considered.

"Lot Depth", means the horizontal distance between the *front* and *rear lot lines*. If the *front* and *rear lot lines* are not parallel, *lot depth* means the length of a straight line joining the middle of the *front lot line* with the middle of the *rear lot line*. When there is no *rear lot line*, *lot depth* means the length of a straight line joining the middle of the *front lot line* with the apex of the triangle formed by the *side lot lines*.

"Lot Frontage", means the horizontal distance between the *side lot lines*, such distance being measured perpendicularly to the line joining the middle of the *front lot line* with either the middle of the *rear lot line* or the apex of the triangle formed by the *side lot lines* and at a point equal to the setback of the required minimum *front yard depth* from the *front lot line*.

"Lot, Interior" means a *lot* abutted by *lots* on directly opposite sides.

"Lot Line", means any boundary of a lot.

"Lot Line, Exterior", means a side lot line which abuts a street.

"Lot Line, Interior", means a lot line which does not abut a street

"Lot Line, Front", means in the case of an *interior lot*, the line dividing the *lot* from the *street*. In the case of a *corner lot*, the shorter *lot line* abutting a *street* shall be deemed the *front lot line* and the longer *lot line* abutting a *street* shall be deemed an *exterior side lot line*. In the case of a through *lot*, the *lot line* where the principal access to the *lot* is provided shall be deemed to be the *front lot line*. In the case of a *corner lot* where the length of the *lot lines* abutting a *street* are equivalent or there are three abutting *streets* the *front lot line* shall be deemed to be the *lot line* where the face of the *building* intended to be the front is located.

"Lot Line, Rear", shall mean the lot line farthest from and opposite to the front lot line.

"Lot Line, Side", means a lot line other than a front or rear lot line.

"Lot, Through", means a *lot* bounded on two opposite sides by improved *streets*.

#### M

"Machine Shop", means a workshop in which work is machined to size and assembled.

"Main", when *used* to describe a *use*, a *building* or a *structure*, means a *use*, *building* or a *structure*, which constitutes or within which a principal *use* of the *lot* is conducted.

"Medical Clinic", means a *building* or part thereof, *used* exclusively by physicians, dentists, drugless practitioners, their staff and patients for the purpose of consultation, diagnosis and office treatment. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, a clinic

may include administrative offices, waiting and treatment rooms, laboratories and dispensaries directly associated with the clinic, but shall not include accommodations for in-patient care or operating rooms nor include a *veterinary clinic* as defined herein.

"Mobile Home", means a prefabricated dwelling house *constructed* to be towed on its own chassis (notwithstanding that its running gear is or may be removed), designed and equipped for year-round occupancy and containing suitable sanitary facilities including a flush toilet, shower or bathtub within the unit but does not include a motor home or travel trailer as defined herein.

"Mobile Home Park", means a *lot used* exclusively for the siting of two or more *mobile homes*, together with potential *accessory uses* which may include a convenience store, laundry room or other commercial *use* catering to *mobile home park* residents and may also include indoor and outdoor recreational facilities for the *use* of *mobile home park* residents.

"Municipal Drain", means a watercourse or sewer which carries storm surface water and drainage as defined by the Ontario Drainage Act.

"Museum", means an institution that is established for the purpose of acquiring, conserving, studying, interpreting, assembling and exhibiting to the public for its instruction and enjoyment, a collection of artifacts of historical interest.

#### Ν

"Non-Conforming", means a *use*, a *building* or a *structure* which legally existed at the date of the passing of this By-law and which does not comply with the permitted *uses* and/or other provisions of this By-law for the Zone(s) in which such *use*, *building* or *structure* is located.

"Non-habitable Room", means any room located within a *dwelling unit* that is not a *habitable room*, including, but not so as to limit the generality of the foregoing, a laundry room, pantry, lobby, corridor, stairway, closet, veranda, porch, balcony, private *garage*, unfinished attic, *cellar*, boiler room and any space *used* for the service and maintenance of such dwelling or for vertical travel between *storeys*.

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"Office", means a *building* or part of a *building* in which a business is conducted or a profession is practiced including associated clerical, administrative, consulting, advisory or training services, but does not include a *medical clinic*, or *veterinary clinic*.

"Outdoor Display and Sales Area", means a portion of a *lot*, *used* in conjunction with a business located within the *building* or *structure* on the same property, for the exhibiting or selling of seasonal produce, merchandise or the supply of services.

"Open Storage", shall mean the storage of raw materials, equipment, vehicles or other materials which are not enclosed within a *building* or *structure*, but does not include a *parking lot*.

#### Ρ

"Passive Recreation", shall mean the **use** of land and/or water for the purpose of passive leisure activity such as walking, hiking and cycling where **buildings** and **structures** are limited to those necessary to support the passive leisure activities. **Passive recreation** may also include a woodlot, a wildlife sanctuary, and a **conservation** area.

"Park", means an open area, playground or playfield including therein one or more athletic fields, field houses, *community centres*, bleachers, swimming pools, wading pools, greenhouses, bandstands, skating rinks, tennis courts, bowling greens, curling rinks, skiing, refreshment rooms, arenas or similar *uses*.

"Parking Aisle", means a portion of a *parking area* which abuts *parking spaces* to which it provides access and which is not used for the parking of vehicles.

"Parking Area", means an area provided for the parking of motor vehicles and may include aisles, *parking spaces* and related ingress and egress lanes but shall not include any part of a public *street* and may include a private *garage*.

"Parking Lot", means an open area, other than a *street* or *lane*, where the primary *use* of the *lot* is the temporary paid parking of motor vehicles for clients or customers, and includes associated *parking spaces*, driveways, and *parking aisles*. Temporary parking does not allow the continuous parking of any vehicle for more than one 24 hour period. A *parking lot* does not include areas where vehicles for sale or repair are kept or stored, or where impounded, wrecked or otherwise inoperable vehicles are stored. This does not include *accessory parking areas* or *parking areas* associated with residential *uses*.

"Parking Space", means an area exclusive of any aisles or ingress or egress lanes, for the temporary parking or storage of motor vehicles, and may include a private *garage* or

residential driveway. Required visitor parking may not occur within a residential driveway.

"Person", means any human being, association, firm, partnership, incorporated company, corporation, agent or trustee, and the heirs, executors or other legal representatives of a person to whom the context of this By-law can apply according to law.

"Pet Grooming", means the grooming of a domestic animal, including bathing, cutting of hair, trimming of nails, and other services generally associated with the act of grooming but shall exclude veterinary services, breeding, boarding, and overnight accommodation.

"Pit", means land or land under water where unconsolidated aggregate material is being or has been removed by means of an open excavation to supply material for construction, industrial or manufacturing purposes, and has not been rehabilitated, but shall not include a quarry as defined herein, an excavation incidental to the erection of a building or structure for which a building permit has been granted by the Corporation, or an excavation incidental to the construction of any public works.

"Place of Worship", shall mean a *building used* by a religious congregation or organization and dedicated exclusively to worship and related religious, social and charitable activities and may include a hall, an auditorium, a convent, an *office* for religious leaders, a children's activity room, and an attached *dwelling unit* for a religious leader as *accessory uses*.

"Plaza Complex", means a group of commercial or industrial establishments which is planned, developed, managed and operated as a unit with shared on-site parking and containing three or more separated spaces for lease and/or occupancy.

"Private Club", means a *building* or part of a *building used* as a meeting place for members of a chartered organization, not operated for profit, and may include a lodge, service club, fraternal organization.

"**Provincial Highway**", means a **street** under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Transportation Ontario.

#### Q

"Quarry", means land or land under water where consolidated *aggregate* has been or is being removed by means of an open excavation to supply material for construction, industrial or manufacturing purposes, and that has not been rehabilitated, but shall not include a *pit* as defined herein, an excavation incidental to the *erection* of a *building* or

**structure** for which a building permit has been granted by the **Corporation** or an excavation incidental to the construction of any public works.

#### R

"Recreational Trailer", means any portable unit so *constructed* as to be suitable for attachment to a motor vehicle for the purpose of being drawn or propelled by the motor vehicle; and which is capable of being *used* for the temporary living, sleeping, or eating accommodations, but not occupied continuously or as a principal residence. It may include travel trailers, tent trailers, motor homes, camper pick-ups, or camper vans. It does not include a *mobile home*.

"Recreational Use", means the *use* of land for public or private *parks* and their *accessory* facilities, such as: indoor and outdoor skating rinks, athletic fields, change rooms, picnic areas, swimming pools, outdoor theatres, agricultural fairs and all similar *uses*, excluding a track for the racing of any sort of animals or vehicle.

"Recycling Plant", means a place where materials such as paper, plastic, cardboard, metal and glass are delivered stored, separated, and processed in order to salvage and reuse material, but does not include *uses* otherwise defined or classified herein.

"Rental Outlet", means a *building* or part thereof *used* for the rental of tools, appliances, office machines, recreation equipment, light construction equipment, party supplies or similar items, but does not include the rental of motor or recreational vehicles.

"Restaurant", a *building* or *structure* or part thereof, where food or refreshments are prepared and offered for retail sale to the public for immediate consumption either on or off the premises, take out or drive thru service.

"Retail Store", means a *building* or *structure* or part thereof in which food, goods, wares, merchandise, substances, or articles are offered or kept for sale at retail, but does not include any establishment otherwise defined or classified herein.

#### S

"Salvage Yard", means an establishment where goods, wares, merchandise, and articles are dismantled or processed for further use and/or where such goods, wares, merchandise and articles are stored and kept for sale wholly or partly in the open and shall include a junk yard, a scrap metal yard, and an automobile wrecking yard.

- "Satellite Dish", means an antenna intended for or capable of being used for receiving or collecting communication signals from a satellite.
- "Sawmill", means a *building*, *structure* or area where timber is cut or milled, and temporarily stored either to finished lumber, or as an intermediary step.
- "**School**", means a school under the jurisdiction of a school board as defined by Provincial legislation.
- "Scientific Research Establishment", means an establishment where scientific or medical experiments, tests, or investigations are conducted, and where drugs, chemicals, glassware, or other substances or articles pertinent to such experiments, tests, or investigations are manufactured or otherwise prepared for *use* on the premises.
- "Seasonal Equestrian Camp", means a facility which operates from May 1 to October 1 and provides equestrian instruction and *accessory* recreation programming in an overnight camp setting catering to short term guests.
- "Self-storage Facility", means a *building* or group of *buildings* divided into separate self-contained compartments and leased or rented on an individual basis for temporary storage of individuals' property.
- "Service Shop", means a *building* or part of a *building* in which services are provided including but not be limited to a cosmetic services, photography studio, and service or repair shops. The *accessory* sale of merchandise shall be permitted only as a *accessory use* to the service provided.
- "Setback", means the horizontal distance from the *lot line*, measured at right angles, to the nearest part of any *building* or *structure* on the *lot*.
- "Shipping Container" means an intermodal freight container that is designed for the transportation and storage of goods and materials which are loaded onto trucks, trains or ships for the purpose of moving of goods and materials. For the purpose of this definition a *shipping container* does not have wheels and does not include a truck body, trailer or transport trailer.
- "Sign", means a name, identification, description, device, display, or illustration which is affixed to, or represented directly or indirectly upon a *building*, *structure* or *lot* and which directs attention to an object, product, place, activity, *person*, institution, organization or business.
- "Sight Line Triangle", means an area free of *buildings*, *structures*, or plantings that measure 1 m or higher.

- In the case of a *corner lot*, the area is to be determined by measuring from the point of intersection of *street lines* on a *corner lot*, 7.6 m along each such *street line* and adjoining such points with a straight line.
- In the case of a driveway, the area is to be determined by measuring the point of intersection formed within a *lot* by the intersection of any driveway line and a *lot line*, 4.5 m from their point of intersection, and adjoining such points with a straight line.
- The triangular-shaped land between the intersecting lines and the straight line joining the points is the **sight line triangle**.

"Social Service Establishment" means a *building* or *structure* in which clerical, administrative, consulting, counseling, distributive, and recreation functions for a non-profit social service agency are conducted, but does not include facilities in which overnight accommodation is provided.

"Specialty Store" means a *retail store* which falls into one of the following categories and is built at a scale not appropriate for the Village Commercial Zones: *auction house*; antique shop; beer, wine or liquor store; convenience store; furniture and appliance establishment; or lumber yard.

"Stacking Lane", means the portion of a *parking area* exclusively *used* as an unobstructed internal space for queuing motor vehicles utilizing a *drive-thru* establishment.

"Storey", means that portion of a *building* which is situated between the top of any floor and the top of the floor next to it, and if there is no floor above it, that portion between the top of such floor and the ceiling above it. It does not include a *basement*, *cellar* or attic.

"Street", shall mean a public thoroughfare, other than a *lane*, which is maintained by a public road authority and which is open and passable during all seasons. For the purposes of applying the *setback* provisions of this By-law to development on an *existing lot* a *street* shall include any adjacent unopened road allowance or private road that serves as the legal main access to the *lot* 

"Street Line", means the limit of the *street* allowance and is the dividing line between a *lot* and a *street*.

"Structure", means anything *constructed* or *erected*, either permanent or temporary, which is fixed to or resting on or below the ground.

"Taxi or Bus Depot", means a *structure used* for the boarding or disembarkment of buses or taxis by fare-paying passengers.

"Tractor Trailer", means a truck consisting of a self propelled cab designed to have temporarily attached thereto, a trailer consisting of one or more axles designed to be pulled by the cab for the purpose of carrying goods or materials. Both the cab and trailer component individually or together are considered a *tractor trailer* for the purposes of apply the provisions of this by-law. This definition shall not include a *commercial motor vehicle* as defined herein.

"Transport Establishment", means the *use* of land, *buildings*, *structures* or parts thereof, where trucks and transports or buses are rented, leased, serviced, repaired, loaded or unloaded, kept for hire, stored or parked for dispatching as common carriers, or where goods are temporarily stored for further shipment.

#### U

"Use", means the purpose for which a *lot* or a *building* or *structure*, or any combination thereof, is designed, arranged, intended, occupied, or maintained and "*uses*" shall have a corresponding meaning. "*Use*" when used as a verb, or "to *use*", shall have a corresponding meaning.

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"Veterinary Clinic", means a *building* or part thereof wherein animals of all kinds are treated or kept for treatment by a registered veterinarian within the meaning of Provincial legislation, and includes facilities where animals can be temporarily boarded while undergoing treatment.

#### W

"Warehouse", means a *building* or part thereof which is *used* primarily for the housing, storage, adapting for sale, packaging or wholesale distribution of goods, wares, merchandise, food stuff, substances, articles or things.

"Waste Disposal Area", means a facility operated by or for the *Corporation* or the *County*, or authorized by the Ministry of Environment, where garbage, refuse or domestic or industrial waste is disposed of or dumped, and shall include a sewage treatment plant or sewage lagoon.

"Waste Transfer Station", means a place authorized by the Ministry of Environment where waste material is collected, sorted, prepared and/or transferred into containers for shipment to a land fill site, recycling facility or other waste disposal facility.

"Wayside Pit or Quarry", shall mean a temporary *pit* or *quarry* opened and used by a public road authority solely for the purpose of a particular project or contract of road construction and not located on a road right-of-way.

"Wholesale Outlet", means a *building* or part of a *building* in which goods, wares, merchandise or articles are offered or kept for sale to *persons* for resale purposes and/or to industrial or commercial users.

#### Υ

"Yard", means a space appurtenant to a *building*, *structure* or excavation, located on the same *lot* as the *building*, *structure* or excavation, and which space is open, uncovered and unoccupied from the ground to the sky except for such *accessory buildings*, *structures* or *uses* as are specifically permitted elsewhere in this By-law.

"Yard, Front", means a *yard* extending from *side lot line* to *side lot line* and from and parallel to the *street line*, to the nearest wall of *building* or *structure* on the *lot*, disregarding open or uncovered terraces or steps or minor architectural projections.

"Yard, Rear", means a *yard* extending from *side lot line* to *side lot line* and from *rear lot line* (or apex of the *side lot lines* if there is no *rear line*), to the nearest part of the *main building* or *structure* on the *lot*, disregarding open or uncovered terraces or steps or minor architectural projections.

"Yard, Side", means a *yard*, extending from the required *front yard* to the required *rear yard* and from the *side lot line* to the nearest part of the *main building* or *structure* on the *lot*, disregarding open or uncovered terraces or steps or minor architectural projections. In the case of a *lot* with no *rear lot line*, the *side yard* shall extend from the *front yard* to the opposite *side yard*.

"Yard, Side - Exterior", means a side yard immediately adjoining a public street.

"Yard, Side - Interior", means a side yard other than an exterior side yard.

"Yard, Side Width", means the least horizontal dimension between the *side lot line* of the *lot* and the nearest part of any *building*, *structure* or excavation on the *lot*.

"Yard, Required", means a *yard* with the minimum *front yard depth*, *rear yard depth*, or *side yard* width as required by this By-law. A required *side yard* shall extend from the required *front yard* to the required *rear yard*.

# **SECTION 4 – GENERAL PROVISIONS**

# 4.1 Non-Conforming Uses, Buildings, Structures and Lots

Nothing in this By-law shall apply to prevent the **use** of any land, **building** or **structure** for any purpose prohibited by this By-law if such land, **building** or **structure** was lawfully **used** for such purpose as of August 8, 2016, so long as it continues to be **used** for that purpose.

# 4.1.1 Strengthening of Non-Conforming Buildings

Nothing in this By-law shall prevent the strengthening or restoration to a safe condition of a *building* or *structure* which is *used* for a *use* not conforming with this By-law, so long as the strengthening or restoration does not increase or expand the *height*, size, shape or volume of the *building* or *structure* or change its *use* to other than a conforming one.

Where for any reason, a **non-conforming use** has ceased, such **non-conforming use** shall not be permitted to resume and any future **use** of land, **building** or **structure** shall thereafter conform to the permitted **uses** of the Zones relating to the subject land.

# 4.1.2 Replacement of Non-Conforming Buildings or Structures

Nothing in this By-law shall prevent the replacement of **non-conforming building** or **structure** where such **building** or **structure** is partially or totally destroyed by fire, explosion, collapse, or other accidental cause provided that:

- 1. the **building** or **structure** is occupied by the same **use** or a permitted **use**;
- 2. such replacement is located on or within the limits of the foundation walls of the *building* as they existed prior to such destruction;
- 3. such replacement occurs within a reasonable amount of time; and
- 4. the *height* and *gross floor area* of such replacement does not exceed the *height* and *gross floor area* of the *building* as it existed prior to such destruction.

# 4.1.3 Lots Having Less Lot Area and/or Lot Frontage

Where a *lot* having a lesser *lot area* and/or *lot frontage* of not more than 20% less than that required herein, and is held under distinct and separate ownership from abutting *lots* as shown by a registered conveyance in the records of the Registry or Land Titles Office as of October 19, 1999, or where such a *lot* is created as a result of an expropriation, such smaller *lot* may be *used* and a *building* or *structure* may be *erected*, *altered* or *used* on such smaller *lot*, provided that all other requirements of this By-law are complied with.

Notwithstanding the above, *lots* in the Village Commercial Zone which existed as of October 19, 1999 and which have a *lot frontage* less than required and/or have a *lot frontage* less than required, shall have a minimum *lot frontage* equivalent to their *lot frontage* and/or shall have a minimum *lot area* equivalent to their *lot area*.

Notwithstanding the above, *lots* in the Agricultural Zone which existed as of October 19, 1999 and which have a *lot frontage* less than 120 m and/or have an area less than 35 ha, shall have a minimum *lot frontage* equivalent to their *lot frontage* and/or shall have a minimum *lot area* equivalent to their *lot area*.

# 4.1.4 Deemed To Comply: Non-Conforming Setbacks

Where a *building* was legally constructed on or before October 19, 1999, and does not comply with the current regulations of its Zone, the *building* shall have a minimum *front yard setback* equivalent to its *front yard setback*, a minimum *rear yard setback* equivalent to its *rear yard setback*, and/or shall have a minimum *interior* or *exterior side yard setback*. Any *buildings* or additions constructed after October 19, 1999 must comply with the current *setback* regulations of this by-law.

# 4.1.5 Deemed To Comply: Site Plan or Development Agreement Approvals

Where a Site Plan or Development Agreement has been entered into, signed by Owner and the Township and registered on title between January 1, 2010 and August 8, 2016, but all building permits for the applicable project have not been issued, the provisions in this By-law shall be deemed to be modified to the extent necessary to give effect to the Site Plan or Development Agreement, provided that all building permits are issued prior to December 31, 2021.

# 4.2 Accessory Uses

# 4.2.1 Use of Accessory Buildings

Where this By-law provides that a *building* or *structure* may be *constructed*, *altered* or *used* for a purpose, that purpose may also include any *accessory use*, *building* or *structure*, but shall not include:

- 1. Any occupation for gain or profit conducted within a Residential Zone, except as may be permitted by this By-law.
- 2. Any **building used** for human habitation except as permitted in this By-law.

# 4.2.2 Establishment of an Accessory Building or Use

No accessory building or accessory use shall be constructed or established on any lot or site until the main building has commenced construction, except for "Temporary Use" purposes as may be permitted elsewhere in this By-law. In no case shall portables, storage/shipping containers, freight cars or steel containers be constructed or established as an accessory building on any lot within a Residential Zone.

# 4.2.3 Location of Accessory Buildings

Any *accessory building* or *structure* shall be *erected* to the *rear* of the required *front yard* and shall comply with the *yard* and setback requirements of the Zone in which such *buildings* or *structure* is situated, except when otherwise provided for by this Bylaw.

No **buildings** or **structures** of any kind, including a patio, swimming pool, deck or **accessory building** or **structure**, shall be **erected**, installed or maintained on any portion of a **lot** which is identified as a leaching bed or septic system area.

# 4.2.4 Permitted Floor Area for Accessory Buildings

The maximum *ground floor area* permitted for all *accessory buildings* or *structures* located on a *lot* as is follows:

- 1. Ten percent (10%) of the total *lot area* for a *lot* in a Residential Zone, and a *lot* in the Agricultural Zone with a *lot area* less than or equal to 8,000 m<sup>2</sup> (0.8 ha).
- 2. Five percent (5%) of the total *lot area* for a *lot* in a Commercial, Industrial, Institutional or Open Space Zone.
- 3. Five percent (5%) of the total *lot area* for a *lot* in the Agricultural Zone with a *lot area* greater than 8,000 m<sup>2</sup> (0.8 ha) and less than or equal to 350,000 m<sup>2</sup> (35 ha).
- 4. One percent (1%) of the total *lot area* or a maximum of 4,000 m<sup>2</sup> (0.4 ha), whichever is less, for a *lot* in the Agricultural Zone with a *lot area* greater than 350,000 m<sup>2</sup> (35 ha).

# 4.3 Shipping Container Regulations

Notwithstanding the other regulations of this By-law the following provisions shall apply to **shipping containers**:

- 1. Shall only be permitted in the Agricultural, Rural Industrial, and Highway Commercial Zones;
- 2. Shall not be permitted as the sole **structure** on any property, except in the case of a **self-storage facility**;
- 3. Shall only be permitted for the *use* of *accessory* storage to a permitted *use*, and shall not be *used* for human habitation, display, advertising, screening, or fencing;
  - a. Notwithstanding the above, a **shipping container** may be permitted for the transportation of goods and materials within the Rural Industrial Zone;
- 4. Shall only be located to the side or the rear of the permitted *use* provided that it is:
  - a. Screened from view from the **street** and abutting properties;
  - b. Complies with the *lot coverage* and *setback* requirements of the Zone;
  - c. Not be located in any required *yard*; and
  - d. Not located in any required *parking areas* or landscape buffer.
- 5. Shall be included in all calculations for the purpose of determining maximum *lot coverage*.
- 6. Shall be in a condition free from rust, peeling paint and any other form of visible deterioration;
- 7. Not be permitted on any *lot* less than 4 hectares in the Agricultural Zone, and in no case shall a *shipping container* be permitted on a *lot* having less than 0.4 hectares:
- 8. Shall not exceed a *height* of 3 m and a length of 12 m, and shall not be stacked one on top of the other;

- 9. The maximum number of **shipping container**s on any property shall be limited to 2;
  - a. Notwithstanding the above, when *used* for the transportation of goods and materials or as a *self-storage facility* within the Rural Industrial Zone no maximum shall apply.
- 10. Shall comply with the requirements of the Ontario Building Code; and
- 11. Notwithstanding the above a **shipping container** may be permitted for temporary storage on construction sites in accordance with Section 4.15.

# 4.4 Accessory Second Unit Regulations

# 4.4.1 Accessory Second Unit in Agricultural or Residential Zone Regulations

Wherever an *accessory second unit* is permitted in an Agricultural or Residential Zone by this By-law, such an *accessory second unit* shall only be *constructed* or *used* in accordance with the following:

- Driveway access to both the *main* dwelling and the *accessory second unit* shall be limited to one access so that no new entrance from the *street* shall be created, except in the case of a *corner lot*, where one entrance from each *street* may exist, subject to Section 4.19 or Section 4.20 as applicable.
- 2. When exterior alterations to the *main* dwelling are proposed for an attached *accessory second unit*, the siting of an *accessory second unit* shall be to the rear or side of the *main* dwelling, and shall comply with the *yard* and setback requirements of the Zone in which such *buildings* is situated.
- 3. The maximum *gross floor area* of an *accessory second unit* shall be no more than an amount equal to 45% of the *gross floor area* of the *main* dwelling, to a maximum size of 115 m<sup>2</sup>.
  - a. Notwithstanding the above, if the accessory second unit is located in a basement, the accessory second unit may occupy the whole of the basement.
  - b. Where an attached *garage* is converted to create an *accessory second unit* (in whole or in part), the attached *garage* will be included in calculation of the *gross floor area* of the *main* dwelling.
- 4. A maximum of one *accessory second unit* per *lot* is permitted, and shall be *accessory* to the *main* dwelling.
- 5. One *parking space* will be provided for the *accessory second unit*, in addition to the required parking for the *main* dwelling.

# 4.4.2 Accessory Second Unit in Commercial Zone Regulations

Wherever an *accessory second unit* is permitted in a Commercial Zone by this By-law, such an *accessory second unit* shall only be *constructed* or *used* in accordance with the following:

- Driveway access to both the commercial use and the accessory second unit shall be limited to one access so that no new entrance from the street shall be created, with the exception of a corner lot, where one entrance will be permitted from each street.
- 2. The *accessory second unit* shall be located above or behind the *main* commercial *use*.
- 3. The maximum *gross floor area* of an *accessory second unit* that is located behind a commercial *use* shall be no more than an amount equal to 40% of the *gross floor area* of the commercial *use*, to a maximum size of 115 m<sup>2</sup>.
  - a. Notwithstanding the above, if the accessory second unit is located above a commercial use, the accessory second unit may occupy the whole of the upper level floor.
- 4. A maximum of one accessory second unit per lot will exist, and shall be accessory to the commercial use. Where residential uses exist above a commercial use, an accessory second unit will not be permitted to the rear of the commercial use.
- 5. One *parking space* will be provided for the *accessory second unit*, in addition to the required parking for the commercial *use*.

# 4.5 Garden Suites Regulations

A *garden suite* shall be permitted in the Rural Residential and Agricultural Zones, subject to an approved Temporary Use By-law, in accordance with Section 39 of the Planning Act. A *garden suite* shall be subject to the following regulations:

- 1. A *garden suite* shall be portable and temporary.
- 2. Driveway access to both the *main dwelling unit* and the *garden suite* shall be limited to one so that no new entrance from the *street* shall be created, except in the case of a *corner lot*, where one entrance from each *street* shall be permitted.
- 3. The siting of a *garden suite* shall comply with all *setback*s of the Zone, and shall be located to the rear or side of the *main dwelling unit*, unless adequate screening/buffering, where deemed necessary, is provided to minimize the visual impact of the *garden suite* to adjacent properties.

- 4. The maximum floor area shall be 140 m<sup>2</sup> provided that the floor area of the *garden suite* remains less than that of the *main dwelling unit*.
- 5. The maximum *height* shall be one *storey*, and shall not exceed 4.5 m.
- 6. No *garden suite* shall be located closer than 3 m to the *main dwelling unit* on the *lot* or any *building* on an abutting property.
- 7. Only one *garden suite* may be established per *lot*.
- 8. All *garden suites* shall be provided with adequate water and sewage disposal systems, as per the Ontario Building Code.

# 4.6 Sight Line Triangle

Any **building**, **structure**, or object **erected** in accordance with this By-law shall comply with the definition of a **sight line triangle**.

# 4.7 Street Frontage Required

No **person** shall **erect** any **building** or **structure** in any Zone unless the **lot** upon which such **building** or **structure** is to be **erected** has **frontage** on an improved **street**.

# 4.8 Through Lots

Where a *lot* which is not a *corner lot* has *frontage* on more than one *street*, the setback and *front yard* requirements contained herein shall apply on each *street* in accordance with the provisions of the Zone or Zones in which such *lot* is located.

#### 4.9 Yard Encroachments

Every part of any *yard* required to be provided in any Zone shall be open and unobstructed from the ground to the sky, with the following exceptions:

Structure	Relief provided	Yard that must be maintained
A gate house in an Industrial or Open Space Zone	May encroach into a required <i>interior side yard</i> or <i>front yard</i>	None, provided other restrictions of this Bylaw such as <b>sight line triangles</b> are maintained.
Accessory buildings	May be located within the 30 m setback of a railway right-of-way	The setback of the Zone
Accessory buildings intended for parking of a vehicle	May encroach into a required <i>interior side yard</i> or <i>rear yard</i>	1.5 m yard is required to be maintained
Balconies and steps (covered or uncovered), unenclosed porches, or decks.	2.5 m into a required yard	2.5 m <i>yard</i> is required to be maintained.
Fences, walkways (including inset steps where a slope prohibits walkways), freestanding walls, flagpoles, light standards, hedges, trees, shrubs and similar <i>accessory structures</i> and appurtenances	No <i>yard</i> required	None, provided other restrictions of this Bylaw such as <b>sight line triangles</b> are maintained.
Fire escapes and exterior staircases	1.5 m into a required side yard or rear yard	Required <i>yard</i> less 1.5 m
Fuel pump islands and fuel pumps	No <i>yard</i> required	4.5 m yard is required to be maintained
Outdoor <i>amenity area</i>	May encroach into a required <i>interior side</i> yard or rear yard	None, provided other restrictions of this Bylaw such as <b>sight line triangles</b> are maintained.
Satellite dishes	May encroach into a required interior side yard or rear yard	3 m yard is required to be maintained
Signs	No <i>yard</i> required	None, provided other restrictions such as any applicable sign by-law are complied with.
Window sills, chimney breasts, belt courses, cornices, eaves and other architectural features	1 m into required <i>yard</i>	Required <i>yard</i> less 1 m

#### 4.10 Height Restrictions and Exceptions

No *accessory building* or *structure* shall exceed a *height* of 4.7 m except in the Agricultural Zone, or as otherwise provided in this By-law.

The *height* regulations of this By-law shall not apply to any ornamental dome, clock tower, chimney, belfry, storage silos, barn, grain elevator, cupola, steeple, spire, an elevator shaft, water storage tank, elevating device, flagpole, television or radio antenna or tower, ventilator, windmill, air conditioner duct, grain drying equipment, clothesline, skylight, or solar collector.

#### 4.11 Buffer Strips

#### 4.11.1 Buffer Strip Requirements

Notwithstanding the *yard* and setback provisions of this By-law, where a *lot* is *used* for a non-residential *use* other than agriculture and the *interior lot line* or *rear lot line* abuts a residential *use*, then a strip of land adjoining such abutting *lot line*, shall be *used* for no other purpose than a *buffer strip* in accordance with the regulations of Section 4.11.2.

Notwithstanding the *yard* and setback provisions of this By-law, where a *parking lot* is situated on a *lot* along a *lot line* which abuts a residential *use*, a visual barrier shall be provided and maintained along such abutting *lot line* in accordance with the regulations of Section 4.11.2.

Notwithstanding the *yard* and setback provisions of this By-law, where a *lot* is *used* for an extractive *industrial use*, then a strip of land adjoining abutting *lots*, shall be *used* for no other purpose than a *buffer strip* in accordance with the regulations of Section 4.11.2.

#### 4.11.2 Buffer Strip Regulations

- 1. Minimum width of 1.5 m.
- 2. A **buffer strip** may consist of:
  - a. a continuous unpierced hedgerow of evergreens or shrubs,
  - b. a solid privacy fence,
  - c. a solid wall,
  - d. an earth berm.
  - e. or combination thereof.

- 3. The *buffer strip* shall not be less than 1.5 m in *height*, immediately adjacent to the *lot line* or portion thereof along which such *buffer strip* is required. The remainder of the strip may be *used* for shrubs, flowerbeds, grass or a combination thereof.
- 4. In all cases where the ingress and egress of a driveway and/or walk extend through a *buffer strip*, it shall be permissible to interrupt the *buffer strip* within 1.5 m of the edge of said driveway and/or walk.
- 5. The planting strip shall be planted and maintained by the owner or owners of the land on which the planting strips are required;
- 6. The *buffer strip* shall be in accordance with the Township's Landscape Guidelines, as applicable; and
- 7. A *buffer strip* referred to in this Subsection may form part of any *landscaped area* required by this By-law.

# 4.12 Home Occupation Regulations

A *home occupation* is permitted within a *dwelling unit* by a resident of said *dwelling unit*, subject to the following regulations:

- 1. The *home occupation* is clearly secondary to the *main* residential *use* and does not change the residential character of the *dwelling unit* nor create or become a public nuisance in particular in regard to noise, traffic or parking;
- 2. Only two employees in addition to the permanent residents of the *dwelling unit* may be employed;
- 3. No external storage, external display of goods or materials, or **accessory buildings** may be **used** in relation to a **home occupation**;
- 4. No external display or advertising other than a fascia or ground **sign** having a maximum area of 0.2 m<sup>2</sup> which does not include changeable copy or internal illumination;
- 5. No mechanical equipment, except that which is customarily *used* in dwellings for domestic or household purposes, or for *use* by a dentist, drugless practitioner, physician, or other professional *persons*;
- 6. Up to 25% of the **gross floor area** of the **dwelling unit** may be **used** for **home occupation** purposes; and
- 7. The parking requirements of this By-law shall apply to any *home occupation use*, in addition to the required spaces for the *dwelling unit*.

# 4.13 Farm Home Industry Regulations

- 1. A *farm home industry* must be located on a farm, and shall be secondary to the *agricultural use*.
- 2. A farm home industry shall include a carpentry shop, a contractor or tradesperson establishment, a welding shop, a machine shop, a plumbing shop, an electrical shop, furniture fabrication, assembly and repair, tool and equipment repair shop, small engine repair, farm implement repair; or a use of a similar nature to those listed above.
- 3. The *farm home industry* must employ at least one *person* who dwells on the property and may employ two additional employees.
- 4. All *buildings*, *structures*, *parking areas* and loading areas *used* for the *farm home industry* shall not occupy an area exceeding 2% of the *lot*, to a maximum of 0.4 hectares in area.
- 5. A *farm home industry* must be appropriate for rural servicing and be compatible with *agricultural uses*.
- 6. There shall be no *open storage* of materials, supplies, tools, equipment or goods which are *used* for, or result from, the *farm home industry*.
- 7. A *farm home industry* must comply with all applicable by-laws and regulations such as noise and parking regulations.

#### 4.14 Public Uses

The provisions of this By-law shall not apply to:

- the use of any lot or to the erection or use of any building or structure for purposes of providing public services by the Corporation or the County as defined by the Municipal Act,
- any telephone or telegraph company,
- any natural gas transmission and distribution system operated by a company and possessing all the necessary powers, rights, licences and franchises,
- any wayside pits and quarries, portable asphalt plants and portable concrete plants used for public authority contracts,
- any Conservation Authority established by the Government of Ontario,
- any Department of the Government of Ontario or Canada, including Hydro One Networks Inc or agent thereof, or
- any use permitted under the Railway Act or any other statute of Ontario or Canada governing railway operations, including tracks, spurs and other railway facilities provided that an above ground use in a Residential Zone shall be enclosed in a building designed and maintained in general harmony with residential buildings/dwelling units of the type permitted in that Zone.

#### 4.15 Temporary Uses

Nothing in this By-law shall prevent the **use** of any land, or the **erection** or **use** of any **building**, trailer or **structure** for a construction camp, work camp, temporary accommodation tool shed, scaffold or other **building** or **structure** incidental to and necessary for construction work on the premises, but only for so long as such **use**, **building** or **structure** is necessary for such construction work which has not been finished or abandoned. The temporary **use** will be subject to the retention of a valid building permit.

#### 4.16 Uses Permitted In All Zones

The following **uses** are permitted in all Zones within the **Corporation**:

- 1. The *use* of any land as a public *park*, playground, *street*, walkway, site for a statue, monument, cenotaph, fountain, or other memorial or ornamental *structure*.
- 2. The installation or maintenance of a watermain, sanitary sewer main, storm sewer main, pumping station, gas main, pipeline, storm water management facility, lighting fixture, overhead or underground electrical services, cable television, telegraph or telephone line or associated tower or transformer, together with any installations or **structures** appurtenant thereto.
- 3. The *use* of land for a *street* or a public railway, including any installations, *structures* appurtenant thereto.

#### 4.17 Uses Restricted In All Zones

- 1. No *use* shall be permitted which due to its nature, or the materials *used* therein, or emissions issuing therefrom, is determined to be a noxious trade, business or manufacturing process.
- No land, building, or structure shall be used if it is likely to create a public nuisance or danger to health or danger from fire or explosion except in accordance with the provisions and regulations under the Gasoline Handling Act.
- 3. No *use* shall be permitted where the approval of private water or sanitary treatment and disposal facilities has not been obtained from the Chief Building Official or the Ministry of the Environment, as the case may be.

- 4. The following **uses** are prohibited throughout the **Corporation**, either alone or in conjunction with other **uses** except as is otherwise specifically provided herein:
  - a. a **salvage yard**;
  - b. a **mobile home park**;
  - c. a track or course for the racing and/or testing of motorized vehicles;
  - d. the boiling of blood, tripe, bones or soaps for commercial purposes;
  - e. the tanning or storage of uncured hides or skins;
  - f. the manufacturing of glue or fertilizers from dead animals or from human or animal waste;
  - g. an abattoir, stockyard, livestock exchange, or dead stock depot;
  - h. the extracting of oil from fish or animal matter;
  - i. any use which causes the emission of corrosive gasses, toxic gasses or radioactive gasses or, into any Zone other than an Industrial Zone, or electromagnetic fields, heat, glare, non-agricultural odours, noise, vibrations, dust, dirt, fly ash or smoke which does not comply with emission regulations as may be established from time to time by the Province of Ontario, the Government of Canada, or any agencies thereof;
  - the keeping or raising of livestock or wild animals in any Residential Zone unless otherwise permitted;
  - k. an adult entertainment establishment;
  - l. a **body rub parlour.**

#### 4.18 Well Head Protection Areas

#### 4.18.1 Prohibited and Restricted Uses

Notwithstanding any permitted *uses* in this By-law, in addition to the restricted *uses* listed in Section 4.17, no *person* shall, within the Well Head Protection Areas 1, 2 and 3 as shown on Schedule C to this By-law, *use* any land or *construct*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* unless in accordance with the following provisions:

Areas:	Category A Uses	Category B Uses	Category C Uses
WHPA 1	Prohibited	Prohibited	Subject to 4.18.1.1
WHPA 2	Prohibited	Subject to 4.18.1.1	Subject to 4.18.1.1
WHPA 3	Prohibited	Subject to 4.18.1.1	Subject to 4.18.1.1

# 4.18.1.1 Requirements

Where the **use** is permitted in the underlying zoning category such a **use** may be established or expanded provided that prior to the **Corporation** provides written approval to a risk assessment or hydrogeological analysis completed in accordance with the provisions of the County of Wellington Official Plan.

#### 4.18.2 Existing Uses in Well Head Protection Areas

Where an **existing** lawfully established **Category A Use** is located within Well Head Protection Areas 1, 2 and 3 or any **Category B Use** is located within Well Head Protection Area 1, such **use** shall be permitted to continue but shall not be permitted to expand subject to:

- that prior to the Township provides written approval to a risk assessment or hydrogeological analysis completed in accordance with the provisions of the County of Wellington Official Plan; and
- 2. the *use* provisions and regulations of the underlying zoning category are complied with; and
- 3. if required the imposition of performance standards and techniques to reduce overall risk to ground water and surface water resources.

#### 4.19 Greater Restrictions

This By-law shall not be effective to reduce or mitigate any restrictions lawfully imposed by a government authority having jurisdiction to make such restrictions.

# 4.20 Setbacks from Roads not under the Authority of the Corporation

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this By-law, no *building* or *structure* shall be located closer than 22.5 m to *County Roads* with the exception of those *buildings* or *structures* located within the boundaries of an Urban Centre or Hamlet as identified in the Wellington County Official Plan. All *buildings* shall be located to the greater of any setback.

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this By-law, no **building** or **structure** shall be located within the **setback** as set out by the Ministry of Transportation for the specific **use** and location, in proximity to **Provincial Highways**.

This distance shall be measured at a right angle to the *center line* of the *street* abutting such *yard*, commencing from the *center line* in the direction of the applicable *yard* of such *lot* or parcel of land.

# 4.21 Maintaining Existing Road Setback

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this By-law, subject to the approval of the appropriate road authority, on any *lot* between two *existing buildings* which are not more than 42.7 m apart, a new *building* may be *constructed*, having a setback from the *center line* of the road allowance which is equal to the average setback of the adjacent *buildings* on the same block if the average setback is less than the required *yard*.

# 4.22 Railway Setbacks

No *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* within 30 m from the right-of-way of a railway, unless supported by the applicable rail authority. See Section 4.9 regarding relief provided for *accessory buildings*.

#### 4.23 Watercourse Setbacks

No **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** within 30 m from the centre of a watercourse or **municipal drain**.

# 4.24 Minimum Distance Separation - MDS I AND II

#### 4.24.1 MDS I - New Non-Farm Uses

Notwithstanding any other *yard* or setback provisions of this By-law to the contrary, no residential, institutional, commercial, industrial or recreational *use*, located on a separate *lot* and permitted within a Zone, shall be *erected* or *altered* unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS I), as may be amended, calculated using the formulas set out in Appendix "A" to this By-law.

Notwithstanding, the above provisions shall not apply to *lots existing* as of October 19, 1999 which are less than  $4,000 \text{ m}^2$  (4 ha).

#### 4.24.2 MDS II – New or Expanding Livestock Facilities

Notwithstanding any other *yard* or setback provisions of this By-law to the contrary, no *livestock facility* shall be *erected* or expanded unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS II) as may be amended, calculated using the Formulas set out in Appendix "A" to this By-law.

Notwithstanding the above, an **existing** manure storage system which does not meet the MDS II requirements, may be replaced by a more compatible system which results in a reduction in the separation distance required, provided the livestock housing capacity is not increased.

Notwithstanding the above, new livestock facilities will not be permitted on *lots* less than 8,000 m<sup>2</sup> (2 acres) in size.

Notwithstanding Section 4.30, for the purposes of this provision if the *lot* is partially within the Environmental Protection Zone that portion of the *lot* within the Environmental Protection Zone will not be *used* in calculating the *lot area*.

#### 4.25 Setbacks from Environmental Protection Zone

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this By-law, no *building* or *structure* (including a private sewage treatment system) shall be *constructed* within 30 m from the limit of a Environmental Protection Zone.

Notwithstanding the above, the setback may be reduced to that permitted by the applicable approval authority (Grand River Conservation Authority and/or the County of Wellington) through more detailed mapping on individual sites. Where more detailed mapping is available, minor adjustments may be made without an amendment to this By-law, and the permitted land **uses** of the adjacent Zone will be applied as determined by **Council**.

Notwithstanding the above, the setback may be reduced in the following circumstances:

 Where a building or structure existing on October 19, 1999 is located within the required setback an addition and/or new accessory buildings and structures shall be permitted provided that a setback of 3 m is maintained.

- 2. Where a vacant **building lot** existed on October 19, 1999, a building permit may be issued for permitted **buildings** or **structures**, excluding new agricultural **buildings** and **structures** provided that:
  - a. there is no other suitable location on the *lot* outside of the 30 m setback, and
  - b. a setback of at least 3 m from the Environmental Protection Zone boundary is maintained.

# 4.26 Number of Dwelling Units per Lot

With the exception of multiple-unit dwellings as defined in this By-law, and where otherwise specified in this By-law, no more than one *dwelling unit* shall be *erected* on any *lot*.

Notwithstanding the above, in the case where a detached dwelling exists on a *lot*, and a new detached dwelling is proposed to be *constructed* on the same *lot*, with the intention of demolishing the *existing* detached dwelling once construction on the new detached dwelling has completed, two detached dwellings may exist temporarily on the same *lot* in conjunction with the appropriate building permit, and subject to entering into a Development Agreement with the *Corporation*, in accordance with the associated Corporate Policy.

# 4.27 Outdoor Display

In the Commercial and Industrial Zones, the outdoor display of goods, *accessory* to the *main use*, for sale or hire shall be permitted in accordance with the following provisions:

- 1. Shall not cover more than 40% of the *lot area*.
- 2. Shall not be located within a required *yard*, including *sight line triangle*s.
- 3. Shall not obstruct or occupy any required *parking area*.
- 4. Area to be *constructed* of a stable surface and treated to prevent erosion and the raising of dust and loose particles.
- 5. Area to be graded and drained so as to prevent the pooling of surface water or the flow of surface water onto adjacent *lots*.

# 4.28 Outdoor Storage

In the Highway Commercial and Rural Industrial Zones, the outdoor storage of goods, materials, and equipment, *accessory* to the *main use*, shall be permitted in accordance with the following provisions:

- 1. Located to the rear of the front wall of the *main building*, but not in a required *side yard* nor a required *rear yard*.
- 2. Not cover more than 40% of the *lot area*.
- Shall be visually screened from the street and any abutting land Zoned or used for residential or institutional purposes by a buffer strip in accordance with Section 4.11.

# 4.29 Amenity Areas for Multiple-Unit Buildings

Notwithstanding anything else in this By-law, no **person** shall **use** or **erect** an **apartment building** or **cluster townhouse building** unless an **amenity area** is provided on the same **lot** as the **main** residential **building** or **buildings**. Any required areas shall:

- 1. be located indoors, outdoors at grade, or outdoors as a rooftop garden.
- 2. include some permanent features from each category in each outdoor *amenity* area:
  - a. Benches, tables, play *structures*, equipment, or *structures* for human activity such as resting, eating or *recreational uses*.
  - b. Trees, shrubs, gardens or similar landscaping features providing relief to the built environment.
- 3. include some of the following permanent features in each indoor *amenity area*:
  - a. Benches, tables, play *structures*, equipment, or *structures* for human activity such as resting, eating or *recreational uses*.
- 4. be accessible to all residents.
- 5. not be located within 4.5 m of a wall, if located outdoors at grade.
- 6. include a minimum of 5 m<sup>2</sup> of **amenity area** per **dwelling unit**, and shall be aggregated into areas of not less than 50 m<sup>2</sup>. No more than 25% of the total **amenity area** may be an outdoor rooftop garden.
- 7. be designed and located so that the length does not exceed 4 times the width.

#### 4.30 Lots with More than One Zone

Where a *lot* is divided into two or more Zones, each separately Zoned portion of the *lot* within the separate Zones shall be considered a separate *lot* for zoning purposes and shall be *used* in accordance with the provisions which are applicable to each Zone.

Notwithstanding the above, when the *lot* is partially within the Environmental Protection Zone that portion of the *lot* within the Environmental Protection Zone may be *used* in calculating total *lot area*, *lot frontage*, setbacks and *yards*, provided that the lands outside the Environmental Protection Zone meet the requirements of the Ontario Building Code relative to private sanitary treatment and disposal facilities.

# SECTION 5 – PARKING, STACKING & LOADING AREA REGULATIONS

# 5.1 Parking Requirements

The owner of every **building** or **structure erected** or **used** for any of the purposes hereinafter set forth shall provide and maintain for the sole **use** of the owner, occupant or other **persons** entering upon or making **use** of the said premises from time to time, **parking spaces** and **parking areas** as follows:

Use	Parking Requirement ( <i>Gross floor</i> area (GFA) unless otherwise specified)	
Any other <i>use</i> not specifically listed below	1 space per 46.5 m <sup>2</sup> GFA	
Assembly Hall	1 space per 28 m <sup>2</sup> GFA, with a minimum of 8 spaces	
Automobile Body/Repair Shop	4 spaces per repair bay	
Automobile Service/Gas Station	4 spaces per repair bay	
Automotive Sales Establishment	1 space per 40 m <sup>2</sup> GFA	
Financial Institution	1 space per 20 m <sup>2</sup> GFA	
Bed and Breakfast Establishment	1 space per room used for accommodation purposes; in addition to the required parking for the <i>dwelling unit</i> .	
Building Supply Outlet	1 space per 35 m <sup>2</sup> GFA	
Commercial School	1 space per 28 m <sup>2</sup> GFA	
Community Centre	1 space per 28 m <sup>2</sup> GFA	
Contractor's or Tradesman's Establishment	1 space per 50 m <sup>2</sup> GFA	
Child Care Centre	1 space per 10 m <sup>2</sup> GFA	
Dwellings including: <i>Apartments</i>	1.5 spaces per <b>dwelling unit</b> , plus an additional space for every 4 units to be devoted exclusively for visitor parking.	
Dwellings including: Accessory Second Units & Garden Suites	1 space per <i>dwelling unit</i>	

Dwellings include: Retirement Home  1 space per 5 units  2 spaces per dwelling unit; plus an additional space per 4 dwelling units to be devoted exclusively for visitor parking  Dwellings including: Detached, Semi-Detached, Duplex, & Street Fronting Townhouses  Elementary School  Entertainment/Recreation Establishment  Entertainment/Recreation Establishment  Entertainment/Recreation Establishment  I space per 50 m² GFA, with a minimum of 8 spaces  Funeral Home  1 space per 25 m² GFA  Garden Centre  1 space per 35 m² GFA  2 spaces per tee  Golf Course / Miniature Golf Course / Golf Driving Range  1 space per every employee (to the maximum number present per shift); in addition to the required parking for the dwelling unit.  Hospital  Hospital  1 space per bed + 1 space per 2 employees  Hotel or Motel  Industrial Use  1 space per 90 m² GFA  Kennel  1 space per 90 m² GFA  1 space per 4 beds + 1 space per 2 employees  Medical Clinic  1 space per 17 m² GFA  1 space per 28 m² GFA  Office  1 space per 28 m² GFA  1 space per 28 m² GFA, with a minimum of 8 spaces		
Dwellings including: Cluster Townhouses & Stacked Townhouses  Dwellings including: Detached, Semi- Detached, Duplex, & Street Fronting Townhouses  Elementary School  Entertainment/Recreation Establishment  Funeral Home  Group Home  Group Home  Group Home  Townhouse  1 space per 25 m² GFA  1 space per 35 m² GFA  1 space per every employee (to the maximum number present per shift); in addition to the required parking for the dwelling unit.  Hospital  Hotel or Motel  Industrial Use  Kennel  Long Term Care Facility  Medical Clinic  Other Commercial Uses Not Devoted To Retail Nor Explicitly Listed In This Section  Place of Worship  Dwellings including: additional space per 4 dwelling units to be devoted exclusively for visitor parking to be devoted exclusively for visitor parking to be devoted exclusively for visitor parking  additional space per 4 dwelling units to be devoted exclusively for visitor parking  2 spaces per dwelling unit  1 space per 25 m² GFA  1 space per 90 m² GFA  1 space per 90 m² GFA  1 space per 4 beds + 1 space per 2 employees  Medical Clinic  1 space per 17 m² GFA  1 space per 18 m² GFA  Other Commercial Uses Not Devoted To Retail Nor Explicitly Listed In This Section  Place of Worship  Dwellings including: Detached, Semi- additional space per 4 dwelling unit.  1 space per 30 m² GFA  1 space per 30 m² GFA  1 space per 30 m² GFA  1 space per 28 m² GFA  1 space per 28 m² GFA  1 space per 30 m² GFA	Dwellings include: Retirement Home	1 space per 5 units
Detached, Duplex, & Street Fronting Townhouses  Elementary School  Entertainment/Recreation Establishment  Entertainment/Recreation Establishment  Funeral Home  1 space per 25 m² GFA  Garden Centre  1 space per 35 m² GFA  Golf Course / Miniature Golf Course / Golf Driving Range  2 spaces per tee  1 space per every employee (to the maximum number present per shift); in addition to the required parking for the dwelling unit.  Hospital  Hospital  1 space per guest room  Industrial Use  1 space per 90 m² GFA  Kennel  1 space per 90 m² GFA  Long Term Care Facility  Medical Clinic  1 space per 28 m² GFA  1 space per 30 m² GFA  1 space per 30 m² GFA  1 space per 30 m² GFA  1 space per 28 m² GFA		additional space per 4 <i>dwelling units</i> to be devoted exclusively for visitor
### Entertainment/Recreation Establishment*    1	Detached, Duplex, & Street Fronting	2 spaces per <i>dwelling unit</i>
### Funeral Home    1 space per 25 m² GFA	Elementary <b>School</b>	2 spaces per classroom
Garden Centre  Golf Course / Miniature Golf Course / Golf Driving Range  1 space per every employee (to the maximum number present per shift); in addition to the required parking for the dwelling unit.  Hospital  Hotel or Motel  Industrial Use  I space per guest room Industrial Use  I space per 90 m² GFA  Kennel  I space per 25 m² GFA  Long Term Care Facility  Medical Clinic  I space per 17 m² GFA  Office  I space per 28 m² GFA  I space per 30 m² GFA  I space per 30 m² GFA  I space per 17 m² GFA  I space per 28 m² GFA  I space per 30 m² GFA	Entertainment/Recreation Establishment	
Golf Course / Miniature Golf Course / Golf Driving Range  1 space per every employee (to the maximum number present per shift); in addition to the required parking for the dwelling unit.  Hospital  1 space per bed + 1 space per 2 employees  Hotel or Motel  1 space per guest room  1 space per 90 m² GFA  Kennel  1 space per 25 m² GFA  Long Term Care Facility  1 space per 4 beds + 1 space per 2 employees  Medical Clinic  1 space per 17 m² GFA  Office  1 space per 28 m² GFA  1 space per 30 m² GFA	Funeral Home	1 space per 25 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Driving Range  2 spaces per tee  1 space per every employee (to the maximum number present per shift); in addition to the required parking for the dwelling unit.  Hospital  1 space per bed + 1 space per 2 employees  Hotel or Motel  1 space per guest room  Industrial Use  1 space per 90 m² GFA  Kennel  1 space per 25 m² GFA  Long Term Care Facility  1 space per 4 beds + 1 space per 2 employees  Medical Clinic  1 space per 17 m² GFA  Office  1 space per 28 m² GFA  1 space per 30 m² GFA	Garden Centre	1 space per 35 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Group Home       maximum number present per shift); in addition to the required parking for the dwelling unit.         Hospital       1 space per bed + 1 space per 2 employees         Hotel or Motel       1 space per guest room         Industrial Use       1 space per 90 m² GFA         Kennel       1 space per 25 m² GFA         Long Term Care Facility       1 space per 4 beds + 1 space per 2 employees         Medical Clinic       1 space per 17 m² GFA         Office       1 space per 28 m² GFA         Other Commercial Uses Not Devoted To Retail Nor Explicitly Listed In This Section       1 space per 30 m² GFA, with a         Place of Worship       1 space per 28 m² GFA, with a		2 spaces per tee
Hotel or Motel  Industrial Use  I space per guest room  I space per 90 m² GFA  Kennel  I space per 25 m² GFA  Long Term Care Facility  I space per 4 beds + 1 space per 2 employees  Medical Clinic  I space per 17 m² GFA  Office  I space per 28 m² GFA  Other Commercial Uses Not Devoted To Retail Nor Explicitly Listed In This Section  I space per 28 m² GFA  I space per 30 m² GFA  I space per 30 m² GFA  I space per 28 m² GFA, with a	Group Home	maximum number present per shift); in addition to the required parking for the
Industrial Use  1 space per 90 m² GFA  Kennel  1 space per 25 m² GFA  1 space per 4 beds + 1 space per 2 employees  Medical Clinic  1 space per 17 m² GFA  Office  1 space per 28 m² GFA  1 space per 28 m² GFA  Other Commercial Uses Not Devoted To Retail Nor Explicitly Listed In This Section  1 space per 28 m² GFA  1 space per 30 m² GFA  1 space per 28 m² GFA, with a	Hospital	1
Kennel1 space per 25 m² GFALong Term Care Facility1 space per 4 beds + 1 space per 2 employeesMedical Clinic1 space per 17 m² GFAOffice1 space per 28 m² GFAOther Commercial Uses Not Devoted To Retail Nor Explicitly Listed In This Section1 space per 30 m² GFAPlace of Worship1 space per 28 m² GFA, with a	Hotel or Motel	1 space per guest room
Long Term Care Facility1 space per 4 beds + 1 space per 2 employeesMedical Clinic1 space per 17 m² GFAOffice1 space per 28 m² GFAOther Commercial Uses Not Devoted To Retail Nor Explicitly Listed In This Section1 space per 30 m² GFAPlace of Worship1 space per 28 m² GFA, with a	Industrial Use	1 space per 90 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Long Term Care Facility       employees         Medical Clinic       1 space per 17 m² GFA         Office       1 space per 28 m² GFA         Other Commercial Uses Not Devoted To Retail Nor Explicitly Listed In This Section       1 space per 30 m² GFA         Place of Worship       1 space per 28 m² GFA, with a	Kennel	1 space per 25 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Office  1 space per 28 m² GFA  Other Commercial Uses Not Devoted To Retail Nor Explicitly Listed In This Section  1 space per 30 m² GFA  1 space per 28 m² GFA, with a	Long Term Care Facility	
Other Commercial <i>Uses</i> Not Devoted To Retail Nor Explicitly Listed In This Section  1 space per 30 m <sup>2</sup> GFA  1 space per 28 m <sup>2</sup> GFA, with a	Medical Clinic	1 space per 17 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Retail Nor Explicitly Listed In This Section  1 space per 30 m² GFA  1 space per 30 m² GFA  1 space per 28 m² GFA, with a	Office	1 space per 28 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
PIACE NI WORKNIN		1 space per 30 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
	Place of Worship	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

<b>Plaza Complex</b> (Commercial <b>Uses</b> Greater Than 600 m <sup>2</sup> GFA)	1 space per 28 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Plaza Complex (Commercial Uses Less Than or Equal to 600 m <sup>2</sup> GFA)	1 space per 23 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Plaza Complex (Industrial Uses)	1 space per 90 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Restaurant	1 space per 15 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Retail Store	1 space per 20 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Secondary <b>School</b>	5 spaces per classroom
Service Shop	1 space per 45 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Transport Establishment	1 space per 100 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Veterinary Clinic	1 space per 17 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Warehouse	1 space per 200 m <sup>2</sup> GFA
Wholesale Outlet	1 space per 80 m <sup>2</sup> GFA

# 5.1.2 Parking for More Than One Use in a Building

When a **building** or **structure** accommodates more than one **use**, the **parking space** requirement for the whole **building** shall be the aggregate sum of the requirements for each of the separate parts of the **building** occupied by the separate types of **uses**, unless otherwise provided for in this By-law.

# 5.1.3 Calculation of Off-street Parking Spaces

Where the calculation of off-street parking requirements results in a fraction, then the number of *parking spaces* to be provided will be rounded to the next highest whole number.

# 5.1.4 Location of Required Off-street Parking Spaces

Unless otherwise provided in this By-law, required off-street *parking spaces* shall be located on the same *lot* as the principal or *main building* or on a *lot* no more than 90 m from the *main building* and in the same Zone as the *main building*.

#### 5.1.5 Parking Space Size

Every off-street *parking space* shall have a minimum stall size of 2.7 m wide by 5.4 m long, unless otherwise stated by this By-law.

#### 5.1.6 Parking Aisle Requirements

Every *parking aisle* shall be not less than 6 m in perpendicular width for two-way traffic and 3.5 m in perpendicular width for one-way traffic.

# 5.1.7 Parking Surfaces and Drainage

All off-street *parking spaces* and *parking areas* shall be *constructed* of a stable surface and treated to prevent erosion and the raising of dust and loose particles.

Surface cover shall consist of asphalt, crushed stone, paving brick, concrete or similar hard-surfaced materials.

All off-street *parking spaces* and *parking areas* shall be graded and drained so as to prevent the pooling of surface water on them or the flow of surface water onto adjacent *lots*.

The surface of all ramps, driveways, service areas, off-street parking and loading areas for *Automobile service/gas stations* shall be paved.

# 5.1.8 Additions to Existing Use

The *parking area* requirements referred to herein shall not apply to any *building* in existence as on August 8, 2016 so long as the *gross floor area*, as it existed on such date, is not increased, and the *building* or *structure* is *used* for a purpose which does not require more *parking spaces* according to Section 5.1 of this By-law than was required by its *use* on August 8, 2016.

If an addition or change of **use** is made to a **building** or **structure** as it existed on August 8, 2016, then additional **parking spaces** shall be provided to the number required for such addition or change in **use**.

Notwithstanding the above, accessible *parking spaces* are required as listed in Section 5.1.13.

# 5.1.8.1 Additions to Existing Use – Rockwood C1 Zone

Notwithstanding Section 5.1.8 if a new **use** is proposed which requires more **parking spaces** than legally **existing** on August 8, 2016, the new **use** shall be permitted without additional **parking spaces** being provided.

Notwithstanding Section 5.1.8, where an addition is proposed to any **building**, **parking spaces** shall be required only for the addition, and any legal deficiency in **parking spaces** for the **existing building** shall not be required to be made up, unless the proposed addition results in the loss of **existing parking spaces**. No additional **parking spaces** shall be required where the proposed addition does not exceed 10% of the **gross floor area** of the **existing building**.

#### 5.1.9 Use of Parking Areas and Spaces

No **parking area** or **parking space** permitted or required under this By-law shall be **used** for any other purpose than the parking of vehicles **used** in conjunction with the permitted **uses** on the **lot**.

#### 5.1.10 Residential Use Parking Regulations

#### 5.1.10.1 Parking Space Size for Residential Parking Requirements

Every off-street *parking space* for a residential *use* (excluding *cluster townhouses* and *apartments*) shall have a minimum stall size of 3 m wide by 6 m long. When required *parking spaces* occur within an attached or detached *garage*, the minimum interior dimensions of such *garage* will be 3 m wide by 6 m long, and a maximum of two (2) steps may project up to 0.46 m into the required *parking space*.

#### 5.1.10.2 Parking Area Location for a Residential Use

Notwithstanding the *yard* and setback provisions of this By-law to the contrary, uncovered surface *parking areas* shall be permitted in the required *yards* provided that no part of any *parking area*, other than a driveway, is located closer than 1.1 m to any *street line* or 0.6 m to any *lot line*, and as specified below:

- 1. A *parking area* for a residential *use* containing three or more *dwelling units* shall only be located in the *rear yard*.
- 2. No part of any driveway or **parking area** shall be located within 2 m of a **building** entrance or any window of a **habitable room**.

# 5.1.10.3 Ingress and Egress to Parking Areas for Residential Uses

The following provisions shall apply to driveways and driveway widenings:

- A driveway shall be located so as to lead directly from a street or lane to a required parking space, either within a garage or outside, through the front yard or exterior side yard;
- 2. Driveway width shall be measured along the *lot line*, and the entrance radii shall be in accordance with Township By-laws.
  - a. Notwithstanding the following regulations of this Section, a driveway shall have a minimum width of 3.5 m;
  - b. A driveway may be a maximum width of 50% of the *lot* width or 7.5 m, whichever is less; and shall be located no closer than 0.6 m to the *side lot line*;
  - c. In the case of a semi-detached dwelling with an attached garage the driveway may extend beyond the width of the attached garage to a maximum width of 5.2 m and shall be located no closer than 0.6 m to the side lot line which is not located along the common wall of the same dwelling;
  - d. In the case of a **street fronting townhouse** or **cluster townhouse** each driveway shall be separated by a minimum width of 0.6 m.
- 3. A maximum of one driveway with one access point shall be permitted for each dwelling, except in the case of:
  - a. a **corner lot** where a maximum of one driveway may be permitted from each **street**;
  - b. on a *lot* having a minimum *lot* width of 30 m, where a maximum of two driveways may be permitted; or
  - c. a **semi-detached dwelling**, where each **semi-detached dwelling** may have one driveway.
- 4. The minimum distance between a driveway and an intersection of **street lines** measured along the **street line** intersected by such driveway shall be 7.5 m.

#### 5.1.10.4 Visitor Parking

All required visitor parking shall be clearly identified, demarcated and reserved. Visitor parking may be located in front or to the side of the *building*, provided it is outside of the required *front yard* or *exterior side yard*.

# 5.1.10.5 Parking of Commercial Motor Vehicles, Tractor Trailers and Buses in Residential Zones

No **person** shall **use** any **lot**, **building** or **structure** for the parking or storage of any **tractor trailer**, including either the cab and/or trailer, **commercial motor vehicle** or bus in a Residential Zone except as permitted in the following:

- 1. Such parking or storage of one *commercial motor vehicle* where he/she is the owner or occupant of such *lot*, *building* or *structures*, and provided the vehicle shall not exceed 2722 kg gross vehicle weight or not exceed a length of 9 m or not exceed a *height* of 2 m.
- 2. Such parking for a *tractor trailer* or *commercial motor vehicle* which is attending a residential premises on a temporary and short-term basis for the purposes of delivery and service.

# 5.1.10.6 Parking of Recreational Vehicles in Residential Zones

The storage or parking of a *recreational trailer*, boat, snowmobile, *accessory* trailer, or similar recreational vehicles, shall be permitted in a Residential Zone or on a *lot used* for residential purposes, provided that:

- 1. The length of such *recreational trailer*, boat or snowmobile or *accessory* trailer does not exceed 9 m;
- Such recreational trailer, boat or snowmobile or accessory trailer may be located in the rear yard or interior side yard provided it is located no closer than 1 m to the lot line or within 2 m of a building entrance or any window of a habitable room;
- 3. The owner or occupant of any *lot* or *building* shall not store or park more than three of the vehicles listed above;
- Notwithstanding Section 5.1.10.6.3, the limitations imposed therein shall not restrict the number of vehicles that are fully enclosed within a *garage* or *dwelling unit* provided that such vehicles are owned by the occupant of such *lot*.

5. Notwithstanding any of the above provisions, driveway parking for the purposes of loading recreational vehicles will be permitted.

# **5.1.11 Commercial Use Parking Regulations**

#### 5.1.11.1 Commercial Plaza Complex Parking

The commercial *plaza complex parking space* requirements shall supersede the individual *use* parking requirements, except in the case when a *restaurant*, *medical clinic*, or *assembly hall* occupies more than 30% of the *gross floor area* of the *plaza complex*. In this case, the *parking space* requirements for the *restaurant medical clinic*, or *assembly hall use* will apply to the *gross floor area* of that *use*, while the remainder of the *gross floor area* of the *plaza complex* will apply to the parking requirements of that *use*.

#### 5.1.11.2 Parking Area Location for a Commercial Use

Notwithstanding the *yard* and setback provisions of this By-law to the contrary, uncovered surface *parking areas* shall be permitted in the required *yards* or in the area between the *street line* and the required setback provided that no part of any *parking area*, other than a driveway, is located closer than 1.1 m to any *street line* or 1.5 m to any *lot line*, except where a commercial *use* abuts a residential *use*, the *parking area* shall be set back 3 m from the *lot line* abutting the residential *use*.

# 5.1.11.3 Ingress and Egress to Parking Areas for Commercial Uses

Ingress and egress, to and from the required *parking spaces* and *parking areas* shall be provided by means of unobstructed driveways or passageways as specified below:

- 1. Any driveway used for one-way traffic shall have a minimum width of at least 3.5 m but not more than 7.5 m.
- 2. Any driveway used for two-way traffic shall have a minimum width of at least 6 m but not more than 10 m.
- Driveway width shall be measured along the *lot line*, and the entrance radii shall be in accordance with Township By-laws. The driveway shall be *setback* 3 m from a *side lot line*, not including the *exterior lot line* when it serves as the point of access.

- 4. The minimum distance between a driveway and an intersection of **street lines** measured along the **street line** intersected by such driveway shall be 7.5 m.
- 5. The minimum angle of intersection between a driveway and a *street line* shall be 60 degrees.
- 6. Every *lot* shall be limited to the following number of driveways: one driveway for every 15 m of *frontage* for the first 30 m of *frontage*, and one driveway for each additional 30 m of *frontage*. The location of such driveways will be approved by the relevant road authority.

# 5.1.12 Agricultural & Industrial Zone Parking Regulations

# 5.1.11.1 Industrial Plaza Complex Parking

The industrial *plaza complex parking space* requirements shall supersede the individual *use* parking requirements.

# 5.1.12.2 Parking Area Location for a Agricultural or Industrial Use

Notwithstanding the *yard* and setback provisions of this By-law to the contrary, uncovered surface *parking areas* shall be permitted in the required *yards* or in the area between the *street line* and the required setback provided that no part of any *parking area*, other than a driveway, is located closer than 1.1 m to any *street line* or *lot line*, or as specified below:

- 1. Where an *industrial use* abuts a residential *use*, the *parking area* shall be set back 3 m from the *lot line* abutting the residential *use*.
- 2. For extractive industrial/disposal industrial *uses*, parking shall be permitted in the *rear yard* and *interior side yard* and where such *uses* abut a residential, commercial, institutional or *agricultural use*, the *parking area* shall be set back 9 m from the abutting *lot line*.

# 5.1.12.3 Ingress and Egress to Parking Areas for Agricultural & Industrial Uses

Ingress and egress, to and from the required *parking spaces* and *parking areas* shall be provided by means of unobstructed driveways or passageways as specified below:

- 1. Any driveway used for one-way traffic shall have a minimum width of at least 3.5 m but not more than 7.5 m.
- 2. Any driveway used for two-way traffic shall have a minimum width of at least 6 m but not more than 12 m.
- 3. Driveway width shall be measured along the *lot line*, and the entrance radii shall be in accordance with Township By-laws. The driveway shall be setback 0.3 m from a *side lot line*, not including the *exterior lot line* when it serves as the point of access.
- 4. The minimum distance between a driveway and an intersection of **street lines** measured along the **street line** intersected by such driveway shall be 7.5 m.
- 5. The minimum angle of intersection between a driveway and a *street line* shall be 60 degrees.
- 6. Every *lot* shall be limited to the following number of driveways: one driveway for every 15 m of *frontage* for the first 30 m of *frontage*, and one driveway for each additional 30 m of *frontage*. The location of such driveways will be approved by the relevant road authority.

# 5.1.12.4 Parking of Commercial Motor Vehicles, Tractor Trailers and Buses in the Agricultural Zone

No **person** shall **use** any **lot**, **building** or **structure** for the parking or storage of any **tractor trailer**, including either a cab and/or trailer, **commercial motor vehicle** or bus in any Agricultural Zone except as permitted in the following:

- 1. The vehicles are operable and currently licensed to the owner, occupant or operator of such a *lot*, *building* or *structures*;
- Where the *lot* has a *lot area* of greater than 8,000 m<sup>2</sup> (0.8 ha) such parking or storage is limited to a maximum total of three such vehicles including a maximum of one such vehicle not related to a permitted *use* on the property. The remaining such vehicles stored or parked on the property shall be *accessory* to the permitted *use*;
- 3. Where the *lot* has a *lot area* of less than or equal to 8,000 m<sup>2</sup> such parking or storage is limited to a maximum total of one such vehicle.

# **5.1.13 Accessible Parking**

Where the parking requirements for any land *use* is 2 or more spaces, 1 space of the first 10 spaces required, plus 1 space of every additional 50 spaces or portion thereof, shall be provided as an accessible *parking space*.

Accessible *parking spaces* for the physically handicapped shall be:

- a minimum width of 4 m and a minimum length of 6 m;
- hard-surfaced and level;
- located near and accessible to an entrance; and
- identified by a **sign** with the International Symbol for Handicapped Persons.

#### 5.2 Stacking Requirements

All *drive-thru establishments* shall comply with the following *stacking lane* regulations:

TYPE OF DRIVE-THRU	MINIMUM STACKING LANE
Drive-thru <i>restaurant</i>	10
Automobile Service/Gas Station gas bar (per pump island)	2
All other drive thru types (including car washes)	4

#### 5.2.1 Stacking Space Size

All stacking spaces shall be rectangular in shape, with a minimum size of 2.7 m wide by 5.4 m long.

#### 5.2.2 Stacking Lane Marking

**Stacking lanes** shall be unobstructed and shall be clearly delineated by pavement markings or physical barriers, and shall be independent of the balance of the **parking area**.

### 5.3 Loading Space Requirements

Any **lot**, **building** or **structure used** for any purpose involving the receiving, shipping, loading or unloading of **persons**, animals, or things, shall provide on the same **lot** and not forming part of a **street** or **lane**, loading or unloading facilities in accordance with the following schedule:

GROSS FLOOR AREA	MINIMUM NUMBER OF LOADING SPACES REQUIRED
Less than 465 m <sup>2</sup>	0 spaces
465 m <sup>2</sup> to 930 m <sup>2</sup>	1 space
Each additional 930 m <sup>2</sup> or portion thereof	1 additional space

#### 5.3.1 Loading Space Size

A *loading space* shall be 10 m long, 3.5 m wide and having a vertical clearance of at least 4 m.

#### 5.3.2 Loading Space Access

Each *loading space* shall be provided with one or more unobstructed driveways of not less than 3.5 m in width. Such driveway shall be contained within the *lot* on which the spaces are located and are accessible from a *street* or *lane*. No part of such driveway shall be *used* for the parking or temporary storage of vehicles.

#### 5.3.3 Loading Space Surface

The driveways, loading and unloading spaces shall be maintained with a stable surface which is treated so as to prevent the raising of dust or loose particles and with provisions for drainage facilities.

#### 5.3.4 Loading Space Location

All *loading spaces* shall be so arranged as to avoid interference with the movement of traffic on public *streets*. No *loading spaces* shall occupy any required *front yard* or required *exterior side yard*, nor be situated upon any *street*, *lane* or required *parking space* unless set back from the *street line* a minimum distance of 20 m.

#### 5.3.5 Additions to Existing Use

The *loading space* requirements referred to herein shall not apply to any *building* in existence as of August 8, 2016 so long as the floor area as it existed at such date is not increased.

If an addition is made to the *building* or *structure* which increases the *gross floor area*, then additional *loading spaces* shall be provided as required by Section 5.3 of this By-law for such addition.

## **SECTION 6 – AGRICULTURAL (A) ZONE**

#### 6.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Agricultural Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except one or more of the following *uses*:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Agricultural Use
- Agricultural-Related Business
- Bed and Breakfast Establishment
- Conservation
- **Dwelling, Accessory Second Unit** (Section 4.4)
- Dwelling, Detached
- **Dwelling, Garden Suite** (Section 4.5)
- Dwelling, Group Home
- Farm Home Industry (Section 6.2.9)
- Farm Business (Section 6.2.9)
- Home Occupation
- **Kennel** (Section 6.2.10)

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 6.2 Regulations

Within any Agricultural Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

6.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	350,000 m <sup>2</sup> (35 ha)
6.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	120 m
6.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	12.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
6.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
6.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	3 m

	Where the <i>interior side lot line</i> abuts a Residential Zone or land in <i>use</i> for residential purposes, the minimum <i>interior side yard</i> width is 7.5 m.	
6.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard 12.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)	

#### 6.2.7 Livestock Facilities

New *livestock facilities* will not be permitted on *lots* with a *lot area* of less than 8,000 m<sup>2</sup> (0.8 ha). (Section 4.24)

#### 6.2.8 Regulations for Residential Uses

Notwithstanding the above regulations, *lots used* solely for residential purposes shall be subject to the following regulations:

6.2.8.1	Minimum Lot Area	4,000 m <sup>2</sup> (0.4 ha)
6.2.8.2	Minimum Frontage	30 m
6.2.8.3	Minimum Front Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
6.2.8.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
6.2.8.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	3 m
6.2.8.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
6.2.8.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	30%
6.2.8.8	Maximum Building Height	11 m

#### 6.2.9 Limits in Area for Non-Agricultural Uses

The associated *buildings*, *structures*, parking and loading areas of *farm home industries, kennels,* and *farm businesses* shall not occupy a combined area exceeding 2% of the *lot area*, to a maximum of 0.4 hectares in area.

#### **6.2.10 Kennels**

1. A *kennel* must be located on a farm, and shall be secondary to the *agricultural* use.

- 2. The *kennel* must employ at least one *person* who dwells on the property and may employ two additional employees.
- 3. A **kennel** must be appropriate for rural servicing and be compatible with **agricultural uses**.
- 4. A *kennel* must comply with all applicable by-laws and regulations such as noise and parking regulations.
- 5. A **kennel** and all associates structures must be setback 150 m from all property lines.
- 6. A kennel is limited in area, as included in Section 6.2.9.

## SECTION 7 – RURAL RESIDENTIAL (RR) ZONE

#### 7.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Rural Residential Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except one or more of the following *uses*:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Bed and Breakfast Establishment
- **Dwelling, Accessory Second Unit** (Section 4.4)
- Dwelling, Detached
- **Dwelling, Garden Suite** (Section 4.5)
- Dwelling, Group Home
- Home Occupation

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 7.2 Regulations

Within any Rural Residential Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

	Minimum Lot Area	4,000 m <sup>2</sup> (0.4 ha)
7.2.1	<b>Existing lots</b> as of October 19, 1999, shall have a minimum <b>lot area</b> of 2,000 m <sup>2</sup> (0.2 ha).	
7.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	30 m
7.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
7.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
7.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	3 m
7.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
7.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	30%
7.2.8	Maximum Building Height	11 m

# SECTION 8 – VILLAGE RESIDENTIAL LOW DENSITY (R1) ZONE

#### 8.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Village Residential Low Density Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except one or more of the following **uses**:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Bed and Breakfast Establishment
- Dwelling, Accessory Second Unit (Section 4.4)
- Dwelling, Detached
- Dwelling, Duplex
- Dwelling, Group Home
- Dwelling, Semi-Detached
- Home Occupation

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 8.2 Regulations

Within any Village Residential Low Density Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

#### 8.2.1 Regulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings:

8.2.1.1	Minimum Lot Area	405 m <sup>2</sup>
8.2.1.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	13.5 m
8.2.1.3	Minimum Front Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
8.2.1.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
8.2.1.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	1.8 m

	One <i>side yard</i> must be 3 m if no attached <i>garage</i> or carport is provided	
8.2.1.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard 4.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)	
8.2.1.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35%
8.2.1.8	Maximum Building Height	9 m

### 8.2.2 Regulations for Semi-Detached Dwellings (Each Unit):

8.2.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	300 m <sup>2</sup>
8.2.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	10 m
8.2.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
8.2.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
	Minimum Interior Side Yard	1.8 m
8.2.2.5	Side yard must be 3 m if no attached garage or carport is provided	
8.2.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
8.2.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35%
8.2.2.8	Maximum Building Height	9 m

## SECTION 9 – VILLAGE RESIDENTIAL MEDIUM DENSITY (R2) ZONE

#### 9.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Village Residential Medium Density Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except one or more of the following *uses*:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Bed and Breakfast Establishment
- Dwelling, Accessory Second Unit (Section 4.4)
- Dwelling, Apartment
- Dwelling, Cluster Townhouse
- Dwelling, Detached
- Dwelling, Duplex
- Dwelling, Group Home
- Dwelling, Retirement Home
- Dwelling, Semi-Detached
- Dwelling, Street Fronting Townhouse
- Home Occupation

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

### 9.2 Regulations

Within any Village Residential Medium Density Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

## 9.2.1 Regulations for Detached & Duplex Dwellings

9.2.1.1	Minimum Lot Area	405 m <sup>2</sup>
9.2.1.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	13.5 m
9.2.1.3	Minimum Front Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
9.2.1.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
	Minimum Interior Side Yard	1.8 m
9.2.1.5	One <i>side yard</i> must be 3 m if no attached <i>garage</i> or carport is provided	
9.2.1.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
9.2.1.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35%
9.2.1.8	Maximum Building Height	9 m

### 9.2.2 Regulations for Semi-Detached Dwellings (Each Unit):

9.2.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	300 m <sup>2</sup>
9.2.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	10 m
9.2.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
9.2.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
	Minimum Interior Side Yard	1.8 m
9.2.2.5	Side yard must be 3 m if no attached garage or carport is provided	
9.2.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
9.2.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35%
9.2.2.8	Maximum Building Height	9 m

### 9.2.3 Regulations for Apartment Dwellings:

9.2.3.1	Minimum Lot Area	800 m <sup>2</sup> for first 4 units plus 100 m <sup>2</sup> for each additional unit
9.2.3.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	30 m
9.2.3.3	Minimum Front Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
9.2.3.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
9.2.3.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	4.5 m
9.2.3.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
9.2.3.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35%
9.2.3.8	Maximum Building Height	11 m

### 9.2.4 Regulations for Cluster Townhouse Dwellings:

9.2.4.1	Minimum Lot Area	200 m <sup>2</sup> per unit
9.2.4.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	18 m
9.2.4.3	Minimum Front Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
9.2.4.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
9.2.4.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	4.5 m
9.2.4.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
9.2.4.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35%
9.2.4.8	Maximum Building Height	9 m

### 9.2.5 Regulations for Street Fronting Townhouse Dwellings (Per Unit):

9.2.5.1	Minimum Lot Area	200 m <sup>2</sup>
9.2.5.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	6 m
9.2.5.3	Minimum Front Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
9.2.5.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
9.2.5.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	2 m
9.2.5.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
9.2.5.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35%
9.2.5.8	Maximum Building Height	9 m

## SECTION 10 – VILLAGE COMMERCIAL (C1) ZONE

#### 10.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Village Commercial Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except one or more of the following *uses*:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Commercial School
- Courier Service
- Dry Cleaning and Laundering Establishment
- **Dwelling, Accessory Second Unit** (Section 4.4)
- **Dwelling, Apartment** (Section 10.2.9)
- Entertainment/Recreation Establishment
- Financial Institution
- Funeral Home
- Institutional Uses
- Office
- Parking Lot
- Pet Grooming
- Restaurant
- Retail Store
- Service Shop
- Taxi or Bus Depot
- Veterinary Clinic

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 10.2 Regulations

Within any Village Commercial Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

10.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	300 m <sup>2</sup>
10.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	10 m
10.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	0.0 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
10.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
10.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	0.0 m
10.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
10.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	80%
10.2.8	Maximum Building Height	11 m

#### 10.2.9 Regulations for Apartment Dwellings:

**Apartments** are only permitted on the upper floors of commercial establishments. Commercial **uses** must occupy the entire ground floor and no **accessory second unit** shall be permitted in the same **building** or **structure**.

#### 10.3 Flood Plain Area - (f)

In addition to Section 10.2 any new development or redevelopment proposed within the C1 (f) area are also subject to the regulations of the Grand River Conservation Authority which include the following:

- Development, redevelopment or a major addition/renovation for permitted residential uses shall be permitted in the flood fringe provided that the structure is floodproofed to the regulatory level and that:
  - a. the habitable floor space elevation of any new residential *dwelling unit* is located above the regulatory flood elevation;
  - b. no *basements* are allowed:
  - c. mechanical, electrical, air conditioning and heating equipment will be located above the regulatory flood level; and
  - d. safe access is provided.
- Minor renovation/addition to existing residential buildings in the flood fringe shall be permitted provided any new habitable floor space is, where feasible, above the regulatory flood level, and in no case lower than the elevation of the existing ground floor level.

- 3. Conversion of an **existing** commercial **building** to a residential **use** in the flood fringe will be permitted provided the **building** is floodproofed to the regulatory flood level and that:
  - a. the habitable floor space elevation of any new residential *use* is located above the regulatory flood elevation;
  - b. mechanical, electrical, air conditioning and heating equipment will be located above the regulatory flood level;
  - c. safe access is provided.
- 4. Any commercial development or redevelopment of **existing** commercial **structures** shall be permitted provided that the **building** or **structure** is floodproofed to the regulatory flood level and that:
  - a. mechanical, electrical, air conditioning and heating equipment will be located above the regulatory flood level.
  - b. where practical, *building* openings will be located above the regulatory flood level. Where doorway elevations are permitted below the regulatory flood level, the openings will be floodproofed to the satisfaction of the Grand River Conservation Authority.
- 5. A permit will be required from the Grand River Conservation Authority for all construction and placement or removal of fill occurring within the flood fringe, in addition to any other necessary permits or approvals such as a building permit or site plan approval.
- 6. Notwithstanding any uses permitted by the underlying Zone the following uses shall be prohibited in a C1 (f) Zone Flood Plain Area:
  - a. an *institutional use* such as hospitals, *long-term care facilities*, *retirement homes*, pre-schools, school nurseries, *child care centres* and *schools*;
  - b. an essential emergency service such as that provided by fire, police and ambulance stations and electrical substations; or
  - c. uses associated with the disposal, manufacturing, treatment or storage of hazardous substances.

## SECTION 11 – VILLAGE SERVICE COMMERCIAL (C2) ZONE

#### 11.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Village Service Commercial Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except one or more of the following **uses**:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Assembly Hall
- Automobile Service/Gas Station
- Commercial School
- Courier Service
- Dry Cleaning and Laundering Establishment
- **Dwelling, Accessory Second Unit** (Section 4.4)
- Dwelling, Apartment
- Dwelling, Cluster Townhouse
- Dwelling, Street Fronting Townhouse
- Dwelling, Retirement Home
- Entertainment/Recreation Establishment
- Farmer's Market
- Financial Institution
- Funeral Home
- Garden Centre
- Hotel or Motel
- Institutional Uses
- Office
- Parking Lot
- Pet Grooming
- Plaza Complex
- Restaurant
- Retail Store
- Service Shop
- Taxi or Bus Depot
- Veterinary Clinic

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

### 11.2 Regulations

Within any Village Service Commercial Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

11.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	800 m <sup>2</sup>
11.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	15 m
11.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
11.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
11.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	1.8 m
11.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
11.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35 %
11.2.8	Maximum Building Height	11 m

### 11.2.9 Regulations for Apartment Dwellings and Retirement Homes:

11.2.9.1	Minimum Lot Area	800 m <sup>2</sup> for first 4 units plus 100 m <sup>2</sup> for each additional unit
11.2.9.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	30 m
11.2.9.3	Minimum Front Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
11.2.9.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
11.2.9.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	4.5 m
11.2.9.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
11.2.9.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35%
11.2.9.8	Maximum Building Height	11 m

### 11.2.10 Regulations for Cluster Townhouse Dwellings:

11.2.10.1	Minimum Lot Area	200 m <sup>2</sup> per unit
11.2.10.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	18 m
11.2.10.3	Minimum Front Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
11.2.10.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
11.2.10.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	4.5 m
11.2.10.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
11.2.10.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35%
11.2.10.8	Maximum Building Height	9 m

### 11.2.12 Regulations for Street Fronting Townhouse Dwellings (Per Unit):

11.2.12.1	Minimum Lot Area	200 m <sup>2</sup>
11.2.12.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	6 m
11.2.12.3	Minimum Front Yard	6 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
11.2.12.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
11.2.12.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	2 m
11.2.12.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
11.2.12.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35%
11.2.12.8	Maximum Building Height	9 m

## SECTION 12 – HAMLET MIXED USE (C3) ZONE

#### 12.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Hamlet Mixed Use Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except one or more of the following **uses**:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Assembly Hall
- Dwelling, Accessory Second Unit (Section 4.4 & Section 12.2.10.3)
- Dwelling, Detached
- Dwelling, Group Home
- Farmer's Market
- Funeral Home
- Institutional Uses
- Office
- Restaurant
- Retail Store
- Service Shop
- Veterinary Clinic

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 12.2 Regulations

Within any Hamlet Mixed Use Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

12.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	4,000 m <sup>2</sup> (0.4 ha)
12.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	30 m
12.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
12.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m

	Minimum Interior Side Yard	3 m	
12.2.5	Where the <i>interior side lot line</i> abuts a Residential Zone or lands <i>used</i> for residential purposes, the minimum <i>interior side yard</i> width is 7.5 m, unless abutting <i>uses</i> are both residential.		
12.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)	
12.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	35%	
12.2.8	Maximum Building Height	11 m	

#### 12.2.9 Flood Plain Area – (f)

In addition to Section 12.2 any new development or redevelopment proposed within the C3 (f) area are also subject to the regulations of the Grand River Conservation Authority which include the following:

- 1. Conversion of *existing* residences to a permitted commercial *use* will require flood proofing measures approved by the Grand River Conservation Authority.
- 2. An **existing** commercial **building** shall not be converted to a residential **use**.
- 3. Additions or enlargements to structures existing on October 19, 1999 will be permitted up to a maximum of 50% of the existing ground floor area with flood proofing measures approved by the Grand River Conservation Authority. No basements or accessory second units, or enlargements of existing basements or accessory second units will be permitted.
- 4. Prior to the approval or enlargement of an **existing structure** or change in **use**, a permit is required from the Grand River Conservation Authority for land located below the elevation of the Regulatory Flood Line.
- 5. The exact delineation of the C3 (f) Zone limits shall be determined in consultation with the Grand River Conservation Authority. The applicant may be required to obtain the services of a qualified professional to determine the exact elevations on their land.
- 6. Notwithstanding any uses permitted by the underlying Zone the following uses shall be prohibited in a C3 (f) Zone Flood Plain Area:
  - a. an *institutional use* such as hospitals, *long-term care facilities*, *retirement homes*, pre-schools, school nurseries, *child care centres* and *schools*:
  - b. an essential emergency service such as that provided by fire, police and ambulance stations and electrical substations; or

C.	uses associated with the disposing hazardous substances.	sal, manufacturing, treatment or storage	of

# SECTION 13 – HIGHWAY COMMERCIAL (C4) ZONE

#### 13.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Highway Commercial Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except one or more of the following *uses*:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Agricultural Service Establishment
- Assembly Hall
- Auction House
- Automobile Sales Establishment
- Automobile Service/Gas Station
- Automobile Washing Establishment
- Brewing-on-Premise Establishment
- Commercial School
- Contractor or Tradesman Establishment
- Courier Service
- Dry Cleaning and Laundering Establishment
- **Dwelling, Accessory Second Unit** (Section 4.4)
- Entertainment/Recreation Establishment
- Farm Implement Outlet
- Farmer's Market
- Financial Institution
- Funeral Home
- Garden Centre
- Hotel or Motel
- Institutional Uses
- Office
- Parking Lot
- Plaza Complex
- Recreational Trailer Sales and Service Establishment
- Rental Outlet
- Restaurant
- Service Shop
- Specialty Store
- Taxi or Bus Depot
- Veterinary Clinic

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 13.2 Regulations

Within any Highway Commercial Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

13.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	4,000 m <sup>2</sup> (0.4 ha)
13.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	30 m
13.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
13.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
	Minimum Interior Side Yard	3 m
13.2.5	Where the <i>interior side lot line</i> abuts a Residential Zone or lands <i>used</i> for residential purposes, the minimum <i>interior side yard</i> width is 7.5 m.	
13.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
13.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	40%
13.2.8	Maximum Building Height	11 m
13.2.9	Minimum Landscaped Area	10%

## SECTION 14 – RURAL INDUSTRIAL (M1) ZONE

#### 14.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Rural Industrial Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except one or more of the following *uses*:

- Accessory Retail Store, Wholesale Outlet, Showroom, Office, or facilities for employees including: Recreational Uses, a Child Care Centre, and a Restaurant.
- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Agricultural Service Establishment
- Agricultural Supply Establishment
- Automobile Body/Repair Shop
- Brewing-on-Premise Establishment
- Catering Service
- Construction Company
- Contractor or Tradesperson Establishment
- Industrial Use
- Plaza Complex
- Recreational Trailer Sales and Service Establishment
- Rental Outlet
- Scientific Research Establishment
- Self-Storage
- Transport Establishment

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 14.2 Regulations

Within any Rural Industrial Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

14.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	4,000 m <sup>2</sup> (0.4 ha)
14.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	30 m
14.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
14.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
	Minimum Interior Side Yard	4.5 m
14.2.5	Where the <i>interior side lot line</i> abuts a Residential Zone or lands in <i>use</i> for residential purposes, the minimum <i>interior side yard</i> width is 7.5 m.	
14.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
14.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	40%
14.2.8	Maximum Building Height	15 m

#### 14.2.9 Restrictions on Gross Floor Area for Accessory Uses

An accessory office shall have a maximum gross floor area of 40% of the gross floor area used by the main use.

An *accessory retail store*, *wholesale outlet*, showroom, or *accessory* facilities for employees (including *recreational uses*, a *child care centre*, and a *restaurant*) shall have a maximum *gross floor area* no greater than 30% of the *gross floor area* of the *main use*.

# SECTION 15 – EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIAL (M3) ZONE

#### 15.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Extractive Industrial Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except one or more of the following *uses*:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Accessory Wholesale Outlet or Office
- Aggregate Processing Facility
- Agricultural Use
- Conservation
- Pit
- Asphalt Plant
- Quarry
- Wayside Pit or Quarry

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 15.2 Regulations

Within any Extractive Industrial Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

#### 15.2.1 Setbacks for Excavation

No excavation shall occur:

- 1. within 15 m of any *lot line*;
- 2. within 30 m from any part of the boundary of the site that abuts: a public road or highway; or land Zoned or *used* for residential purposes;
- 3. within 30 m from any body of water that is not the result of excavation below the water table.

#### 15.2.2 Setbacks for Buildings, Structures and Stockpiles

No **person** shall pile **aggregate**, topsoil, subsoil or overburden, locate any processing plant or place, build or extend any **building** or **structure**:

- 1. within 30 m of any lot line (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20);
- 2. within 90 m from any part of the boundary of the site that abuts land Zoned or *used* for residential purposes.

#### **15.2.3 Maximum Building Height** 25 m

#### 15.2.4 Restrictions on Lot Area for Accessory Uses

An **accessory office** and **accessory wholesale outlet** shall have a maximum combined **ground floor area** of 10% of the **lot area**.

# SECTION 16 – DISPOSAL INDUSTRIAL (M4) ZONE

#### 16.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Disposal Industrial Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except one or more of the following *uses*:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Composting Yard
- Recycling Plant
- Waste Disposal Area
- Waste Processing Plant
- Waste Transfer Station

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 16.2 Regulations

Within any Disposal Industrial Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

16.2.1	Minimum Front Yard	30 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
16.2.2	Minimum Rear Yard	30 m
16.2.3	Minimum Interior Side Yard	30 m
16.2.4	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	30 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
16.2.5	Maximum Building Height	25 m

## **SECTION 17 – INSTITUTIONAL (I) ZONE**

#### 17.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Institutional Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except one or more of the following *uses*:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Assembly Hall
- Dwelling, Group Home
- Institutional Use
- Museum

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 17.2 Regulations

Within any Institutional Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

17.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	900 m <sup>2</sup>
17.2.2	Minimum Frontage	15 m
17.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
17.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
17.2.5	Minimum Interior Side Yard	3 m
	Where the <i>interior side lot line</i> abuts a Residential Zone or land in <i>use</i> for residential purposes, the minimum <i>interior side yard</i> width is 7.5 m.	
17.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
17.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	50%
17.2.8	Maximum Building Height	11 m

17.2.9 Minimum Landscaped Area	10%
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## SECTION 18 – OPEN SPACE (OS1) ZONE

#### 18.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Open Space Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except one or more of the following **uses**:

- Agricultural Use
- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Accessory Retail Store or Office
- Campground
- Conservation
- **Dwelling, Detached** (Section 18.2.10)
- Flood Control Project
- Passive Recreation
- Recreational Uses

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 18.2 Regulations

Within any Open Space Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except in accordance with the following requirements:

18.2.1	Minimum Lot Area	4,000 m <sup>2</sup> (0.4 ha)
18.2.2	Minimum Lot Frontage	30 m
18.2.3	Minimum Front Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)
18.2.4	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
	Minimum Interior Side Yard	3 m
18.2.5	Where the <i>interior side lot line</i> abuts a Residential Zone or land in <i>use</i> for residential purposes, the minimum <i>interior side yard</i> width is 7.5 m.	
18.2.6	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	7.5 m (Section 4.19 & Section 4.20)

18.2.7	Maximum Lot Coverage	40%
18.2.8	Maximum Building Height	11 m

#### 18.2.9 Restrictions for Agricultural Uses

Within the Open Space Zone, *agricultural uses* shall not be allowed within the Urban Centre or Hamlet Areas.

The provisions of the Agricultural Zone shall apply to agricultural uses.

#### 18.2.10 Restrictions for Residential Use

A *detached dwelling* may only exist for the purposes of the owner, caretaker, watchman or other similar *persons* employed on the *lot* on which such *dwelling unit* is located. The regulations of the Rural Residential Zone shall be applied to the *dwelling unit*.

## SECTION 19 – OPEN SPACE RESTRICTED (OS2) ZONE

#### 19.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Open Space Restricted Zone, no *person* shall *use* any *lot* or *erect*, *alter* or *use* any *building* or *structure* for any purpose except one or more of the following *uses*:

- Agricultural Use
- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Conservation
- Flood Control Project
- Passive Recreation

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 19.2 Regulations

#### 19.2.1 New Detached Dwellings within the Village of Rockwood

Notwithstanding Section 19.1, a *detached dwelling* may be permitted on a *lot existing* as of October 19, 1999 in Rockwood in the Open Space Restricted Zone provided all of the following are satisfied:

- 1. the approval of the Grand River Conservation Authority and the County of Wellington is obtained;
- 2. the proposed **building** site is not within the regulatory floodline;
- 3. the proposed *building* complies with the regulations of the Village Residential Low Density Zone, and all other regulations of this By-law.

#### 19.2.2 Restrictions for Agricultural Uses

Within the Open Space Restricted Zone, *agricultural uses* shall not be allowed within the Urban Centre or Hamlet Areas.

The provisions of the Agricultural Zone shall apply to agricultural uses.

## SECTION 20 – ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION (EP) ZONE

#### 20.1 Permitted Uses

Within any Environmental Protection Zone, no **person** shall **use** any **lot** or **erect**, **alter** or **use** any **building** or **structure** for any purpose except one or more of the following **uses**:

- Accessory Use (Section 4.2)
- Agricultural Use (Section 20.2.1)
- Conservation
- Flood Control Project
- Passive Recreation

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted *uses* may be restricted through the General Provisions (Section 4).

#### 20.2 Regulations

#### 20.2.1 Restrictions on Agricultural Uses

Within the Environmental Protection Zone, *agricultural uses* shall not be allowed within the Urban Centre or Hamlet Areas. The provisions of the Agricultural Zone shall apply to *agricultural uses*.

Within the Environmental Protection Zone, *agricultural uses* do not include a *detached dwelling*.

Notwithstanding Section 20.1, new or expanded agricultural *buildings* and *structures* will require approval from the Grand River Conservation Authority.

## **SECTION 21 – SPECIAL PROVISIONS**

The following provisions shall have effect notwithstanding anything else in this By-law and the other provisions of this By-law shall be deemed to be amended insofar as is necessary to give effect thereto. Reference should be made to the Schedule and Map noted in italics at the end of the provision.

- **21.1** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot "I" Registered Plan 49, in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Highway No. 6, permitted uses shall include a chain saw and lawn mower sales and service centre.
- **21.2** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Highway Commercial (C4) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 19, Registered Plan 365, in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Highway No. 6, permitted uses shall include an electronics distribution facility which may include retail and wholesale sales. The following uses shall not be permitted:
  - i) open storage of goods and materials
  - ii) Motel
  - iii) Hotel
- **21.3** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Highway Commercial (C4) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 14, Concession 3, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", the open storage of goods and materials is not permitted.
- 21.4 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone and Environmental Protection (EP) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 8, Concession 3, Division "B", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a trucking business including the storage and repair of trucks and a warehouse facility shall be permitted. Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) Minimum Lot area 3.0 ha (7.4 ac)
  - ii) Minimum Lot Frontage 100 m
- **21.5** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Highway Commercial (C4) Zone, on the lands described as Lot 2, Registered Plan 44, Concession 2, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a welding shop shall be permitted and the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) Minimum Lot area

0.195 ha (0.48 ac)

- ii) Minimum Interior Side Yard 1.22 m iii) Minimum Rear Yard 1.83 m
- **21.6** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 6 and 7, Concession 2, Division "C", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", an airport and related uses shall be permitted.
- **21.7** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Highway Commercial (C4) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 15, Concession 3, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a moving and storage business shall be a permitted.
- **21.8** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 15, Concession 2, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", the Minimum Lot area shall be 0.37 ha (0.91 ac).
- **21.9** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 2, Concession 2, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Highway 6, and consisting of 0.7094 ha (1.75 ac), permitted uses shall be restricted to a detached dwelling unit, 3 apartment units, and a sporting goods supply store having a maximum floor area of 149 m<sup>2</sup>.
- **21.10** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 8, Concession 2, Division "B", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Township Road No. 12, and consisting of 0.8148 ha (2.01 ac), an autobody repair shop and a motor vehicle sales and service establishment shall be permitted.
- 21.11 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the property legally known as Concession 2, Division D, Part Lots 5 to 8 inclusive; Concession 3, Division D, Lots 4 to Part Lot 10, inclusive; Part Lots 8 & 9 on Plan 865, and Part of Bedford Road together with Rights-of-Way in the former Township of Guelph, and municipally known as 5439 Highway 6 & 5420 Highway 6 illustrated on Schedule "A", permitted uses shall include institutional uses related to the activities of the centre, a cemetery, places of worship, places of retreat, five dwelling units related to farming, as well as shelters for the homeless and handicapped, accommodation for priests and laity, dining halls and supporting office facilities (ie. offices, computer facilities, reception room, kitchens, etc.), and works of charity and mercy, farming and education, and a child care centre.

**21.12** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lots 15 and 16, Concession 6, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a Place of Worship shall be a permitted use and the Minimum Lot area shall be 10.8 ha.

[Amended by By-law 67/2000]

### **21.13** [Removed by By-law 40/2016]

- 21.14 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 15, Concession 6, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", the additional uses of a Group Home or Long Term Care Facility shall be permitted. A Group Home or Long Term Care Facility licensed in accordance with the Services and Supports to Promote the Social Inclusion of Persons with Developmental Disabilities Act, as amended.
- **21.15** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 2, Concession 3, Division "B", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto County Road No. 32, a woodworking shop and furniture manufacturing business shall be permitted uses.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the following provisions shall apply to the woodworking shop and furniture manufacturing business:

i)	Minimum Lot area	0.4 ha (1.0 ac)
ii)	Minimum Lot Width	30.5 m
iii)	Minimum Side Yard	6.1 m
iv)	Minimum Rear Yard	1.5 m
v)	Parking spaces	4
vi)	Loading spaces	1
vii)	Maximum Building Height	10.7 m
νiii)	No outdoor storage shall be permitted	

viii) No outdoor storage shall be permitted

21.16 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 7, Concession 6, Division "C", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Wellington Rd 124, and consisting of 3.6 hectares, a Garden Centre for the wholesale and retail sale (including products grown and/or produced off the site) of plants, trees, shrubs, soil, fertilizers, herbicides, insecticides, peat moss, mulch, gardening tools, sprinkler systems, landscaping products and accessories related to gardening and the planting of trees, shrubs and plants shall be a permitted use.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this By-law, the following special provisions shall apply:

i) Minimum Lot area

3.6 ha (8.8 ac)

ii) Minimum Lot Width 145 m iii) Minimum Side Yard 3.4 m

[Amended by By-law 57/2005]

- 21.17 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) and Environmental Protection (EP) Zones, on the lands described as Part of Lots 22, 23 and 24, Concession 1, Division "B", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", and abutting onto Wellington Road 86, a 27-hole Golf Course and accessory uses shall be permitted.
- 21.18 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Open Space (OS1) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 15, Concession 3, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Wellington Road No. 30, Offices and accessory uses shall be permitted.
- 21.19 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lots 21 and 22, Concession 6, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", the additional use of a Group Home shall be permitted.

[Amended by By-law 21/2005]

- **21.20** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) and Environmental Protection (EP) Zones on the lands described as Part of Lots 9 and 10, Concession 1, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", the following additional provisions shall apply:
  - i) The boundary between the Rural Residential (RR) Zone and the adjacent Environmental Protection (EP) Zone is defined as elevation 335.4 m above mean sea level.
  - ii) The elevation of all building openings shall be at a minimum elevation of 335.7 m above mean sea level.
- 21.21 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Highway Commercial (C4) Zone on the lands described as Lot 3, Registered Plan 44, Concession 2, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", the following provisions shall apply:

975.45 m<sup>2</sup> Minimum Lot area i) Minimum Lot Frontage 18.7 m ii)

Minimum Side Yard (south side of lot)  $0.0 \, \text{m}$ iii)

- **21.22** [Removed by By-law 17/2008]
- **21.23** [Removed by By-law 40/2016]
- **21.24** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lots 25 and 26, Concession 3, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a Place of Worship and a private School shall be permitted uses.
- **21.25** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 2, Concession 4, Division "B", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a Veterinary Clinic shall be a permitted use.
- **21.26** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 7, Concession 2, Division "B", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a Long Term Care Facility shall be a permitted use.
- **21.27** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 3, Concession 3, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a cemetery shall be a permitted use.
- **21.28** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 2, Concession 9, Division "C", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a Place of Worship, an accessory religious bookstore, and a commercial school shall be permitted uses. The accessory religious bookstore shall have a maximum floor area of 35 m<sup>2</sup>. The commercial school shall have a maximum floor area of 280 m<sup>2</sup> devoted to classroom use.
- **21.29** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lots 13 and 14, Concession 6, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", the Minimum Lot area shall be 0.4 ha (1.0 ac).
- **21.30** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 13, Concession 3, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a concrete batching plant and related material storage shall be permitted and the Minimum Lot Frontage shall be 20 m.

- **21.31** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lots 10 and 11, Concession 1, Division "C", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a veterinarian's clinic shall be a permitted use.
- 21.32 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on a portion of the lands described as Part of Lot 7, Concession XI, Division "C", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", meat processing and related wholesale and retail sales uses in one building, with a maximum gross floor area of 576 m², shall be permitted. Meat processing shall not include slaughtering of animals.
- **21.33** Notwithstanding the Highway Commercial (C4) Zone on the lands described as Part of Lot 1 and the South Part of Lot 1, Registered Plan 365, in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", the Minimum Lot Frontage shall be 18.8 m.
- **21.34** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lots 25 and 26, Concession 3, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", the Minimum Lot Frontage shall be 34.6 m.
- **21.35** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 14, Concession 1, Division "D", in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", the minimum lot frontage shall be no less than 34 m.
- **21.36** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 13, Concession 6, Division "D", more particularly known as Block 20, Registered Plan 846, in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", the minimum lot frontage shall be 22.0 m.
- **21.37** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Parts of Lots 9 and 10, Division "B"; and Part 1 on Registered Plan 61R9410, with the municipal address of 5041 Wellington Rd 32, in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", a veterinarian clinic having a maximum floor area of 278.7 m², and one attached dwelling unit shall be a permitted use.
- **21.38** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 5, Concession 5, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this by-law the following shall apply:

- i) The following uses are permitted:
  - Agricultural Research and/or Breeding and/or Grading operation
  - Agricultural Supply Establishment excluding the bulk sale, storage, mixing and distribution of bulk fertilizer or chemical products
  - Business or Professional Office accessory to a permitted use
  - Contractor or Tradesperson Establishment
  - Health food and health products warehouse and bottling centre
  - Nursery stock warehouse-mail order-distribution centre
  - Commercial Greenhouse, not including a Garden Centre
  - Service Shop
  - Veterinary Clinic excluding outdoor runs or pens
  - Warehouse
  - The uses listed in the Agricultural (A) Zone (Section 6.1 -Permitted Uses) are permitted, excluding the bulk mixing, sale and distribution of bulk fertilizer, rental of fertilizer related equipment and sale of farm chemicals

Notwithstanding the above list, permitted uses may be restricted through the general provisions and reference should be made to Section 4.18 Well Head Protection Areas and related Schedule B. Specific activities may be limited through the implementation of the Grand River Source Protection Plan.

- ii) Minimum Lot area = 1.62 ha (4.0 ac)
- iii) An Office accessory to a permitted use shall have a maximum gross floor area of 40% of the gross floor area used by the permitted use.
- iv) Outdoor storage and display of goods, materials and equipment, accessory to the main use shall be permitted in accordance with the following provisions:
  - a. Shall be located to the rear of the front wall of the main building, but not in a required side yard or a required rear yard.
  - b. Shall not cover more than 20% of the lot area.
  - c. Shall be visually screened from the street.
  - d. Shall not obstruct or occupy any required parking areas.

[Amended by By-law 20/2003] [Amended by By-law 31/2013]

**21.39** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 2, Concession 4, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a farrier operation, a blacksmith operation, and uses accessory to the foregoing shall be permitted.

- **21.40** Notwithstanding the general provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lots 6 and 7, Concession 1, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", two detached dwellings shall be permitted.
- **21.41** Notwithstanding the general provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lots 14 and 15, Concession 7, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", two detached dwellings shall be permitted, and the maximum distance between the two Residential dwellings shall be 39.6 m (129.9 ft).
- **21.42** [Removed by By-law 61/2009]
- **21.43** Notwithstanding the general provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 11, Concession 5, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", two detached dwellings shall be permitted.
- **21.44** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lots 1 and 2, Concession 7, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", the minimum lot width shall be 45 m.
- **21.45** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 23, Concession 7, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a poultry vaccine production operation and accessory buildings and structures shall be permitted.
- **21.46** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 1, Concession 5, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a stainless steel fabricating plant and uses accessory to the foregoing shall be permitted. Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) Minimum Side Yard

6.0 m

ii) Minimum Rear Yard

10.6 m

- iii) No outdoor storage of goods or materials of any kind shall be permitted.
- 21.47 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 5, Concession 2, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a plant for the assembly and sale of roof components and uses accessory to the foregoing shall be permitted. Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the additional permitted uses described above shall be permitted in accordance with the following conditions:

# i) <u>Buildings and Structures</u>

All buildings and structures devoted to the additional uses permitted by this bylaw shall not exceed 1,200 m<sup>2</sup> in total floor area.

## ii) Outdoor Storage

All outdoor storage shall be located to the rear of the line of the front wall of the existing residence. All outdoor storage areas shall be enclosed within a chain link fence having a height of not less than 1.8 m and no outdoor storage shall be located within 4.5 m of any lot line.

## iii) Off-street Parking

Not less than one (1) Off-street Parking space shall be provided for each 46 m<sup>2</sup> (495.2 ft<sup>2</sup>) of building floor area devoted to the additional uses permitted by this by-law. Such off-street parking space shall be located to the rear of the line of the front wall of the existing residence. In addition to the foregoing, not more than six (6) off-street parking spaces, to be used for visitor or customer parking only, may be located ahead of the line of the front wall of the existing residence and to the rear of the building line. All off-street parking area and access drives, if not paved, shall be graded, drained and treated to prevent the escape of dust.

### iv) Off-street Loading

Not less than one (1) space having a minimum dimension of 3.6 m (11.8 ft) by 9.1 m (29.9 ft) and having a clear height of not less than 4.2 m (13.8 ft) shall be provided for each 278.8 m² (3001.1 ft²) of building floor area devoted to the additional uses permitted by this by-law. All off-street loading spaces shall be located to the rear of the line of the front wall of the existing residence. All off-street loading areas and access drives, if not paved, shall be graded, drained and treated to prevent the escape of dust.

- **21.48** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Parts of Lot 19 and 20, Concession 3, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", two detached dwellings shall be permitted.
- **21.49** Notwithstanding the provisions of provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 32, Concession 3, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", an all-season religious camp and uses accessory to the foregoing, shall be permitted, which may include the following:
  - i) off-street parking areas:
  - ii) off-street loading areas;
  - iii) infirmary;
  - iv) dining hall(s);

- v) cabins and cottages;
- vi) Office;
- vii) washrooms;
- viii) tuck shop or canteen
- ix) swimming pool and change rooms;
- x) residences for camp director and grounds serviceman;
- xi) utilities including hydro, septic tanks and wells;
- xii) maintenance building;
- xiii) a pond for canoeing and boating.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, tent trailer camping is not permitted as an accessory use.

**21.50** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 3, Concession 3, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a detached dwelling and uses accessory thereto shall be the sole permitted uses. Notwithstanding the general provisions of this By-law, frontage on an opened public road shall not be required.

Notwithstanding, the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the following regulations shall apply:

i) Minimum Lot area 1.36 ha (3.4 ac)

ii)Minimum Lot Frontage0.0 miii)Minimum Side Yard6.0 miv)Minimum Rear Yard6.0 m

- **21.51** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) and Environmental Protection (EP) Zones, on lands described as Part of Lot 3, Concession 3, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a farm, a detached dwelling and uses accessory to the foregoing shall be the sole permitted uses.
- **21.52** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 32, Concession 2, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A" and fronting onto Wellington Road 29, metal fabricating shall be a permitted use.
- **21.53** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 12, Concession 6, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", an additional Dwelling Unit is permitted to be located above the existing detached private garage.
- **21.54** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 32, Concession 2, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Edgewood Road, a detached dwelling, a

distribution business engaged in the sale of goods or commodities to retailers or to individuals by mail order, a painting and graphic arts studio and a workshop for prototype Museum exhibits and uses accessory to the foregoing shall be the sole permitted uses.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the distribution business referred to above, shall take place within the Office and storage building existing on the date of passing of the amending By-law subject to the following:

- i) the distribution business shall be operated only by the occupants of the dwelling as an accessory use and on the same lot as the dwelling;
- the gross floor area and footprint of the building shall not exceed that which exists on the date of passing of the amending By-law.
- the number of parking spaces provided to the Office and storage building shall be limited to a maximum of five.
- iv) the number of employees who are not occupants of the principal Residential dwelling shall not exceed five.
- v) there shall be no outdoor storage of goods or materials.
- vi) there shall be no on-site retail sales.

Any new detached dwelling shall be located on the area identified as Part "A".

[Amended by By-law 49/2001]

**21.55** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 1, Concession 7, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Provincial Highway No. 7, the following shall be permitted in addition to the permitted uses of the Rural Industrial Zone:

#### Permitted Uses

- a farm implement dealer, including the sale and service of new and used farm implements and machinery;
- an Automobile service/gas station or public garage;
- a welding shop;
- a veterinary clinic;
- an antique store, or craft shop;
- a motel;
- motorcycle sales establishment;
- a furniture and appliance store;
- a nursery stock outlet:
- a restaurant;
- uses accessory to the foregoing including a residence.

#### Regulations

Minimum Lot area 1800 m<sup>2</sup>
Minimum Lot Width 40.0 m

Minimum Side Yard 1/2 building height but not less

than 4.5 m

Minimum Rear Yard 7.5 m Accessory Buildings Maximum Height 4.5 m

**21.56** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 13, Concession 7, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Wellington Road 124, no Person shall use land or erect or use a building or structure except in accordance with the following:

### Permitted Uses

- a farm implement dealer, including the sale and service of new and used farm implements and machinery;
- an Automobile service/gas station or public garage;
- a welding shop;
- a Veterinary Clinic;
- an antique store, or craft shop;
- a Motel;
- motorcycle sales establishment;
- a furniture and appliance store;
- a nursery stock outlet;
- a Restaurant;
- uses accessory to the foregoing including a residence.

# Regulations

Minimum Lot area 1800 m<sup>2</sup>
Minimum Lot Width 40.0 m

Minimum Side Yard 1/2 building height but not less

than 4.5 m

Minimum Rear Yard 7.5 m Accessory Buildings Maximum Height 4.5 m

**21.57** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 8, Concession 3, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Third Line, no Person shall use land or erect or use a building or structure except in accordance with the following:

#### Permitted Uses

- a farm implement dealer, including the sale and service of new and used farm implements and machinery;
- an Automobile service/gas station or public garage;
- a welding shop;
- a Veterinary Clinic;
- an antique store, or craft shop;
- a Motel;

- motorcycle sales establishment;
- a furniture and appliance store;
- a nursery stock outlet;
- a Restaurant;
- uses accessory to the foregoing including a residence.

# Regulations

Minimum Lot area 1800 m<sup>2</sup>
Minimum Lot Width 40.0 m

Minimum Side Yard 1/2 building height but not less

than 4.5 m

Minimum Rear Yard 7.5 m Accessory Buildings Maximum Height 4.5 m

**21.58** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 13, Concession 4, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Wellington County Road 124, the following uses are permitted in addition to those of the Rural Residential Zone:

### Permitted Uses

- a farm implement dealer, including the sale and service of new and used farm implements and machinery;
- an Automobile service/gas station or public garage;
- a welding shop;
- a veterinary clinic;
- an antique store, or craft shop;
- a motel;
- motorcycle sales establishment;
- a furniture and appliance store;
- a nursery stock outlet;
- a restaurant:
- uses accessory to the foregoing including a residence.

# Regulations

Minimum Lot area 1800 m<sup>2</sup>
Minimum Lot Width 40.0 m

Minimum Side Yard 1/2 building height but not less

than 4.5 m

Minimum Rear Yard 7.5 m Accessory Buildings Maximum Height 4.5 m

**21.59** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 13, Concession 4, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", and fronting onto Wellington County Roads 124 and 27, the following uses are permitted in addition to those of the Rural Residential Zone:

### Permitted Uses

- a farm implement dealer, including the sale and service of new and used farm implements and machinery;
- an Automobile service/gas station or public garage;
- a welding shop;
- a veterinary clinic;
- an antique store, or craft shop;
- a motel;
- motorcycle sales establishment;
- a furniture and appliance store;
- a nursery stock outlet;
- a restaurant;
- a convenience store;
- uses accessory to the foregoing including a residence.

# Regulations

Minimum Lot area 1800 m<sup>2</sup>
Minimum Lot Width 40.0 m

Minimum Side Yard 1/2 building height but not less

than 4.5 m

Minimum Rear Yard 7.5 m Accessory Buildings Maximum Height 4.5 m

[Amended by By-law 37/2010]

- **21.60** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 3, Concession 1, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a Long Term Care Facility shall be permitted. The minimum lot area and minimum lot frontage shall be as existing on the date of the amending by-law.
- **21.61** Notwithstanding the provisions of the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 15, Concession 7, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a feed mill shall be permitted. The minimum lot area and minimum lot frontage shall be as existing on the date of passing of the amending by-law.
- 21.62 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 6, Concession 1, illustrated on Schedule "A", in the former Township of Eramosa, and fronting onto Wellington County Road 29, no Person shall use land or erect or use a building or structure except in accordance with the following regulations:

### Permitted Uses

- a detached dwelling
- uses accessory to the foregoing

## Lot Requirements

i) Minimum Lot area:
ii) Minimum Lot Width:
iii) Minimum Side Yard:
iv) Minimum Rear Yard:
2.0 ha (4.9 ac)
118.0 m
7.6 m
7.6 m

- **21.63** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 3, Concession 2, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a boarding Kennel, breeding Kennel and dog training facility are permitted uses, in accordance with the following:
  - i) the number of mature animals that may be boarded, bred or trained at any given time shall be limited to no more than 15.
  - ii) the gross floor area of buildings devoted to the boarding, breeding or training of animals shall not exceed 170.0 m<sup>2</sup>, exclusive of outdoor runs or pens.
- **21.64** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 10, Concession 4, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a Semi-Detached dwelling and uses accessory thereto shall be permitted uses.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the minimum side yards shall be 4.5 m on one side and equivalent to existing, as the date of the amending by-law, on the other side.

- **21.65** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 10, Concession 4, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a Contractor or Tradesperson Establishment and buildings, structures and uses accessory thereto shall be permitted uses.
- **21.66** [Removed by By-law 40/2016]
- **21.67** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 13, Concession 1, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) Minimum Lot area

0.15 ha (0.37 ac)

**21.68** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 24, Concession 2, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", individual storage and individual workshops shall be permitted uses, and shall only occur as accessory uses to an agricultural use occurring on the same property, and shall take place only within buildings legally existing on the date of the amending by-law having a gross floor area no greater than 4,181.5 m<sup>2</sup>.

Outdoor storage of any goods or materials, other than trailers which are in usable condition and capable of being transported, is prohibited.

- **21.69** [Removed by By-law 40/2016]
- **21.70** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 6, Concession 4, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", a detached dwelling and buildings or structures accessory thereto are permitted.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the main building shall be erected no closer than 7.6 m (24.9 ft) to any lot line and the minimum lot area shall be as existing on January 1<sup>st</sup>, 1997.

**21.71** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Village Residential Low Density (R1) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 4, Concession 4, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", in the Village of Rockwood, the following provisions shall apply:

i)	Minimum L	ot Width	20 m (65.6 ft)
ií)	Minimum Lot area		700 m <sup>2</sup> (7535.0 ft <sup>2</sup> )
iii)	Maximum Lot Coverage		35%
iv)	Minimum Front Yard		7.5 m (24.6 ft)
v)	Minimum S	Side Yard:	
	a)	Interior Side	
		One Storey	1.5 m (4.9 ft)
		More than One Storey	1.8 m (5.9 ft)
	b)	Exterior Side	6.0 m (19.7 ft)
vi)	Minimum Rear Yard		7.5 m (24.6 ft)
vii)	Minimum Floor Area		102 m² (1098 <sup>′</sup> ft²)

viii) Maximum Height ix) Servicing Requirements:

Every dwelling shall be connected to municipal sanitary sewers and a municipal water supply.

9 m (29.5 ft)

**21.72** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Village Residential Low Density (R1) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 3, Concession 4, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", in the Village of Rockwood, the following provisions shall apply:

i) Minimum Lot Width 15 m (49.2 ft) ii) Minimum Lot area 525 m² (5651.2 ft²) iii) Maximum Lot Coverage 45%

iv) Minimum Front Yard 7.5 m (24.6 ft)

v) Minimum Side Yard: a) Interior

Interior Side
One Storey
More than One Storey
Exterior Side

1.2 m (3.9 ft)
1.5 m (4.9 ft)
6.0 m (19.7 ft)

b) Exterior Side 6.0 m (19.7 ft) vi) Minimum Rear Yard 7.5 m (24.6 ft) vii) Minimum Floor Area 102 m<sup>2</sup> (1098.0 ft<sup>2</sup>)

viii) Maximum Height 9 m

ix) Servicing Requirements:

Every dwelling shall be connected to municipal sanitary sewers and a municipal water supply.

[Amended by By-law 48/2002] [Amended by By-law 38/2004]

- **21.73** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Village Residential Low Density (R1) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lots 4 and 5, Concession 5, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", in the Village of Rockwood, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) Minimum Lot area:

With Municipal Sewer & Water Supply 0.2 ha (0.5 ac)

ii) Minimum Lot Width 30 m (98.4 ft)

Notwithstanding provisions of the Village Residential Low Density (R1) Zone, where lots abut a Environmental Protection (EP) Zone, no buildings or structures shall be erected within 7.6 m of the top of the bank as established by the Grand River Conservation Authority.

**21.74** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Village Residential Low Density (R1) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 6, Concession 5, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", in the Village of Rockwood, light Industrial Uses shall be a permitted.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Village Residential Low Density (R1) Zone, for light Industrial Uses, the lot regulations shall be as existing on the date of the amending by-law.

21.75 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Village Service Commercial (C2) Zone and the general provisions of this By-law, on lands described as Part of Lot 5,

Concession 4, illustrated on Schedule "A", in the former Township of Eramosa, in the Village of Rockwood, the number of off-street parking spaces shall be calculated on the basis of 5.0 spaces per 100 m<sup>2</sup> (1076.4 ft<sup>2</sup>) of gross leasable commercial space, plus 1 space for each Residential unit.

# **21.76** [Removed by By-law 69/2005]

- 21.77 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as SW Half Lot 21, Concession 6 former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following shall apply:
  - i) 'Detached Dwelling Unit' means a dwelling house containing one (1) Dwelling Unit only and includes a Mobile Home but does not include a travel trailer.
  - ii) Only one 'Detached Dwelling Unit' is permitted on the whole property.
  - iii) A 'Seasonal Equestrian Camp' shall be permitted accessory to the main agricultural equestrian use.
  - iv) A 'Seasonal Equestrian Camp' means a facility which operates from May 1 to October 1 and provides equestrian instruction and accessory recreation programming in an overnight camp setting catering to short term guests.
  - v) Buildings associated with the 'Seasonal Equestrian Camp' are limited to:
    - a) Two (2) bunk houses providing sleeping accommodations
    - b) One (1) dining hall
    - c) One (1) registration Office
    - d) One (1) recreation building
    - e) One (1) swimming pool and pool cabana
    - f) Accessory storage buildings
  - vi) Minimum gross floor area for a Detached Dwelling Unit: 110 m<sup>2</sup>

[Amended by By-law 71/2001] [Amended by By-law 32/2013]

21.78 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Village Residential Medium Density (R2) Zone, on lands described as Part of the Southwest Half of Lot 5, Concession 5, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", in the Village of Rockwood, freehold attached bungalow townhouses shall be a permitted use. Attached bungalow is defined as a Townhouse Dwelling attached in groups of two to four, having no greater than two bedrooms plus a loft, and a height no greater than 1½ storeys.

Notwithstanding the Village Residential Medium Density (R2) Zone and the general provisions of this By-law, the following provisions shall apply for each unit:

i)	Minimum Lot area	200.0 m <sup>2</sup>
iĺ)	Minimum Lot Frontage	8.0 m
iii)	Minimum Front Yard	6.0 m
iv)	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m

- iii) Minimum Side Yard Adjacent to a Lot Line Separating a Block of Attached Units 1.8 m
- iv) Minimum Yard Between Attached Dwelling units

 $0.0 \, \text{m}$ 

- v) Minimum Exterior Side Yard 4.5 m
- vi) Maximum Lot Coverage for Each Block of Buildings

40%

- vii) Maximum Lot Coverage for An Individual Dwelling Unit On a Lot 50%
- vii) Minimum Landscaped Open Space 30%
- viii) Maximum Building Height 9.0 m
- ix) Minimum Required Parking spaces per Lot

2.0

- x) Maximum Number of Bedrooms 2
- xi) Covered porches may project into the required front yard provided an unobstructed yard of 4.5 m is provided and in the required side yard, provided an unobstructed yard of 1.5 m is provided.
- xii) Where a rear yard abuts a Environmental Protection Zone, a minimum building setback of 4.5 m is required from the Zone line, subject to approval by the Conservation Authority.
- xiii) Maximum height of accessory buildings shall be 4.5 m.
- xiv) Tandem parking is permitted.

[Amended by By-law 49/2001]

21.79 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Village Residential Medium Density (R2) Zone, on lands described as Part of the Southwest Half of Lot 5, Concession 5, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A", in the Village of Rockwood, a mixed use building containing apartment Dwelling units and service commercial uses, including business and professional Offices shall be permitted.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Village Residential Medium Density (R2) Zone, a maximum of 15 Residential dwellings shall be permitted.

- **21.80** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 14, Concession 10, in the former Township of Nichol, illustrated on Schedule "A", the minimum lot area shall be 6.0 ha (14.8 ac).
- **21.81** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 6, Concession 9, in the former Township of Nichol, illustrated on Schedule "A", agricultural uses and accessory uses thereto, including greenhouses shall be permitted, excluding:
  - i) Buildings and structures used for the raising of livestock, poultry mink or fur bearing animals or the growing of mushrooms;
  - ii) Commercial greenhouses;
  - iii) Lagoons or structures of liquid animal wastes.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, a minimum lot frontage of 53.34 m (175.0 ft) and a minimum lot area of 0.4 ha (1.0 ac) shall be provided.

- **21.82** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 8, Concession 10, in the former Township of Nichol, illustrated on Schedule "A", two detached dwellings and accessory uses thereto shall be permitted.
- **21.83** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 9, Concession 9, in the former Township of Nichol, illustrated on Schedule "A", a winery and associated retail sales shall be permitted uses.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone and the general provisions of this By-law, the following provisions shall apply to winery and associated retail sale uses:

- i) Winery shall mean a lot on which buildings and structures are used for making wines produced from fruit grown on the site, locally grown fruits and may include imported juices, as a secondary use to the farming operation.
- ii) The maximum gross floor area devoted to the sale of wine produced on site shall be 148 m<sup>2</sup>.
- iii) Minimum Lot area: 20 ha (49.4 ac)
- **21.84** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 2, Concession 9, in the former Township of Nichol, illustrated on Schedule "A", the minimum lot frontage shall be 25.9 m.
- 21.85 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 1, Concession 9, in the former Township of Nichol, illustrated on Schedule "A", a Duplex Dwelling, and accessory uses thereto is permitted. Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the minimum lot area shall be 4.0 ha (9.9 ac).
- **21.86** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 15, Concession 4 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule "A", permitted uses shall include an industrial plant for food processing.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the following provisions shall apply:

i) Minimum Lot area

0.4 ha (1.0 ac)

ii) Minimum Lot Frontage

30.0 m

iii) Minimum Interior Side Yard 7.5 m

iv) Minimum Exterior Side Yard 10.5 m subject to Section 4.19 v) Minimum Front Yard 20.0 m subject to Section 4.19

vi) Minimum Rear Yard 7.5 m subject to Section 4.19. Where the rear abuts a railway right-of-way or siding no rear yard need be provided.

vii) Maximum Gross floor area 50% of the lot area

viii) Residential Setback 60.0 m, including outside storage

ix) Minimum landscaped area 20%

- x) A buffer strip shall be provided adjacent to every lot line that abuts a Residential use or Zone.
- xi) A landscape strip of 3.0 m shall be provided across the entire frontage of the lot adjacent to the front lot line except for areas of ingress and egress.
- xii) Accessory retail is permitted provided no more than 25% of the gross floor area is used in the main industrial building.
- **21.87** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 16, Concession 4 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule "A", the minimum rear yard shall be 60.0 m and no accessory building or structure shall be permitted in said rear yard.
- **21.88** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 14, Concession 1 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated, on Schedule "A", the permitted uses shall include a well drilling business within the existing buildings. Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the minimum rear yard shall be 3.41 m.
- 21.89 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 16, Concession 1 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule "A", the permitted uses shall include a Contractor or Tradesperson Establishment, provided the use is accessory to the primary Residential use of the property and is conducted by the occupant of the dwelling on the property. The ancillary sale of related building materials may occur on a limited basis, provided it remains clearly secondary to the contracting business.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the following provisions shall apply:

i) Minimum Lot Frontage: 30.48 m

ii) Minimum Lot area: 0.38 ha (0.94 ac)

iii) Maximum Lot Coverage: 15 %

iv) Minimum Side yard for Existing Accessory Buildings:

1.22 m

v) Maximum Lot Coverage for Accessory Buildings:

10%, provided the lot coverage for all buildings does not exceed 15% in (iii).

- i) The outdoor storage of goods, materials, and equipment shall only be permitted in accordance with the following provisions:
  - a) Located to the rear of the front wall of the main building, but not in a required side yard nor a required rear yard.
  - b) Not cover more than 92.9 m<sup>2</sup>.
  - c) Shall be visually screened from the street and any abutting land Zoned or used for Residential or institutional purposes by a buffer strip. The buffer strip is to be located within and abutting the entire Zone limit, other than along a street line. The buffer strip shall be a minimum of 1.5 m (4.9 ft) in width and consist of vegetative plantings maintained at an ultimate height of not less than 1.8 m (5.9 ft). Alternatively, a solid fence or other landscaping feature of the same height may be used.
  - d) A buffer strip of the above dimensions is to be maintained along the entire length of the east lot boundary.
- **21.90** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Highway Commercial (C4) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 17, Concession 5 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule "A", warehousing and manufacturing conducted entirely within a building which do not require municipal water or sewer service and which do not use water in the manufacturing process shall be permitted.
- 21.91 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Highway Commercial (C4) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 18, Concession 4 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule "A", light assembly, light manufacturing, warehousing, wholesaling and repair operations conducted entirely within a building which do not require municipal water or sewer service and which do not use water in the manufacturing process and an accessory retail outlet; industrial, farm or construction equipment rental or sales; a landscaping business and an accessory retail outlet, shall be permitted. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this by-law, enterprises which are or are likely to become obnoxious, offensive, or dangerous by reason of the presence, emission or production of odour, dust, vibration, smoke, noise, fumes, or radiation shall be prohibited.

Accessory retail outlets shall be limited to the sale or rental to the ultimate consumer goods, materials and services produced on the premises or related to the main use and shall be limited to 10% of the gross floor area of the building.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Highway Commercial (C4) Zone the minimum front yard shall be 8.8 m.

**21.92** Notwithstanding the Rural Residential (RR) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 15, Concession 1 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule "A", better known as the Ellenville estate subdivision, the following provisions shall apply:

i) Minimum Lot Frontage 35 mii) Maximum Lot Coverage 10%

iii) Minimum Front Yard 15.2 m subject to Section 4.19.

iv) Minimum Side Yard:

On an interior lot where no attached garage or attached carport is provided, the minimum side yard on one side shall be 7.62 m.

On a corner lot, the minimum side yard abutting a public street shall be 15.2 m subject to Section 4.19.

v) Minimum Rear Yard 15.2 m

vi) Minimum Floor Area

1 Storey 157.9 m<sup>2</sup> 1-1/2 Storey or split level 185.8 m<sup>2</sup> 2 or 2-1/2 Storey 22.9 m<sup>2</sup>

Where no basement or cellar is provided, the applicable minimum floor area shall be increased by  $18.58 \text{ m}^2$ .

vii) Maximum Height 2-1/2 Storeys

viii) Accessory Buildings:

- a. No accessory building shall be located within 1.8 m of a side or rear lot line, except that the minimum yard abutting a public road shall be 15.2 m subject to Section 4.19.
- b. Maximum Lot Coverage 5% provided that the lot coverage of all buildings on the lot does not exceed the maximum lot coverage.
- **21.93** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 14, Concession 4 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule "A", a detached dwelling shall not be permitted.
- 21.94 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 17, Concession 5 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule "A", an accessory second unit is permitted. Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, each Dwelling Unit shall be fully self contained; shall have a floor area of not less than 152.4 m²; and there shall be no exterior stairways, except open metal fire escapes.
- **21.95** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 14, Concession 5 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule "A", the packaging, storage and distribution of food and agricultural commodities shall be permitted.

Permitted uses shall not include a Transport Establishment as defined as "the use of land, buildings, structures or parts thereof, where trucks and transports or buses are rented, leased, serviced, repaired, loaded or unloaded, kept for hire, stored or parked for dispatching as common carriers or where goods are temporarily stored for further shipment".

Permitted uses shall not include noxious uses identified in Section 4.17.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 14, Concession 5 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, the following provisions shall apply to the industrial plant for food processing:

i) Minimum Lot area 0.4 ha (1.0 ac)

ii) Minimum Lot Frontage 30.0 m iii) Minimum Interior Side Yard 7.5 m

iv) Minimum Exterior Side Yard 10.5 m subject to Section 4.19
v) Minimum Front Yard 20.0 m subject to Section 4.19

vi) Minimum Rear Yard 7.5 m subject to Section 4.19. Where the rear yard abuts a railway right-of-way or siding no rear yard need be provided.

vii) Maximum Gross floor area 25% of the lot area

viii) Residential Setback 60.0 m, including outside storage

ix) Accessory Buildings:

Minimum Side & Rear Yards 3.0 m, except where a side or rear yard abuts a street, where the yard shall be 12.0 m subject to Section 4.19.

x) Minimum landscaped area 20%

- xi) A buffer strip shall be provided adjacent to every lot line that abuts a Residential use or Zone.
- xii) A landscape strip of 3.0 m shall be provided across the entire frontage of the lot adjacent to the front lot line except for areas of ingress and egress.
- xiii) Accessory retail is permitted provided no more than 25% of the gross floor area is used in the main industrial building.
- xiv) Truck parking and outdoor storage areas shall be limited to the area identified on By-law 64/2006.

[Amended by By-law 56/2000] [Amended by By-law 14/2006] [Amended by By-law 64/2006]

- 21.96 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone, on lands described as Part of Lot 14, Concession 4 East, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule "A", incineration of materials being reclaimed shall be permitted, subject to being carried out within a furnace designed and approved by the Ministry of Environment particularly insofar as any emission of smoke is concerned. Furthermore, no transformers containing P.C.B. shall be processed on the site.
- 21.97 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone on the property described as Part of Lots 4 and 5, Division "D", Concession 3, in the former Township of Guelph, in addition to a cemetery, places of worship, places of retreat, 5 Dwelling units related to farming, as well as shelters for the homeless and handicapped, accommodation for priests and laity, dining halls and supporting Office facilities (ie. Canadian Jesuits Offices, computer facilities, reception room, kitchens, etc.), and works of charity and mercy, farming and education, and a daycare centre; a business or professional Offices and a Retirement Home shall be

permitted. The business and professional Offices and Retirement Home will be permitted up to the maximum gross floor area of and contained in the building as of July 4, 1990.

- **21.98** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Open Space (OS1) Zone on the property described as Part of Lot 17, Concession 5, in the former Township of Guelph, a Duplex Dwelling shall be permitted.
- **21.99** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Institutional (I) Zone and the general provisions of this By-law, on the property described as Part of Lot 5, Concession 4, in the Village of Rockwood, in the former Township of Eramosa, required off-street parking shall be permitted off-site and within the adjacent road allowance.
- **21.100** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the property described as Part of Lot 1, Concession 2, in the former Township of Eramosa, a cemetery shall be a permitted use.
- **21.101** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the property described as Part of Lot 1, Concession 2, in the former Township of Eramosa, a Place of Worship shall be a permitted use.
- **21.102** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the property described as Part of Lot 13, Concession 1, in the former Township of Eramosa, a Contractor or Tradesperson Establishment shall be a permitted use.

[Amended by By-law 49/2001]

**21.103** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone and the Environmental Protection (EP) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 3, Concession 5, Division "B", illustrated on Schedule "A" to this Bylaw, a Contractor or Tradesperson Establishment shall be a permitted use.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the following provisions shall apply:

i) Minimum Lot area 0.9899 ha (2.44 ac.)

ii) Minimum Lot Frontage 99.0 m.

[By-law 63/1999]

**21.104** Notwithstanding the provisions of this By-law, the following special provisions shall apply to the lands described as Part of Lot 3, Concession 5, Division "B", illustrated on Schedule "A" to this Bylaw:

Minimum Lot area

24.163 ha (59.71 ac.)

[By-law 63/1999]

i)

- **21.105** [Removed by By-law 37/2008]
- **21.106** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as 7305 and 7309 Side Road 14 (Part Lot 14, Concession 2, East of the Grand River, being Part 1 on 61R3699), formerly Township of Pilkington, Township of Guelph/Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law the following provisions shall apply:

A Garden Suite shall be a permitted use for a period of time which shall not exceed three (3) years from the day of passing of By-law No. 18/2014 being the 18th day of February, 2014

[By-law 41/2000] [Amended by By-law 15/2011] [Amended by By-law 18/2014]

21.107 Notwithstanding the General Provision 5.27 on lands described as Part of Lot 19, Concession 5, Parcel 4, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A" (Map 1) to this By-law, no building or structure (including a private sewage treatment system) or the stock piling of fill shall be permitted within 5 metres (16.4 ft.) from the limits of the Environmental Protection (EP) Zone.

[By-law 3/2001]

- 21.108 Notwithstanding the definition of Minimum Gross floor area on the lands described as part of the East Part of Lot 20, Concession 7, Township of Guelph/Eramosa, that part of the detached dwelling floor area located below grade and defined as a cellar, shall be used to satisfy the minimum gross floor area requirement of the Zoning By-law.
- **21.109** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone on that part of the lands delineated as Special Provision 21.109 on Schedule "A" and described as Part of Lot 13, Concession 4, in the former Township of Eramosa, a Farm Home Industry shall be a permitted use.

[By-law 15/2001] [Amended by By-law 70/2001]

**21.110** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone, on lands described as Part Lot A, Concession 2, Division 'E' and Part Lot A, Concession 2, Division 'F' in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A" of this By-law, no building or structure shall be located closer than 12.2 metres (40 ft.)

from the proposed re-alignment of the County Road 124 and the Elmira Road rightof-way.

[By-law 30/2001]

**21.111** Notwithstanding the Holding Zone provisions of Section 2.12 of this By-law, a detached dwelling will not be permitted within the Agricultural Holding (A-H) Zone applying to those portions of the property described as Part of Lot 22, Concession 3, in the former Township of Eramosa, as illustrated on Schedule "A", until such time as the Holding Symbol "H" is removed by By-law.

[By-law 40/2001]

**21.112** Notwithstanding the definition of "Farm Home Industry", on a portion of the lands described as Part Lot 16, Concession 5, East of Grand River, including RP 61R-3311, Parts 2 and 4 (former Township of Pilkington), illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, a "Farm Home Industry" shall be permitted notwithstanding the farmer and/or members of the family do not reside on the subject property.

All other provisions of the "Farm Home Industry" definition shall apply.

[By-law 50/2001]

- **21.113** [Removed by By-law 31/2003]
- **21.114** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone, on the lands described as Part of the Northeast Half of Lot 1, Concession 6, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) Section 4.24.1 of By-law 57/1999 shall not apply to the subject lands.
  - ii) The following uses shall be prohibited:
    - A Fuel Storage Establishment
    - An Automobile service/gas station
    - Warehousing and/or outdoor storage of fertilizers, herbicides, petroleum products, chemicals or Hazardous substances and similar products or materials, either as a permitted or accessory use.
    - An Industrial Use which involves metal smelting and refining, metal finishing operations, or the use of significant amounts of chemicals, petroleum products.
  - iii) On those lands abutting and located along the northwest lot line, a minimum yard of 16.5 metres shall be required, as shown on Schedule "A" to this By-law. A buffer strip subject to Section 4.11, and having a minimum width of 16.5 metres and located along the northwest lot line shall also be required.

- iv) On those lands abutting the property to the south, a buffer strip subject to Section 4.11 and having a minimum width of 6.0 metres shall be required, as shown on Schedule "A" to this By-law.
- v) Section 4.25 shall not apply to the subject lands.

[By-law 73/2005] [Amended by By-law 26/2002] [Amended by By-law 15/2005]

**21.115** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone on the lands described as Part Lot 7, Concession 5, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this bylaw, a Residential and Day Camp shall be a permitted use.

A Residential and Day Camp means a public or privately operated facility which provides outdoor education and recreation programming in a Residential camp setting catering to short term guests whose accommodation will be limited to the following:

- i) Seventeen (17) camper cabins;
- ii) Three (3) staff cabins (seasonal);
- iii) Three (3) staff residence buildings (year-round);
- iv) One (1) building used as an administrative/health Office and containing two self-contained apartments (year round); and
- v) One (1) existing Residential dwelling (year-round).

Year round residency shall be permitted for up to a maximum of six staff members and their immediate families. Temporary tents and travel trailers may be permitted to accommodate staff only.

Additional accessory buildings located on the subject property are limited to the following:

- i) One (1) dining hall/kitchen;
- ii) Eight (8) storage/maintenance buildings;
- iii) One (1) chapel; and
- iv) One (1) washroom building.

[By-law 72/2001] [Amended by By-law 6/2002]

21.116 Notwithstanding Section 4.25 of this By-law, on lands described as 5797 Wellington Road 86, Part Lot 17, East of the Grand River, Concession 5 (former Township of Pilkington), Hamlet of Ariss, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this Bylaw, the minimum setback between buildings or structures (including a private sewage treatment system) and the limits of a Environmental Protection (EP) Zone shall be 15 metres.

[By-law 62/2001]

**21.117** [Removed by By-law 61/2009]

**21.118** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Bylaw to the contrary, on the lands described as Block 93, Part Block 94, Plan 781, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this bylaw, a 0.3 metre reserve abutting Highway 7 and the subject property will be deemed to constitute street frontage for the purposes of Section 4.7 of Bylaw No. 57/1999.

[By-law 44/2006]

# **21.119** Category 3 – Class "A" Licensed Pit (Above Extraction Only)

Notwithstanding the permitted uses of the Extractive Industrial (M3) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lots 19 and 20, Concession 3, Division B, in the Township of Guelph- Eramosa (former Township of Guelph) illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, only the following uses shall be permitted:

- i) A Category 3, Class "A" licensed Pit pursuant to the provisions of the Aggregate Resources Act, R.S.O. 1990, as amended, which is restricted to extracting aggregate material no closer than 1.5 metres above the established groundwater table.
- ii) An aggregate processing facility which does not include an asphalt plant, a concrete batching plant, a cement batching plan, a cement manufacturing plant, a brick and tile manufacturing plant, an aggregate transfer station nor the stockpiling/blending of recycled aggregate resources.
- iii) An agricultural use.
- iv) A structure or machinery accessory to a permitted use.

Notwithstanding the above or the provisions of the Extraction Industrial (M3) Zone, extraction shall be limited to Part A and Part B, as illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law.

[By-law 43/2002]

#### **21.120** Haul Route and Landscape Berm

Notwithstanding the permitted uses of the Extractive Industrial (M3) Zone, on the land described as Part of Lots 18, Concession 3, Division B, in the Township of Guelph-Eramosa (former Township of Guelph) as illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the only uses permitted include a temporary haul route and landscape berm accessory to a Category 3, Class "A" licensed Pit being carried out within the area Zoned M3 with Special Provision, 21.119 on Part of Lots 19 and 20, Concession 3, Division B, Township of Guelph-Eramosa.

[By-law 43/2002]

**21.121** Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.25, no building or structure (including a private sewage treatment system) shall be constructed within 5 m, from the limit of a Environmental Protection (EP) Zone.

[By-law 30/2002]

21.122 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) Zone on the lands municipally described 31 Bedford Rd (Part Lot 17, Plan 365), formerly Township of Guelph, Township of Guelph/Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this by-law, an 'Automobile Body/Repair Shop' shall be a permitted use for a period of time which shall not exceed three years from the day of passing of By-law No. 40/2015 [passed June 1, 2015].

[By-law 39/2002] [Amended by By-law 40/2015]

**21.123** Notwithstanding the provisions of Zoning By-law No. 57/1999 no building or structure (including a private sewage treatment system) shall be constructed within 3 m (9.84 ft.) from the limit of a Environmental Protection (EP) Zone on the northeast limit of the area subject to Special Provision 21.123.

[By-law 46/2002]

**21.124** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Environmental Protection (EP) Zone, on a portion of the lands described as Part Lot 8, Concession 5, Division 'C', Speedvale Avenue, Former Township of Guelph, Township of Guelph/Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, an access driveway, as approved by the Grand River Conservation Authority, shall be a permitted use.

[By-law 46/2002]

# **21.125** [Removed by By-law 40/2016]

21.126 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Village Residential Low Density (R1) Zone on the lands described as Block 33, Registered Plan 752 and Part Lots 4 and 5, Concession 5, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this by-law, Street Townhouse Dwelling units are permitted. Further, notwithstanding the Village Residential Low Density (R1) Zone and the general provisions of this By-law the following provisions shall apply to:

#### A. Street Townhouse Dwelling units

i)	Minimum Lot area	200 m <sup>2</sup>
ii)	Minimum Lot Frontage	8.0 m
iii)	Minimum Front Yard	6.0 m
iv)	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
v)	Minimum Side Yard Adjacent	
	to Lot Line Separating a Block	
	of Attached Units	1.8 m
vi)	Minimum Yard Between	
	Attached Dwelling units	0.0 m
vii)	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m

- viii) Maximum Lot Coverage For Each Block of Buildings 45%
- ix) Maximum Lot Coverage For An Individual Dwelling Unit On a Lot 55%
- x) Minimum Landscaped Open Space 25%
- xi) Maximum Building Height 9.0 m
- xii) Covered porches may project into the required Front Yard provided an unobstructed yard of 4.5 m is provided and in the required side yard, provided an unobstructed yard of 1.5 m is provided.
- xiii) Where a rear yard abuts a Environmental Protection Zone, a minimum building setback of 6.0 m is required from the Zone line subject to approval by the Conservation Authority.
- xiv) Maximum height of accessory buildings shall be 4.5 m.
- xv) Tandem parking is permitted

#### B. Semi-Detached Units

- i) Maximum Lot Coverage For Each Block of Buildings 45%
- ii) Maximum Lot Coverage For An Individual Dwelling Unit On a Lot 55%
- iii) Minimum Landscaped Open Space 25%

[By-law 39/2004]

- 21.127 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone on the lands described as Part Lot 9, Concession 1, Former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this by-law, a "Farm Produce Outlet" shall be a permitted use. For the purposes of this Special Provision, a "Farm Produce Outlet" shall mean an establishment or premises where meat processing (but not slaughter) is permitted and where the farm products of the local farming community are sold at retail to the general public, provided that:
  - a. This definition shall not include a "Retail Establishment" or "Retail Food Store" as defined below:
    - i. "Retail Establishment", means a building or structure or part thereof, in which goods, merchandise, substances, or articles are offered or kept for sale at retail, but does not include any establishment otherwise defined or classified herein.
    - ii. "Retail Food Store", means a building or structure or part thereof in which food, goods, wares, merchandise, substances, or articles are offered or kept for sale at retail, but does not include any establishment otherwise defined or classified herein.
  - b. Minimum required customer parking spaces = 24;
  - c. There shall be no open storage of materials, supplies, tools, equipment or goods which are used for, or result from, the Farm Produce Outlet, and

- d. Maximum total gross floor of the 'Farm Produce Outlet' permitted by the Special Provision = 622 m² (6,695 ft²) which shall include a maximum gross floor area of 104 m² (1,119 ft²) for the purposes of retail sales.
- e. The main driveway providing both ingress and egress to the subject property shall have a maximum perpendicular width of 10 m.

[By-law 43/2004] [Amended by By-law 79/2009]

- **21.128** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone, on the lands described as Part Lot 1, Conc. 6 (in the former Township of Eramosa), illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) Section 4.24.1 shall not apply to the subject lands
  - ii) The following uses shall be prohibited:
    - A Fuel Storage Establishment
    - An automobile services station
    - Warehousing and/or outdoor storage of fertilizers, herbicides, petroleum products, chemicals or Hazardous substances and similar products or material, either as a permitted or accessory use.
    - An Industrial Use which involves metal smelting and refining, metal finishing operations, or the use of significant amounts of chemicals, and/or petroleum products.
  - iii) Section 4.25 shall not apply.

[By-law 65/2004]

**21.129** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) and Environmental Protection (EP) Zones, on the lands described as Part of Lot 11, Concession 4, Division "B" (former Township of Guelph), illustrated on Schedule "A", a nine-hole Golf Course with a clubhouse and an associated golf practice and golf teaching facility use shall be permitted.

[By-law 65/2007]

- **21.130** Notwithstanding the uses of the Extractive Industrial (M3) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lots 7 and 8, Concession 2, Division 'C', in the Township of Guelph/Eramosa (former Township of Guelph), illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, only the following uses shall be permitted:
  - i) An accessory use in accordance with Section 4.2 of this Bylaw;
  - ii) An aggregate processing facility which does not include an asphalt plant; a concrete batching plant; a cement manufacturing plant; a brick and tile manufacturing plant; or an aggregate transfer station;
  - iii) An accessory detached dwelling;
  - iv) An agricultural use;
  - v) A pit;

- vi) A structure or machinery accessory to a permitted use;
- vii) A wayside pit;
- viii) Conservation

Notwithstanding Section 15.2.1, an excavation setback of four (4) metres shall be required from the eastern side lot line and the rear lot line, as shown on Schedule "A" to this By-law.

Notwithstanding Section 15.2.1, no excavation setback shall be required along the common westerly side lot line, as shown on Schedule "A" to this By-law.

[By-law 38/2005]

## **21.131** [Removed by By-law 61/2009]

- **21.132** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Open Space (OS1) Zone and Environmental Protection (EP) Zone, the following Special Provision shall apply on lands described as Part Lot 2, Concession 9, Division C, in the former Township of Guelph, as illustrated on Schedule "A" of this By-law:
  - i) Minimum Lot Frontage 26.26 m
  - ii) Permitted uses shall only include Conservation uses as defined below:

"Conservation", shall mean uses complementary to and compatible with the wise management and preservation of the natural environment, along with any of its significant biophysical features and ecological functions. Conservation may include uses such as reforestation, forest management, fish and wildlife management, erosion control, flood control and passive recreation.

[By-law 83/2005]

**21.133** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lots 20 and 21, Concession 1, former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A', the following provisions shall apply:

i) Minimum Lot Frontage 2.5 metres

(Existing Place of Worship building)

ii) Minimum Interior Side Yard 2.5 metres (Existing house/manse)

[By-law 4/2006]

**21.134** Notwithstanding the definition of Agricultural Use, on lands described as 5352 Eramosa-Erin Townline, Part Lot 12, Concession 7 in the former Township of Eramosa, as illustrated on Schedule "A" of this By-law, the barn on the subject

property shall not be utilized for the breeding, raising or training of horses or cattle; farms devoted to the hatching, raising and marketing of chickens, turkeys or other fowl or game birds, animals, fish or frogs; riding stables; the raising of sheep or goats, the raising of swine; or other livestock uses.

[By-law 16/2006]

**21.135** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Lot 16, Part Lot 17, Concession 4, Division B, in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A", two (2) detached dwellings shall be permitted.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, if the existing second detached dwelling is rebuilt, the footprint of the new dwelling shall overlap in part with the footprint of the existing dwelling as it existed on the date of the passing of this By-law and access to the second dwelling shall be limited to the existing shared driveway access to Wellington Road 30.

[By-law 15/2006]

- **21.136** [Removed by By-law 40/2016]
- **21.137** Notwithstanding the regulations of the Agricultural (A) Zone, lands located within Part of Lot 18, Concession 4 E.O.G.R. in the former Township of Pilkington shall have a minimum lot area of 9.2 ha (22.7 ac), as illustrated on Schedule "A" of this By-law.

[By-law 60/2006]

- 21.138 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone and the General Provisions of this By-law, on lands described as Lot 32, Concession 2, being Parts 1 to 4 on 61R-10351 (#19 and #39 River Glen Path) in the former Township of Nassagaweya, as illustrated on Schedule "A" of this By-law":
  - i) Section 5.6 ("Street Frontage Required") shall not apply
  - ii) "Lot Line, Front" means the lot line abutting River Glen Path, where the principal access to the lot is provided, shall be deemed to be the front lot line.
- **21.139** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 9, 10 and 11, Concession 12, in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:

a)

- i) Two (2) detached dwellings shall be permitted;
- ii) Access to both dwellings shall be limited to the existing driveway access to Guelph-Nichol Townline;
- iii) The new dwelling shall be located in proximity to the existing buildings within the area identified in By-law 46/2007.
- b) The above provisions are no longer valid upon removal of one of the two detached dwellings.

[By-law 46/2007]

- **21.140** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone and the General Provisions of this By-law, on lands described as Parts of Lot 2 & 3, Concession 2, in the former Township of Eramosa, as illustrated on Schedule "A" of this By-law:
  - i) Section 4.7 (Street Frontage Required) shall not apply
  - ii) Minimum setback from all lot lines 7.5 m
  - iii) Minimum length of any lot line 114 m
  - iv) Minimum frontage 0 m

[By-law 60/2007]

- **21.141** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) and Environmental Protection (EP) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 18, Concession 4, in the former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - Section 4.25 Setbacks from Environmental Protection (EP) Zone does not apply;
  - ii) Section 4.23 Watercourse Setbacks does not apply; and
  - iii) No Person shall use any lot or erect, alter or use any building or structure within 15 m from the centre of the Municipal Drain.

[By-law 83/2007]

- **21.142** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR), on the lands described as Part Lots 5, 6, & 7, Plan 365, in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this Bylaw, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) Minimum lot area of 0.2 hectares (0.5 acres);
  - ii) Minimum lot frontage of 17.5m for Unit 5 identified on the draft plan of vacant land condominium (23CD-04004);
  - iii) Notwithstanding the definition of "Street" provided in Section 3 of the Bylaw for the purposes of this section "Street" shall mean the internal road provided through the draft plan of vacant land condominium.

- **21.143** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone and the General Provisions of this By-law, on lots whose principal access is provided via River Glen Path (a private lane) as illustrated on Schedule "A" of this Bylaw:
  - i) Section 4.7 ("Street Frontage Required") shall not apply
  - ii) "Lot Line, Front" means the lot line abutting River Glen Path, where the principal access to the lot is provided and shall be deemed to be the front lot line.
- **21.144** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 11, Concession 3, Division C in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) Minimum Lot area: 1.4 ha (3.5 ac)
  - ii) The sale and storage of landscape rocks and related landscape contractor services shall be permitted.
  - iii) Outdoor storage and display is permitted subject to:
    - 1. Shall be visually screened from any abutting land Zoned or used for Residential or institutional purposes by a buffer strip in accordance with Section 4.11;
    - 2. Shall not cover more than 80% of the lot area;
    - 3. Shall not be located in any of the required yards;
    - 4. Shall not obstruct or occupy any required parking area;
    - 5. Area to be treated to prevent erosion and the raising of dust and loose particles;
    - 6. Area to be graded and drained so as to prevent the pooling of surface water or the flow of surface water to adjacent lots.

[By-law 19/2008]

**21.145** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 12, Concession 7, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the Minimum Lot Frontage shall be 26.9 m.

[By-law 37/2008]

**21.146** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone on the lands described as 5887 Splint Road (Lot 14 S/W side of CP Railway, Concession 5, formerly Township of Pilkington, Township of Guelph/Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this by-law the following provisions apply:

- i) A Garden Suite shall be a permitted use for a period of time which shall not exceed ten (10) years from the day of passing of By-law 41/2008; and
- ii) The Garden Suite shall have a maximum floor area of 112 m<sup>2</sup>.

[By-law 41/2008]

21.147 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as 5520 Wellington Road 39, Part of Lots 11 and 12, Concession 5, Division D, Former Township of Guelph, in the Township of Guelph/Eramosa, and illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, a detached dwelling unit shall not be permitted.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, the following provisions shall apply:

i) Minimum Lot area 32 ha (79.07 ac)

[By-law 57/2008]

- 21.148 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone, on the lands described as Concession 6 Part Lot 1 Registered Plan 61R3866 Part 3 Part 2 Subject to Easement 61R9977 Part 1, in the former Township of Eramosa, and known municipally as 8572 Highway 7, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following regulations apply:
  - i. An accessory detached dwelling shall be permitted, if occupied by an owner or employee of the site.
  - ii. For clarity, agricultural uses shall not be permitted in any form.

[By-law 58/2008] [Amended by By-law 37/2016]

- **21.149** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 13, Concession 1, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on the Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following additional uses are permitted and regulations apply:
  - i) "Farm Product Sales Outlet" shall be permitted use and means a building, structure or use accessory and secondary to the farm for the sale of agricultural/farm related products, from the farm and local farming community and which may be subject to local value added processing are sold at retail to the general public.
    - a) Agricultural/farm related products may include fruit and vegetables, grains, meat, and milk products.
    - b) Local artisans crafts may be sold accessory to the agricultural/farm related products.
  - ii) "Cottage Winery" shall be a permitted use and means a building, structure or use accessory and secondary to the farm which is used for making

wines produced from fruit grown on the site, locally grown fruits and may include imported juices.

- a) Accessory to the on-site wine production of the 'Cottage Winery', limited on-site sale, of the final product shall be permitted subject to applicable licensing requirements.
- iii) "Food Consumption Area" shall be a permitted use and means a limited seating area where products available through other uses permitted on-site can be consumed, provided that:
  - a) Maximum gross floor area =  $160 \text{ m}^2 (1,722 \text{ ft}^2)$
- iv) All buildings, structures, parking and loading areas used for the purpose of the uses permitted by the Special Provision shall not occupy an area exceeding 0.4 ha (1.0 ac)
- v) Maximum total gross floor area for uses permitted by the Special Provision = 865 m2 (9,310 ft2)
- vi) The definitions of the additional permitted uses shall not include a 'Restaurant', 'Retail Establishment' or 'Retail Food Store' as defined below:
  - 1. "Restaurant", a building or part thereof, where food or refreshments are prepared and offered for retail sale to the public for immediate consumption either on or off the premises, take out or drive through service.
  - 2. "Retail Establishment", means a building or structure or part thereof, in which goods, merchandise, substances, or articles are offered or kept for sale at retail, but does not include any establishment otherwise defined or classified herein.
  - 3. "Retail Food Store", means a building or structure or part thereof in which food, goods, wares, merchandise, substances, or articles are offered or kept for sale at retail, but does not include any establishment otherwise.

[By-law 24/2009]

- **21.150** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone, on the lands described as NE ½ of Lot 2, Concession 3, in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following additional regulations shall apply:
  - i) Section 14.2.9 (Retail, Wholesale or Office Uses Accessory to a Permitted Use) does not apply, and is replaced with the following regulations, when the land is used as a 'Fuel Storage Establishment' and a 'Transport Establishment'.
    - a) A business Office use is permitted accessory to the existing 'Fuel Storage Establishment' and 'Transport Establishment' subject to the following provisions:
      - a. Maximum Gross floor area =  $1,700 \text{ m}^2$
      - b. Floor area devoted to the accessory business Office use may be located in up to two (2) separate buildings.
    - b) An accessory retail outlet, Wholesale Outlet or showroom would be a permitted use to a maximum gross floor area devoted to

the accessory business Office use and shall be located within one building.

[By-law 32/2009]

- 21.151 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone and the Environmental Protection (EP) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 5, 6, and 7, Concession 4, Division D, in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following shall apply:
  - i) Minimum Lot area = 10 ha (24.7 ac)
  - ii) On the lands Zoned Agricultural (A) a flourmill, grain elevators and accessory uses are permitted in addition to the uses permitted under Section 6.1. These uses would not be permitted in the lands Zoned Environmental Protection (EP). The flourmill, grain elevators and accessory uses are subject to the following provisions:
    - a) All building, structures, parking, access and loading areas associated with the flourmill, grain elevators and accessory uses shall not occupy an area exceeding 6.7 ha (16.5 ac).
    - b) Section 4.7 'Street Frontage Required' does not apply;
    - c) 'Lot Line, Front' means the lot line abutting the hydro corridor, where the principle access to the lot is provided, shall be deemed to be the front lot line;
    - d) Minimum Lot Frontage = 100 m
    - e) Minimum Rear Yard Setback (adjacent to railway) = 20 m
    - f) Maximum Gross Building Floor Area (not including silos) = 3,000 m<sup>2</sup>
  - iii) The provisions provided in Section ii of this Special Provision do not apply to the uses permitted under Section 6.1.

[By-law 34/2009]

- 21.152 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as 5600 Fourth Line, Part of the NE Half Lot 18, Concession 3, Former Township of Eramosa, and illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) A "Detached Dwelling Unit" shall not be permitted; and
  - ii) A minimum "Lot area" of 35.6 ha is required.

[By-law 73/2009]

21.153 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) and the Environmental Protection (EP) Zone on the lands described as NE ½ Lot 2, Concession 1, Division B, former Township of Guelph, further identified as Part 2 of Severance Sketch prepared for application B 74/07 &

B 75/07, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provision shall apply:

- i) Minimum Lot Frontage = 20.0 m
- ii) No Person shall use the lot or erect, alter or use any building or structure for any purpose except the following permitted uses:
  - a) The primary permitted use shall be vehicular access to lands identified as subject to Special Provision 21.154
  - b) In accordance with Section 4.2 of the By-law a use accessory to the primary permitted use of vehicular access shall be permitted.
- iii) Section 4.27 & Section 4.28 ('Outdoor Display' and 'Open Storage') does not apply.

[By-law 84/2009]

- 21.154 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone and Holding Provision (H) on the lands described as NE ½ Lot 2, Concession 1, Division B, former Township of Guelph, further identified as Part 1 of Severance Sketch prepared for application B 74/07 & B 75/07, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) Section 4.7 ('Street Frontage Required') shall not apply.
  - ii) 'Lot Line Front' means the lot line abutting the railway right-of-way, where principal access to the lot is provided and shall be deemed to be the front lot line.
  - iii) Vehicular access to the lands is permitted by the lands identified as subject to Special Provision 21.153.

[By-law 84/2009]

- 21.155 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) one on the lands described as Part of Lot 21 & 22, Concession 4, Division D, former Township of Guelph, further identified as Part 1 and 2, 61R-11274, as illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) "Industrial Use" shall be a permitted use limited to the warehouse and manufacture of industrial, automotive and commercial vehicle components and systems.
  - ii) Minimum Front Yard Setback for existing buildings or structures = 18.5m from the centre line of the street.
  - iii) Minimum Lot area = 2.85 ha (7.04 ac).

[By-law 87/2009]

- 21.156 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) and Environmental Protection (EP) Zones, on the lands described as 5689 Fourth Line, Part of Lot 20, Concession 4, Former Township of Eramosa, in the Township of Guelph/Eramosa, and illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) A "Detached Dwelling Unit" shall not be permitted; and
  - ii) A minimum "Lot area" of 32 ha is required.

[By-law 63/2010]

- 21.157 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Village Residential Low Density (R1) and the Open Space (OS1) Zones on the lands described as the West Halves of Lot 3 and 4, Concession 5, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) For the purposes of this provision 'Dwelling, Townhouse' means a Residential building divided vertically to provide 3 or more units, each unit having independent entrances to a front and rear yard immediately abutting the front and rear walls of each Dwelling Unit. The Dwelling units of a cluster townhouse do not require frontage on a public street.

## General Provisions

- ii) Notwithstanding Section 5.1 (Parking Requirements) the following offstreet parking requirements shall apply:
  - a) 2 spaces per Dwelling Unit; plus
  - b) 0.5 spaces per Townhouse or Semi-Detached Dwelling Unit to be dedicated and signed for visitor parking and located in shared off-street parking area(s).
- iii) Notwithstanding Section 5.1.10.3 (Ingress and Egress of Parking Areas for Residential Uses) the driveway associated with Semi-Detached or Townhouse shall be setback 0.0 m from the side lot line where the permitted interior side yard is 0.0 m, not including the exterior lot line when it serves as the point of access.
- iv) Notwithstanding Section 4.9 (Yard Encroachments) balconies and steps and ramps, covered or uncovered, or unenclosed porches or decks may project into any required yard a distance of not more than 3.5 m. Notwithstanding this, no such structure shall be permitted to encroach beyond a point that is closer than 2.5 m from a property boundary.
- v) Notwithstanding Section 4.25 (Setbacks from Environmental Protection (EP) Zone) no building or structure shall be constructed within 1.5m from the limit of the Environmental Protection (EP) Zone.

vi) For greater certainty, the balance of the General Provisions of the By-law not specifically superseded herein shall continue to apply.

Village Residential Low Density (R1) Special Provision 21.157

- vii) No Person shall use any lot or erect, alter or use any building or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following permitted uses:
  - Accessory use in accordance with Section 4.2 of this By-law
  - Bed and breakfast establishment
  - Detached Dwelling
  - Home Occupation
  - Public open space uses
  - Semi-Detached dwelling
  - Townhouse Dwelling (cluster)

## viii) Regulations for Detached Dwellings:

a)	Minimum Lot area	350.0 m <sup>2</sup>	
b)	Minimum Lot Frontage	11.0 m	
c)	Minimum Front Yard	6.5 m subject to Section 4.19	
d)	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m if the lot depth is greater	
	than 33m or 6.5m if the lot depth is less than or equal to 33 m		
e)	Minimum Interior Side Yard		
	One Side	1.2 m	
	Other Side Yard	0.6 m	
f)	A minimum of 1.8 m shall	be maintained between adjacent	
	foundations		
g)	Minimum Exterior Side Yard	4.5 m subject to Section 4.19	
h)	Maximum Lot Coverage	50%	
i)	Maximum Height	10.6 m	

## ix) Regulations for Semi-Detached Dwellings (Each Unit)

a)	Minimum Lot area	200.0 m <sup>2</sup> for each Dwelling Unit
b)	Minimum Lot Frontage	8.0 m
c)	Minimum Front Yard	6.5 m subject to Section 4.19
d)	Minimum Rear Yard	7.5 m
e)	e) Minimum Interior Side Yard	
	One Side	1.5 m
	Other Side Yard	0.0 m

- f) A minimum of 3.0 m shall be maintained between adjacent foundations.
- g) Minimum Exterior Side Yard 4.5 mh) Maximum Lot Coverage 50%i) Maximum Height 10.6 m
- x) Regulations for Townhouse Dwellings

a) Minimum Lot a	rea 200.0	m <sup>2</sup> for each Dwelling Unit
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b) Minimum Lot Frontage 18.0 m

c) Minimum Width
 d) Minimum Front Yard
 e) Minimum Rear Yard
 7.0 m for each Dwelling Unit
 6.5 m to each Dwelling Unit
 7.5 m to each Dwelling Unit

f) Minimum Interior Side Yard

One Side 1.5 m

Other Side Yard 0.0m between attached Dwelling

units

g) A minimum of 3.0 m shall be maintained between the foundations of adjacent blocks of attached Dwelling units.

h) Minimum Exterior Side Yard 4.5 mi) Maximum Lot Coverage 50%j) Maximum Height 10.6 m

[By-law 39/2011]

- 21.158 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) and Environmental Protection (EP) Zones, on the lands described as 7359 Wellington Rd 51, Part Lots 26, 27, 28, 29, Concession 4, Division D, Former Township of Eramosa, in the Township of Guelph/Eramosa, and illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) A "Detached Dwelling Unit" shall not be permitted; and
  - ii) A minimum "Lot area" of 25.2 ha is required.

[By-law 69/2011]

- **21.159** Notwithstanding the Agricultural (A) Zone, on lands described as Guelph Division E, Concession 2, Part Lots A & B, Reference Plan 61R 6686, Parts 35, 36, 38 and 42, illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following provision shall apply:
  - i) Minimum Lot area

31.6 ha (78.0 ac)

[By-law 8/2012]

- **21.160** Notwithstanding the General Provision of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as 5858 Wellington Road 7, Part Lot 15, Concession 1, East of the Grand River, Former Township of Pilkington, in the Township of Guelph/Eramosa, and illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) A "Detached Dwelling Unit" shall not be permitted; and
  - ii) A minimum "Lot area" of 20.8 ha is required

[By-law 25/2012]

21.161 Notwithstanding the General Provision of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) and Environmental Protection (EP) Zones, on the lands described as 5456 Fourth Line, Part Lot 14, Concession 3, Former Township of Eramosa, in the Township of Guelph/Eramosa, and illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, no Person shall use land or erect or use a building or structure except in accordance with the following:

## **Permitted Uses**

- An agricultural related business including the repair, service and storage of agricultural equipment;
- A welding Machine Shop;
- The storage and display of antique farm tractors and other farm equipment;
- Uses accessory to the foregoing including a residence with parking garage.

[By-law 26/2012]

- **21.162** Notwithstanding the General Provision of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as 5452 Fourth Line, Part Lot 14, Concession 3, Former Township of Eramosa, in the Township of Guelph/Eramosa, and illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) A minimum "Lot area" of 7.22 ha is required.

[By-law 26/2012]

- 21.163 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Environmental Protection (EP) Zone, on the lands described as 7992 Mill Road Division C, Concession 11, Parts of Lots 10 and 11, RP61R10410 Parts 1 and 2 Former Township of Guelph (McMurty/1836853 Ontario Inc.), and illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following provisions shall apply:
  - i) A 'garage' and associated tunnels shall be permitted on lands Zoned Environmental Protection (EP).

ii) An existing guest house is permitted on lands Zoned Environmental Protection (EP).

[By-law 30/2012]

- **21.164** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone on the lands described as Part of Lot 2, Concession 2, Division B, former Township of Guelph and illustrated on Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following additional use is permitted and regulations apply:
  - i) An animal crematorium shall be a permitted use subject to applicable Ministry of the Environment approval(s). The animal crematorium shall be limited to the cremation of domestic animals. Domestic animals include such animals as cats, dogs and horses.
  - ii) The animal crematorium shall be located within the existing industrial building and shall not exceed 465 m<sup>2</sup> of gross floor area within such building.
  - iii) The minimum rear yard from the existing industrial building shall be 4.05 m.

[By-law 39/2012]

- **21.165** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part Lots 15-17, Concession 5, Division D and Part Lot 17, Concession 6, Division D, in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following shall apply:
  - i) A 'Detached Dwelling Unit' shall not be permitted; and
  - ii) A 'Minimum Lot area' of 25.9 ha is required.

[By-law 62/2012]

- 21.166 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on part of the lands described as Part Lot 29, Concession 4, Division D, RP61R4774, Part 1 in the former Township of Guelph, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following shall apply:
  - i) A Farm Help Dwelling is a permitted accessory use.
  - ii) 'Dwelling, Farm Help' shall mean a dwelling that is used for the housing of on-site farm labour where the workers assist on the subject farm on a regular basis.

[By-law 61/2012]

**21.167** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part Lot 14, Concession 3, in the

former Township of Pilkington, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following shall apply:

i) A 'Detached Dwelling Unit' shall not be permitted.

[By-law 5/2013]

- **21.168** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part Lot 25, Concession 4E, in the former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following shall apply:
  - i) A 'Detached Dwelling Unit' shall not be permitted.

[By-law 9/2013]

- **21.169** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Institutional (I) Zone, on the lands described as SW Half Part Lot 3, Concession 4, former Township of Eramosa illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following shall apply:
  - i) Permitted uses are limited to a School and accessory uses which may include a Child Care Centre.

[By-law 29/2013]

- **21.170** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as SW Half Part Lot 3, Concession 4, former Township of Eramosa, the following shall apply:
  - i) A 'Minimum Lot area' of 33.49 ha is required.

[By-law 29/2013]

- **21.171** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot A, Concession 2, Division 'E' in the former Township of Guelph, Parts 1, 8 and 9, Plan 61R-11855 illustrated on the Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following additional use and regulations apply:
  - i) "Automobile Sales Establishment" shall be a permitted use.
  - ii) Minimum Rear Yard

10.0 m

- iii) Watercourse Setback (Section 4.23) 14.8 m
- iv) Setbacks from a Environmental Protection (EP) Zone 10.0 m
- v) The maximum number of vehicles parked or stored outside on the lands shall be limited to 550.
- vi) "Display Parking space" refers to a parking space provided on-site for the purposes of outdoor display and storage of a motor vehicle, accessory to an Automobile Sales Establishment. Display Parking spaces are provided in addition to the minimum parking requirement of a permitted use as established in the Parking area Regulations (Section 5.1).
  - a. Maximum Display Parking spaces 480
  - b. Minimum Setback for Display Parking spaces 7.5m
  - c. Display Parking spaces are not subject to the lot area restrictions for Outdoor Display (Section 4.27).
- vii) Any driveway width used for joint ingress or egress shall have a minimum width of at least 3.5 m but not more than 12.0 m.
- viii) "Lot Line, Front" means the lot line abutting Whitelaw Road, where the principal access to the lot is provided, shall be deemed to be the front lot line.
- ix) On-site private wastewater treatment shall be limited to domestic use and may include car washing (subject to necessary approvals), but does not include wastewater associated with service bays, rustproofing and other vehicle related treatments.
- x) No building or structure shall be located closer than 12.2 metres from the Elmira Road right-of-way.

[By-law 60/2013]

- **21.172** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 16, Concession 4, former Township of Eramosa, and illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following shall apply:
  - i) A 'Detached Dwelling Unit' shall not be permitted.

[By-law 52/2013]

- **21.173** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 16, Concession 4, former Township of Eramosa, and illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following shall apply:
  - i) The maximum total floor area permitted for all accessory buildings or structures located on the lot shall be limited to 8% (1,280 m²) of the total lot area (1.6 ha).

[By-law 52/2013]

- **21.174** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Part of NE ½ Lot 22, Concession 5, former Township of Eramosa, and illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following shall apply:
  - i) A 'Detached Dwelling Unit' shall not be permitted.
  - ii) A 'Minimum Lot area' of 34.9 ha is required.

[By-law 53/2013]

- **21.175** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Rural Residential (RR) Zone, on the lands described as Part of Lot 18, Concession 4 EGR, Former Township of Guelph illustrated on the Schedule "A" to this By-law, the following shall apply:
  - i) "Contractor and Tradesperson Establishment" shall be an additional permitted use
  - ii) Minimum Rear Yard = 1.5 m for the main building of the Contractor or Tradesperson Establishment
  - iii) Section 4.2.3 (Location of Accessory Buildings) shall permit existing detached accessory structures to have a rear yard setback of 0.0 m.
  - iv) Section 5.1.10.3 (Ingress and Egress to Parking areas) shall permit the existing driveway use for joint ingress or egress to a maximum of 9.7 m.
  - v) Section 5.1.10.3 (Ingress and Egress to Parking areas) shall limit the number of driveways to a maximum of three (3).
  - vi) Section 4.11.1 (Buffer Strip Requirements) shall permit the required Buffer Strip to be located onsite between the permitted Residential and Non-Residential Use.
  - vii) Section 4.25 (Setbacks from Environmental Protection (EP) Zone) shall permit any development on-site that satisfies the setback requirements of the applicable Rural Residential (RR) Zone and the relief granted through this Special Provision to comply with the setbacks required from the Environmental Protection (EP) Zone.

[By-law 24/2014]

**21.176** Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Village Residential Low Density (R1) Zone, on the lands described as NE Half of Part of Lot 6, Concession 4, former Township of Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following shall apply:

- i) Additional permitted uses include:
  - a. School
  - b. Place of Worship
  - c. Accessory uses which may include a Child Care Centre or parking lot
- ii) The School, Place of Worship, and accessory uses shall be subject to the regulations of the Institutional (I) Zone.
- iii) The additional permitted uses are permitted without the removal of the Holding Provision.

[By-law 13/2014]

- **21.177** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as 8445 Sideroad 10, Part Lot 10, Concession 5, in the Geographic Township of Eramosa, now in the Township of Guelph/Eramosa, and illustrated on Schedule 'A' of this By-law, the following shall apply:
  - i) A 'Detached Dwelling Unit' shall not be permitted
  - ii) Minimum Lot area is 31.55 ha

[By-law 19/2014]

- 21.178 Notwithstanding the General Provisions of this By-law and the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone, on the lands described as Concession 2 Division B, Part Lot 3 in the former Township of Guelph, and known municipally as 5089 Wellington Rd 32, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this By-law, the following additional uses are permitted and regulations apply:
  - i. "Farm Produce Sales Outlet" shall be a permitted use and means a building, structure or use accessory and secondary to the farm for the sale of agricultural/farm related products, from the farm and local farming community and which may be subject to local value-added processing are sold at retail to the general public.
    - a. Agricultural/farm related products may include fruit and vegetables, grains, meat and milk products.
    - b. Local artisans crafts may be sold accessory to the agricultural/farm related products.
  - ii. "Farm-Related Tourism Business" means those agriculturally-related tourism uses that promote the enjoyment, education or activities related to the agricultural operation. The principle activity on the property must remain agricultural production. As such, uses must:
    - a. Be dependent on the existence of the agricultural operation,
    - b. Use products that are produced on the property or related to

agriculture,

- c. Enhance the agricultural nature of the property, and
- d. Not present any limitation to future agricultural activities.

Such activities could include hay or corn maze, petting zoo, hay/sleigh rides, pumpkin chucking, farm tours, and processing demonstrations.

- iii. "Farm-Related Bakery" shall be a permitted use and means a building or part thereof, where food or refreshments are prepared and offered for retail sale to the public for immediate consumption either on or off the premises. The majority of products offered will [By-law have some connection to the farm or immediate farming community.
- iv. "Multi-Purpose Event Facility" shall be a permitted use and means a service commercial establishment used for the purposes of birthday parties or other small events. Cooking classes and other similar activities which share knowledge about agricultural production or use farm-produced products shall be a permitted use of this facility. The Multi-Purpose Event Facility shall be a limited use concurrent with seasonal farm activities.
  - a. Maximum Gross floor area of the Multi-Purpose Event Facility 255 m<sup>2</sup>
- v. Maximum combined Gross floor area devoted to uses permitted by i., iii, & iv. shall not exceed 670 m<sup>2</sup>.
- vi. Maximum combined developable area devoted to uses permitted by i., iii, & iv. shall not exceed 1.06 ha (2.6 ac).
- vii. Minimum Lot area 20.7 ha (53.5 ac)
- viii. Front Yard Setback for Existing Buildings 3.9 m

[By-law 12/2015]

21.179 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone on the lands municipally described as 5838 Fifth Line (Part Lot 24, Concession 4), formerly Township of Eramosa, Township of Guelph/Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this by-law, Garden Suite with a maximum floor area of 116 square metres shall be a permitted use for a period of time which shall not exceed twenty (20) years from the day of passing of By-law No. 22/2015 being the 16th day of March, 2015.

[By-law 22/2015]

**21.180** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone on the lands municipally described 5495 Fourth Line (CON 4 PT LOT 15 RP 61R756 PART 1), formerly Township of Eramosa, Township of Guelph/Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this by-law, the minimum lot area shall be 28.45 hectares and a 'detached dwelling unit' shall not be permitted.

[By-law 28/2015]

**21.181** Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone on the lands municipally described 5439 Wellington Rd 29 (Concession 2, Part Lot 14), formerly Township of Eramosa, Township of Guelph/Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this by-law, a 'detached dwelling unit' shall not be permitted.

[By-law 31/2015]

21.182 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Institutional (I) Zone on the lands municipally described 107 Harris St., Rockwood (PLAN 65 PT LOT E S/S HARRIS), formerly Township of Eramosa, Township of Guelph/Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this by-law, a 'Social Service Establishment' shall be permitted. The exterior side yard setback shall be 1.82 m, and the rear yard setback shall be 6.44 m.

[By-law 71/2015]

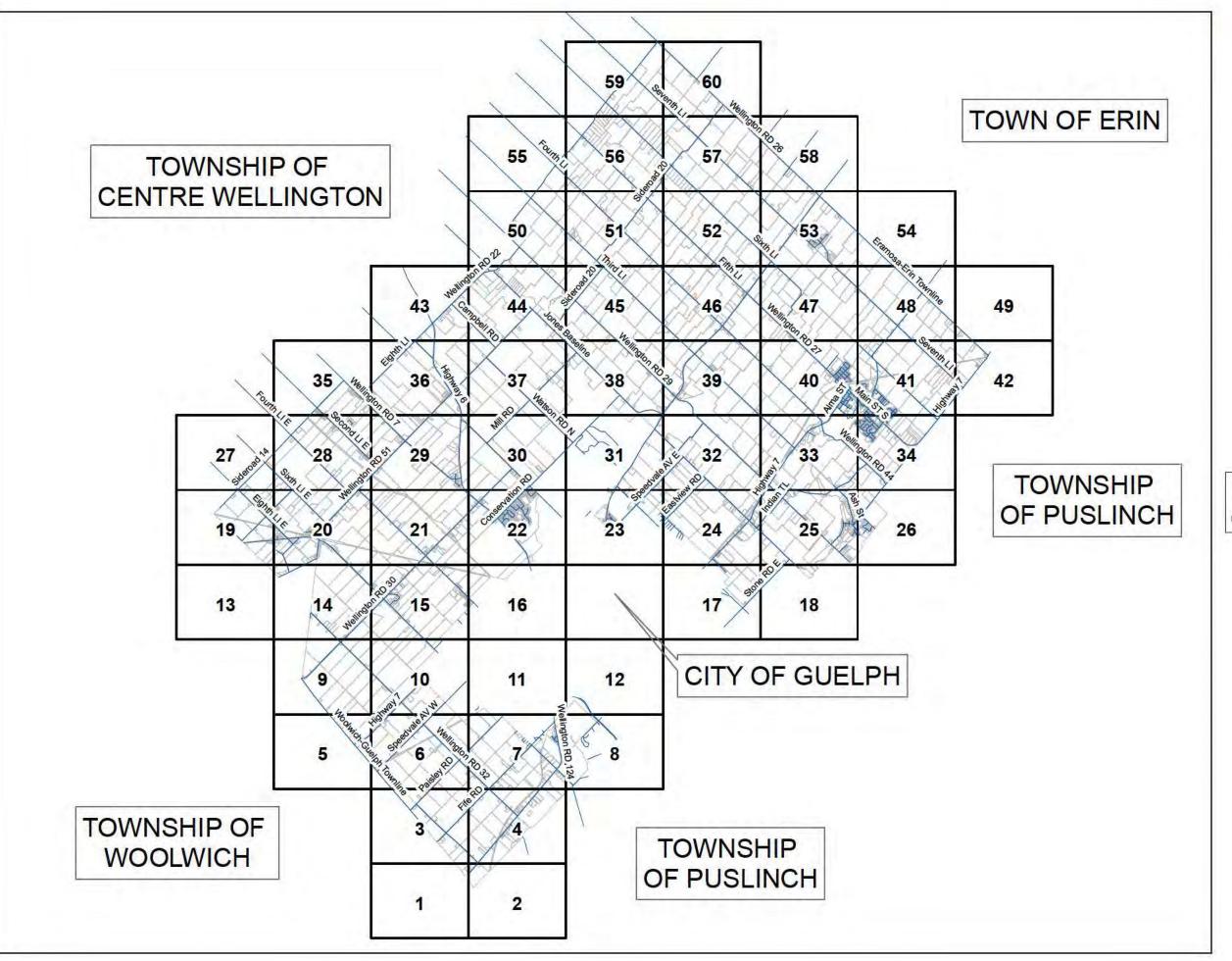
21.183 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Agricultural (A) Zone on the lands municipally described 6838 Wellington Rd 124 (Guelph Div B Con 5 Pt Lot 2 RP 61R9754 Part 4), formerly Township of Guelph, Township of Guelph/Eramosa, illustrated on Schedule 'A' to this by-law, the accessory sale of ornamental landscape products and seasonal decorating merchandise shall be permitted.

On-Farm Diversified Uses shall be restricted to a total area of 444 m<sup>2</sup>, which shall include all related structures and required parking spaces. Of this 444 m<sup>2</sup>, the accessory sale of non-agricultural retail items will be restricted to a gross floor area of 118 m<sup>2</sup>.

[By-law 79/2015]

- 21.184 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Rural Industrial (M1) Zone, on lands legally described as Division C Concession 2 Part Lot 9, Part Lot 10, and Part Lot 11, in the former Township of Guelph, and municipally addressed as 7861 Highway 7, illustrated on Schedule "A", the following uses shall be permitted in addition to the uses of the Rural Industrial zone:
  - Agricultural Research and/or Breeding and/or Grading Operation
  - Agricultural Supply Establishment
  - Agricultural Use
  - Commercial Greenhouse
  - Feed Mill
  - Grain Elevator
  - Grain Storing, Weighing, Drying Operation
  - Livestock Sales Barn
  - One Dwelling Unit If Occupied By The Owner, Caretaker, Watchman Or Other Similar Person Employed On The Lot On Which Such Dwelling Unit Is Located
  - Veterinary Clinic

[By-law 40/2016]

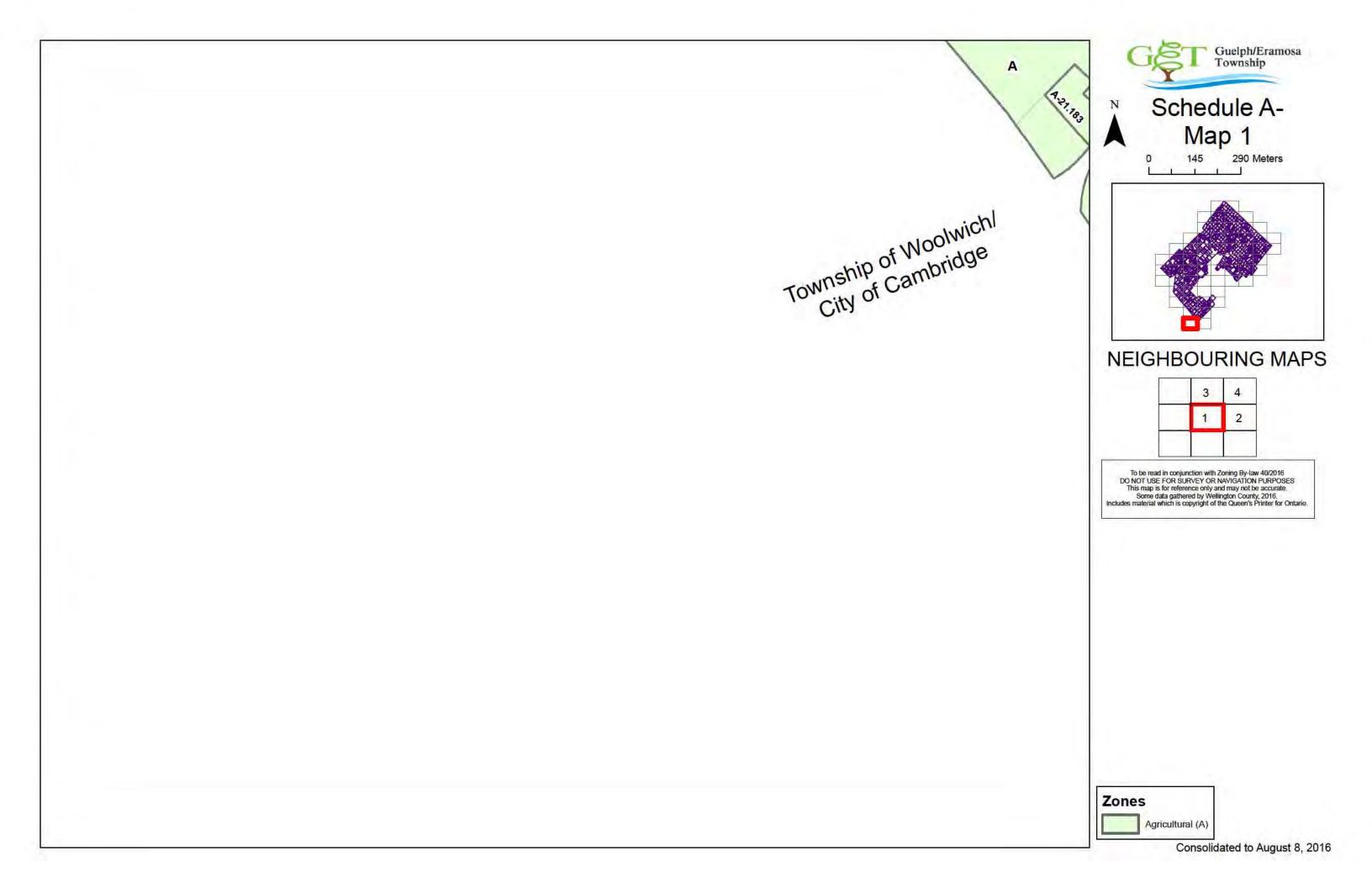


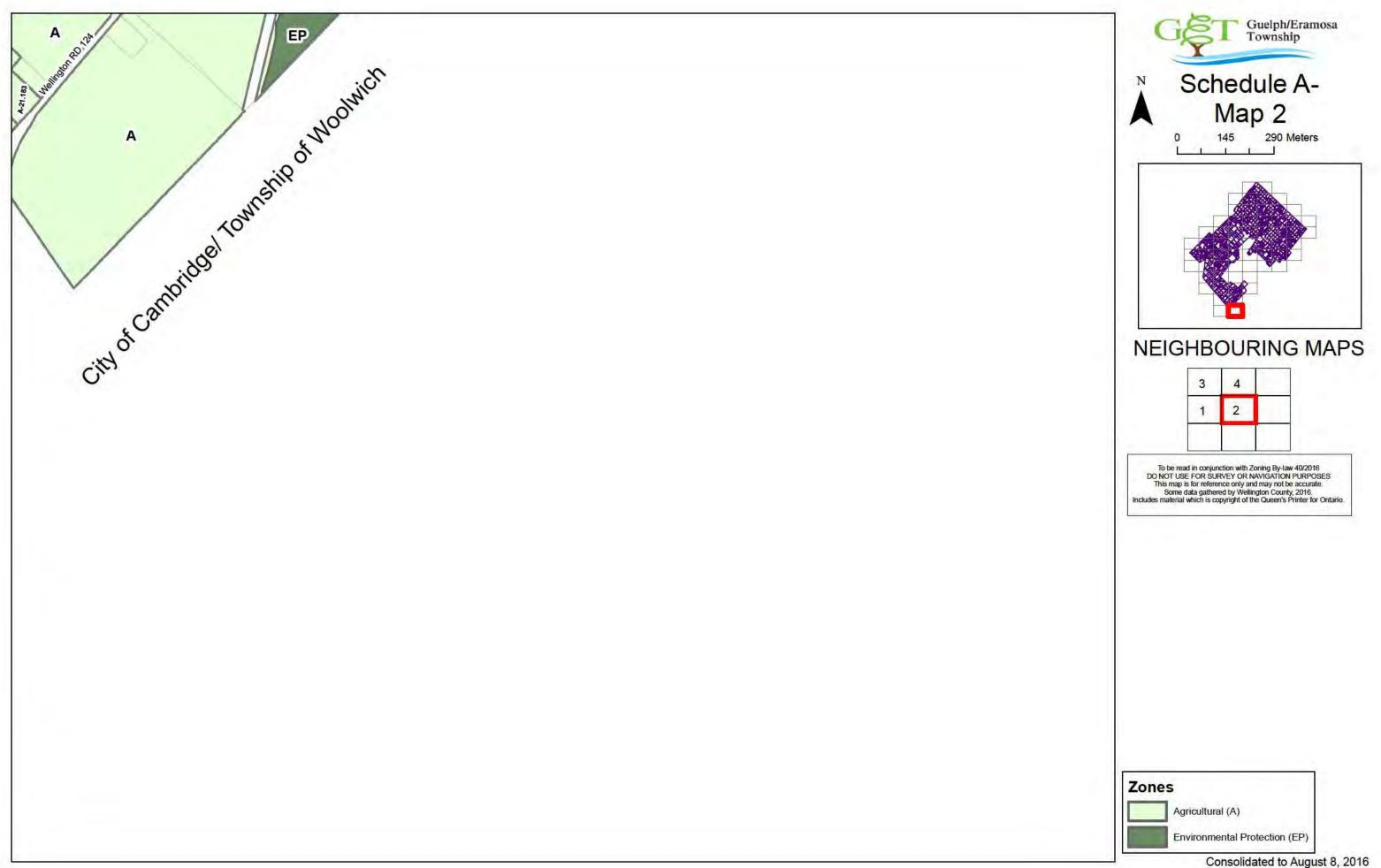


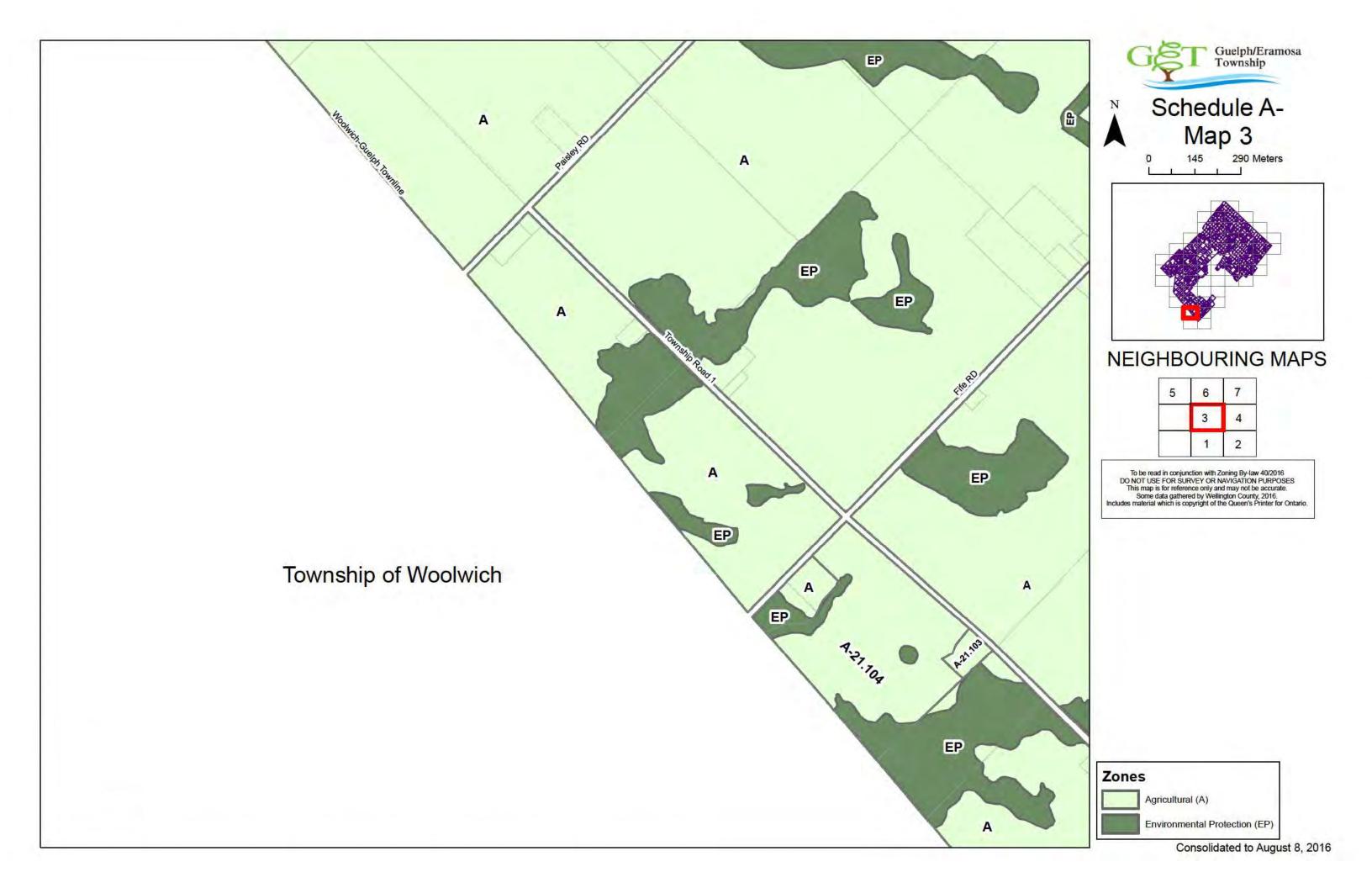
Schedule A-Map 0

0 2,500 5,000 Meters

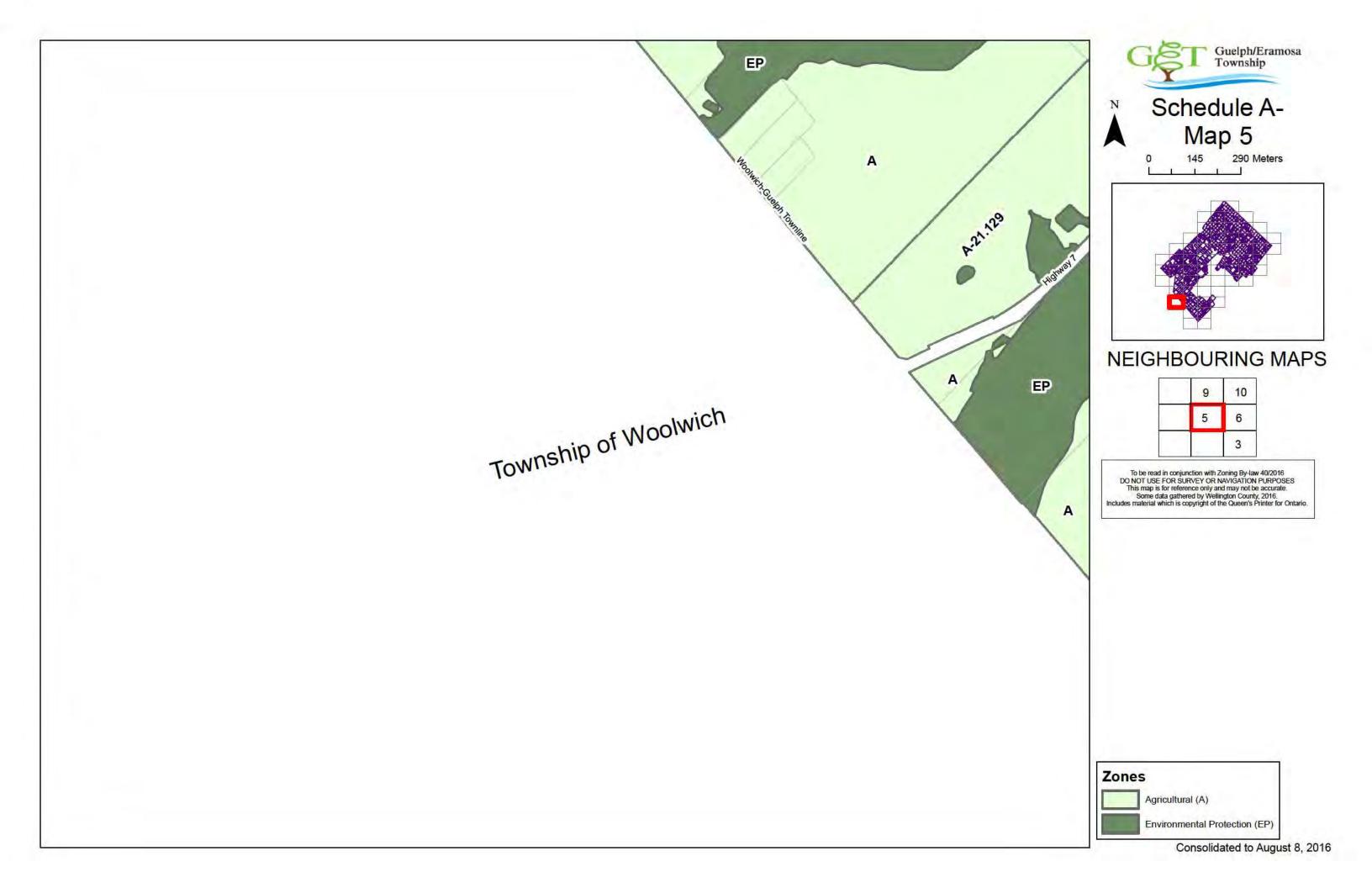
To be read in conjunction with Zoning By-law 40/2016
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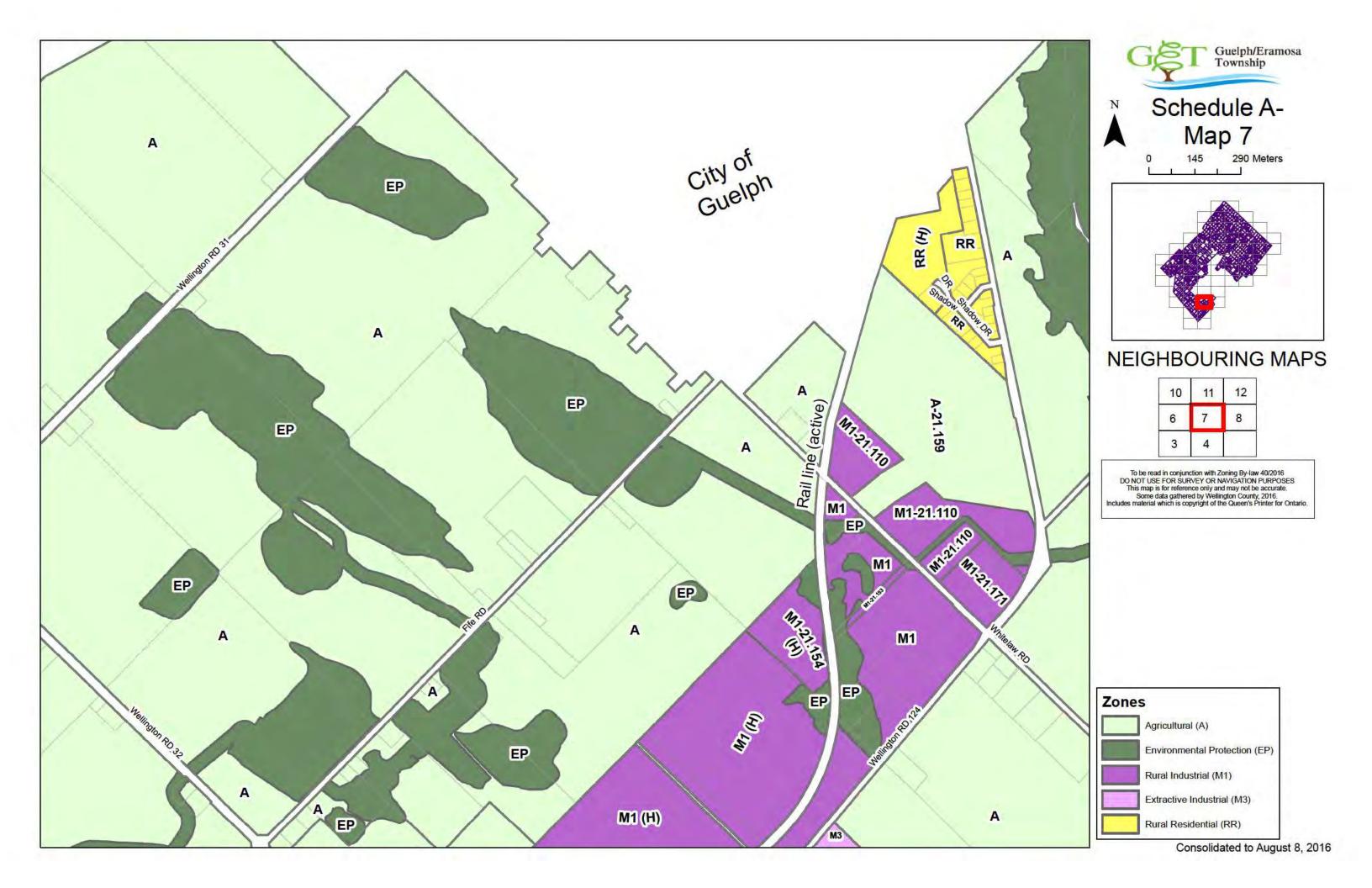




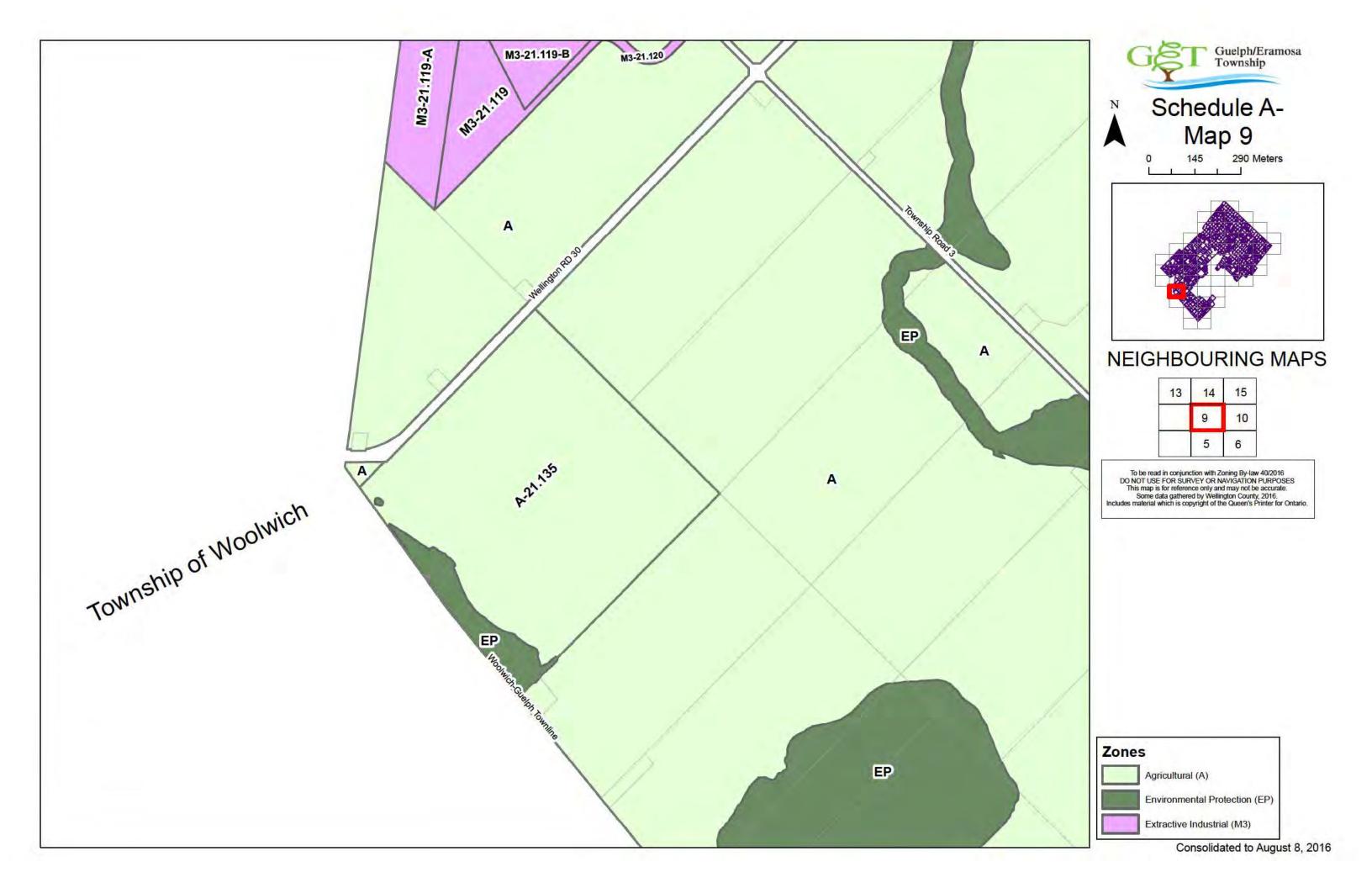




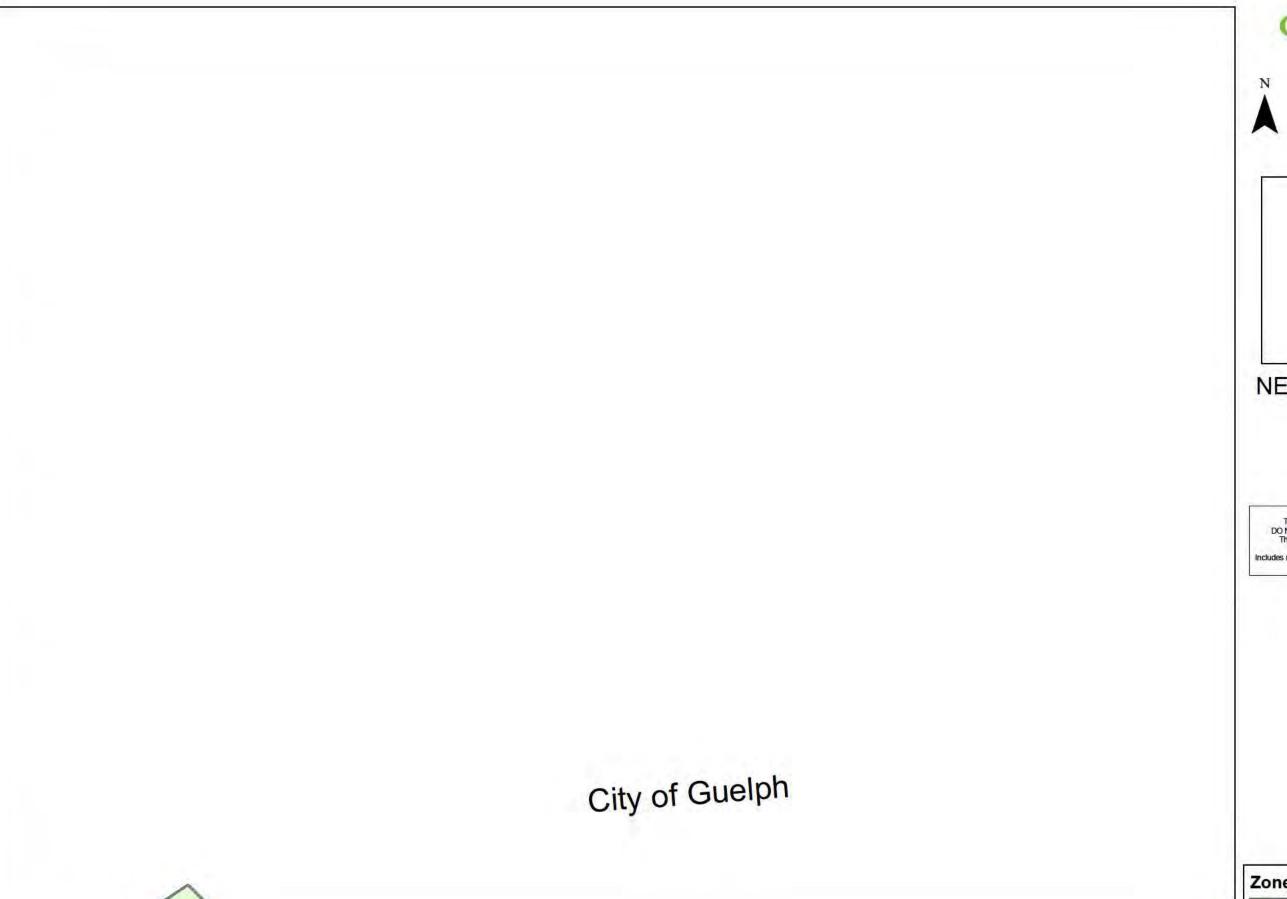


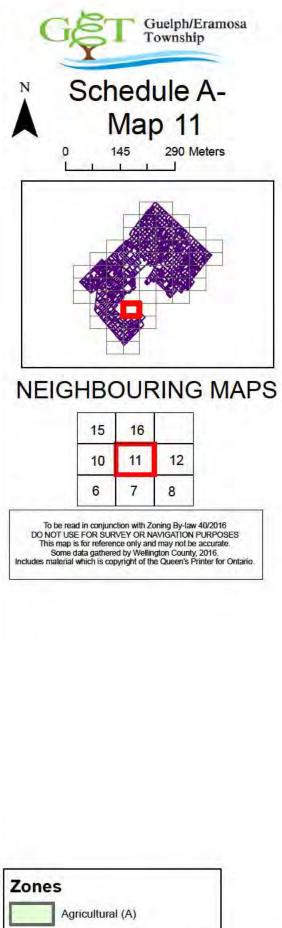




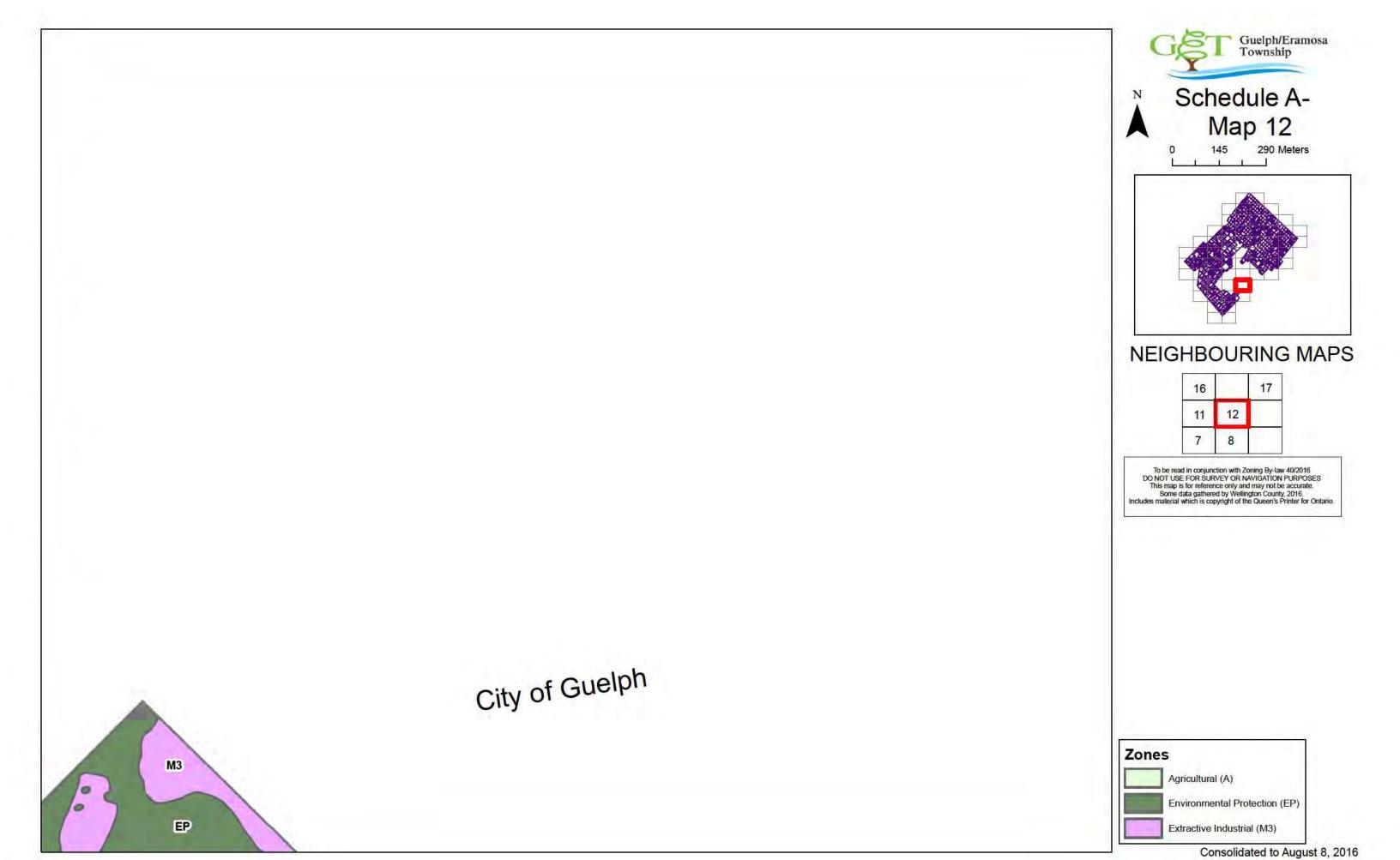




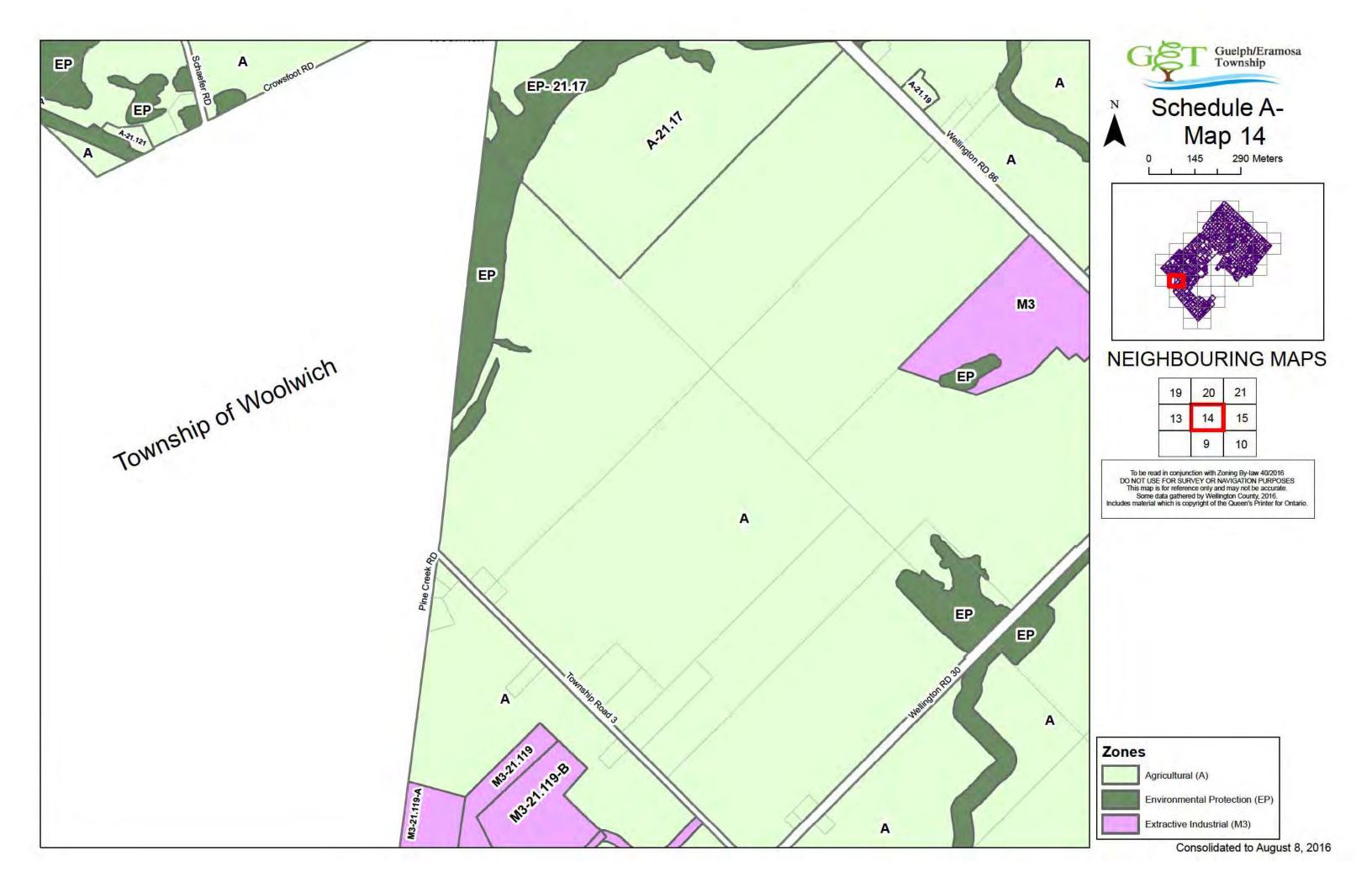


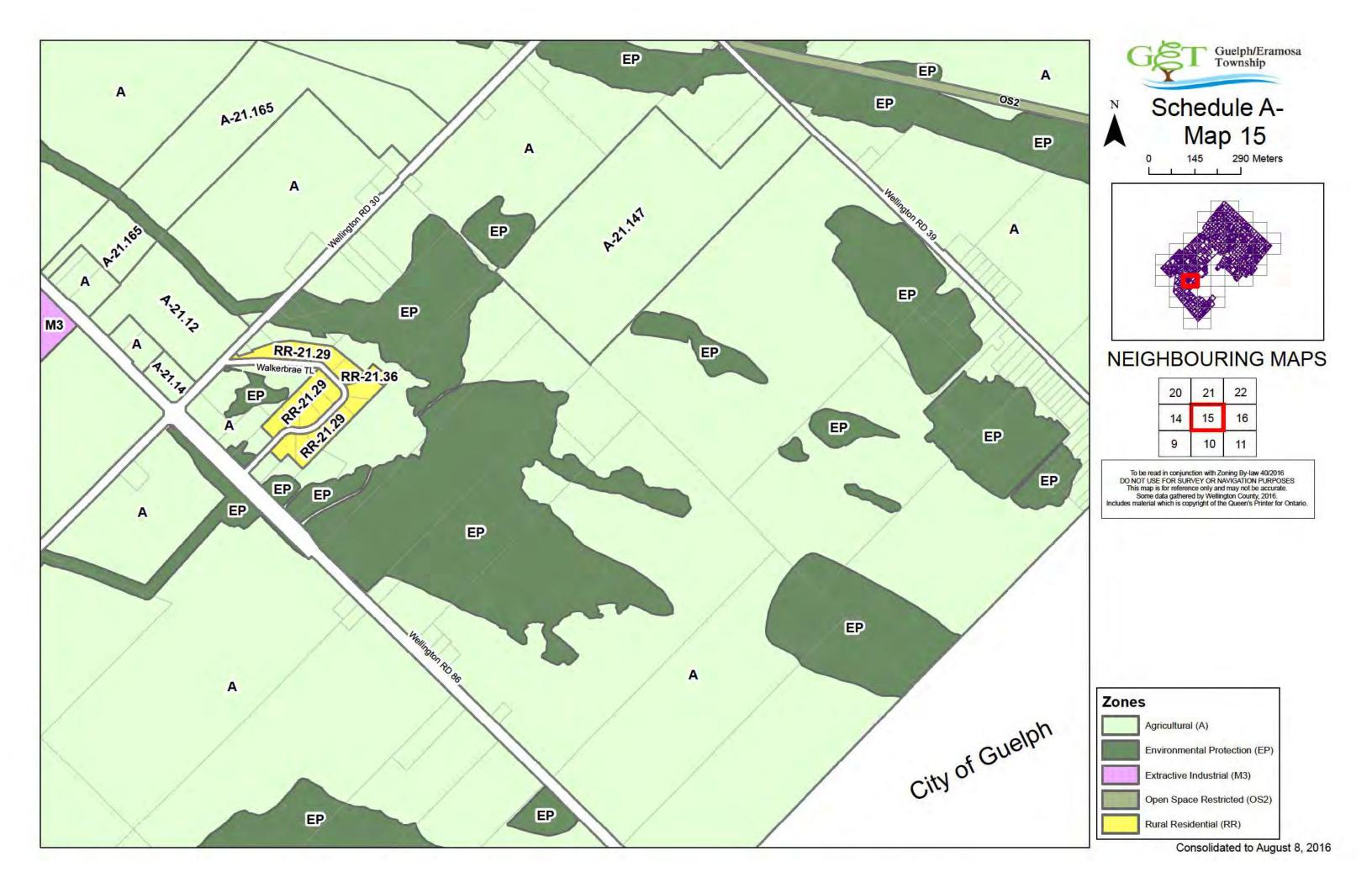


Environmental Protection (EP)



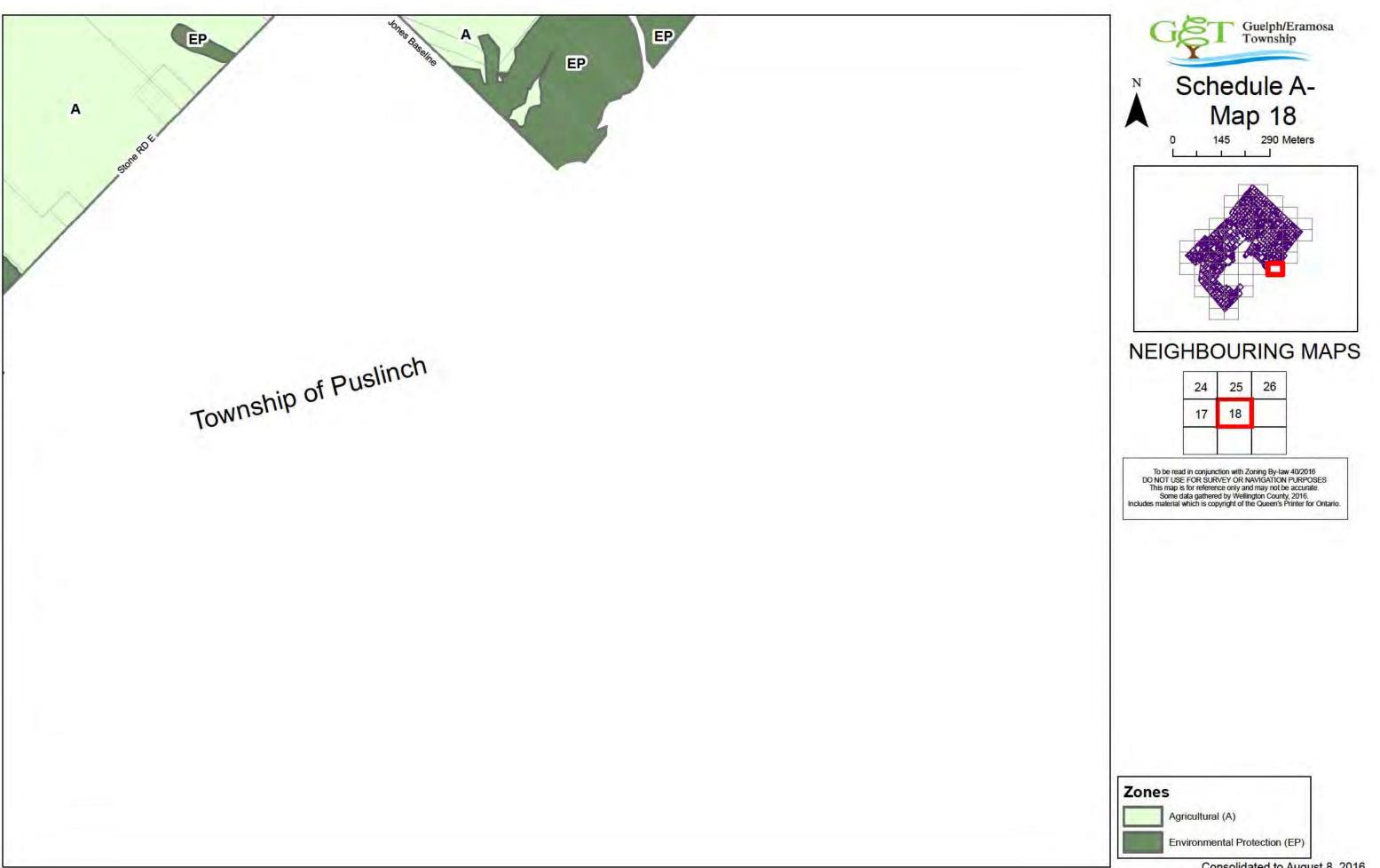
Guelph/Eramosa Township EP Schedule A-Map 13 145 290 Meters Township of Woolwich **NEIGHBOURING MAPS** 19 13 To be read in conjunction with Zoning By-law 40/2016 DO NOT USE FOR SURVEY OR NAVIGATION PURPOSES This map is for reference only and may not be accurate. Some data gathered by Wellington County, 2016. Includes material which is copyright of the Queen's Printer for Ontario. Zones Agricultural (A) Environmental Protection (EP)

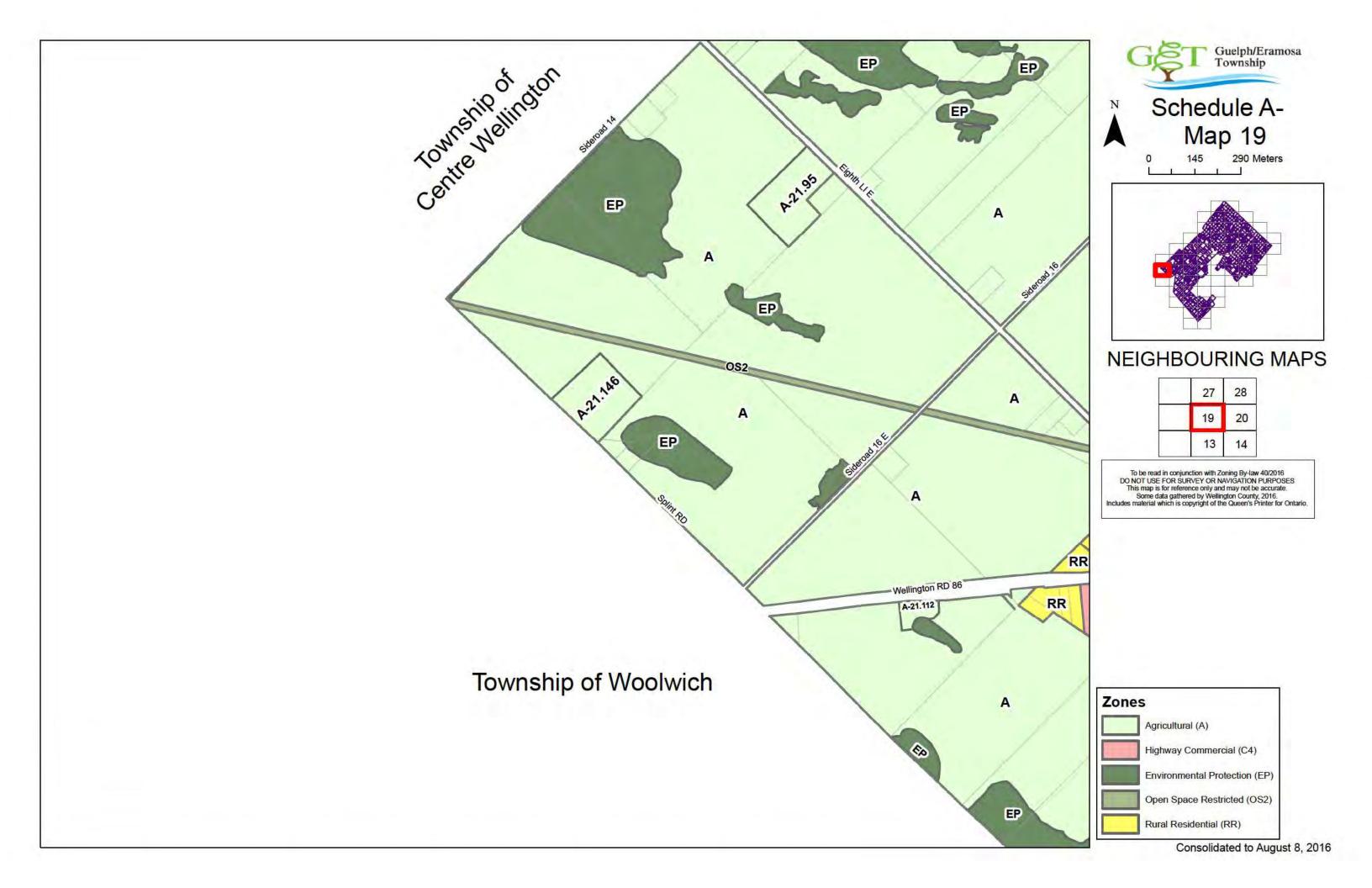


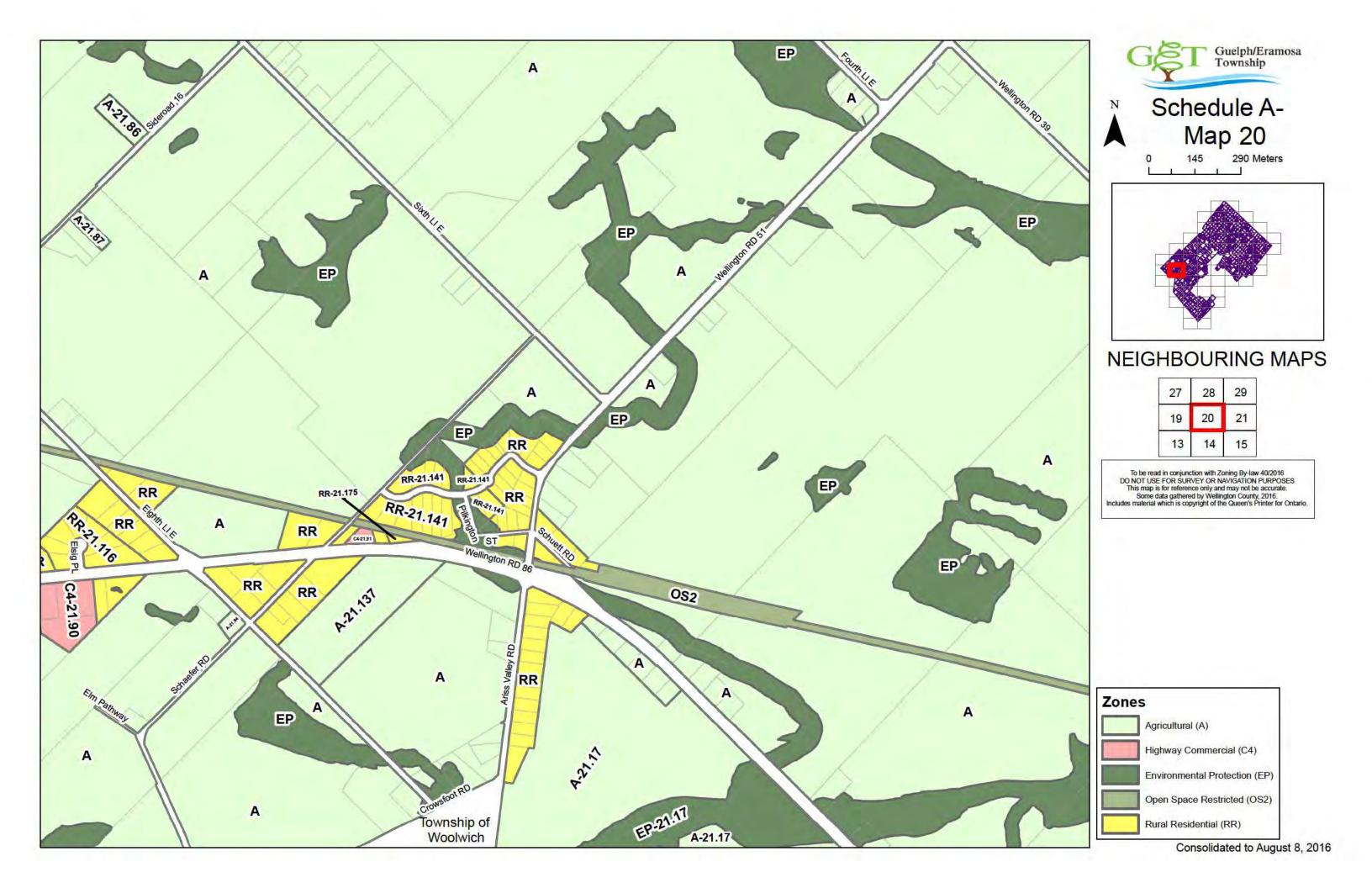






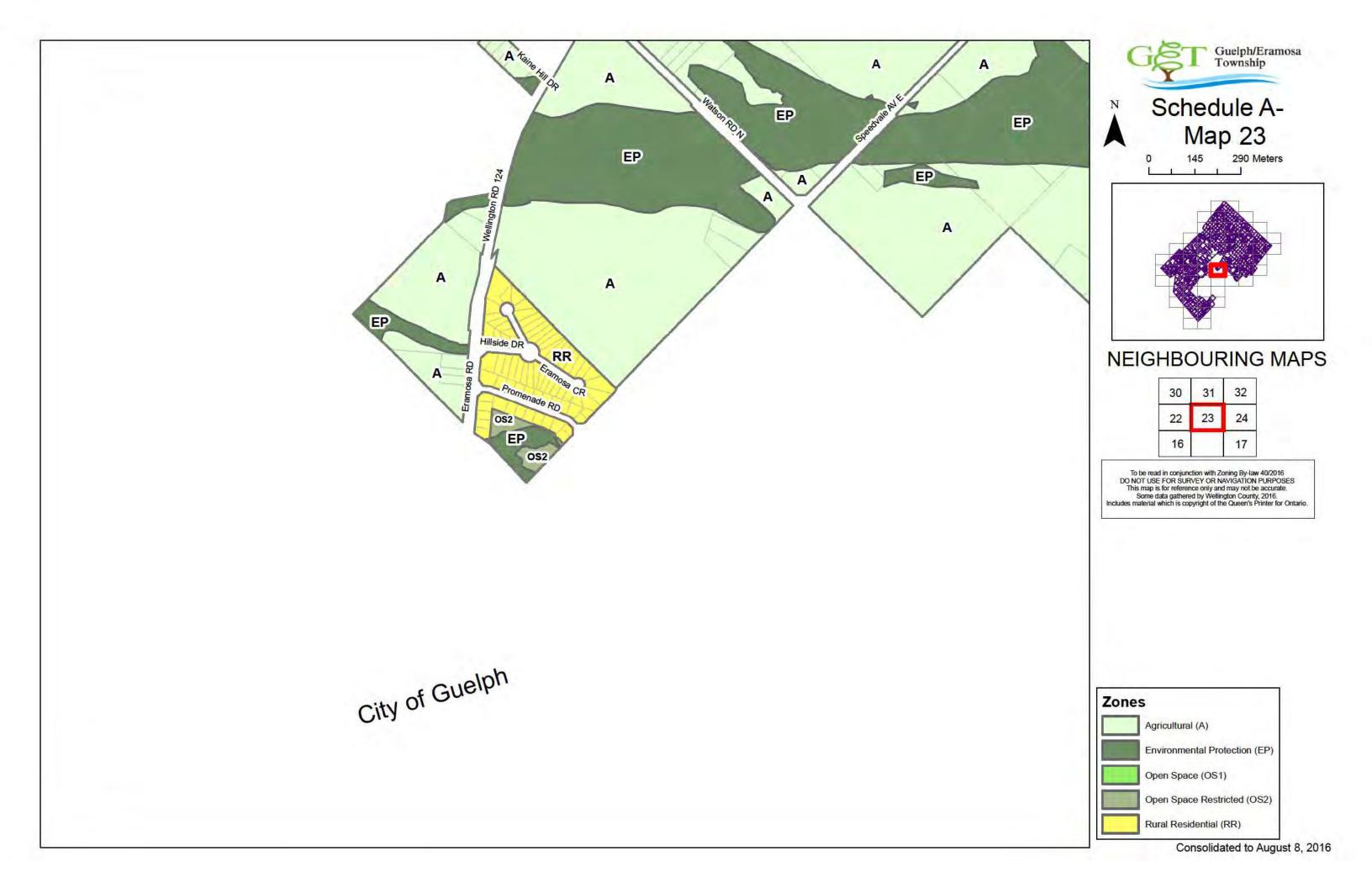




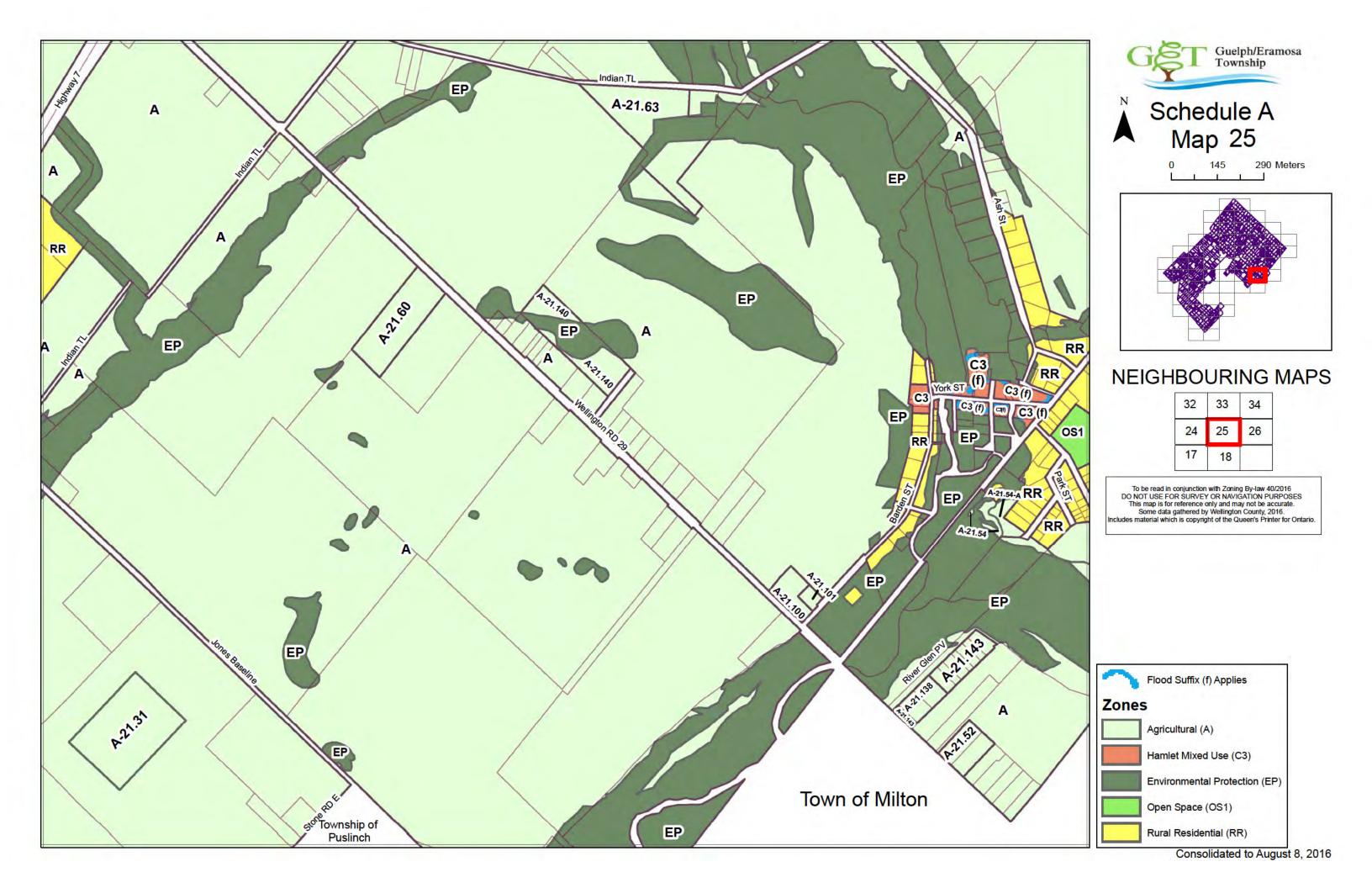


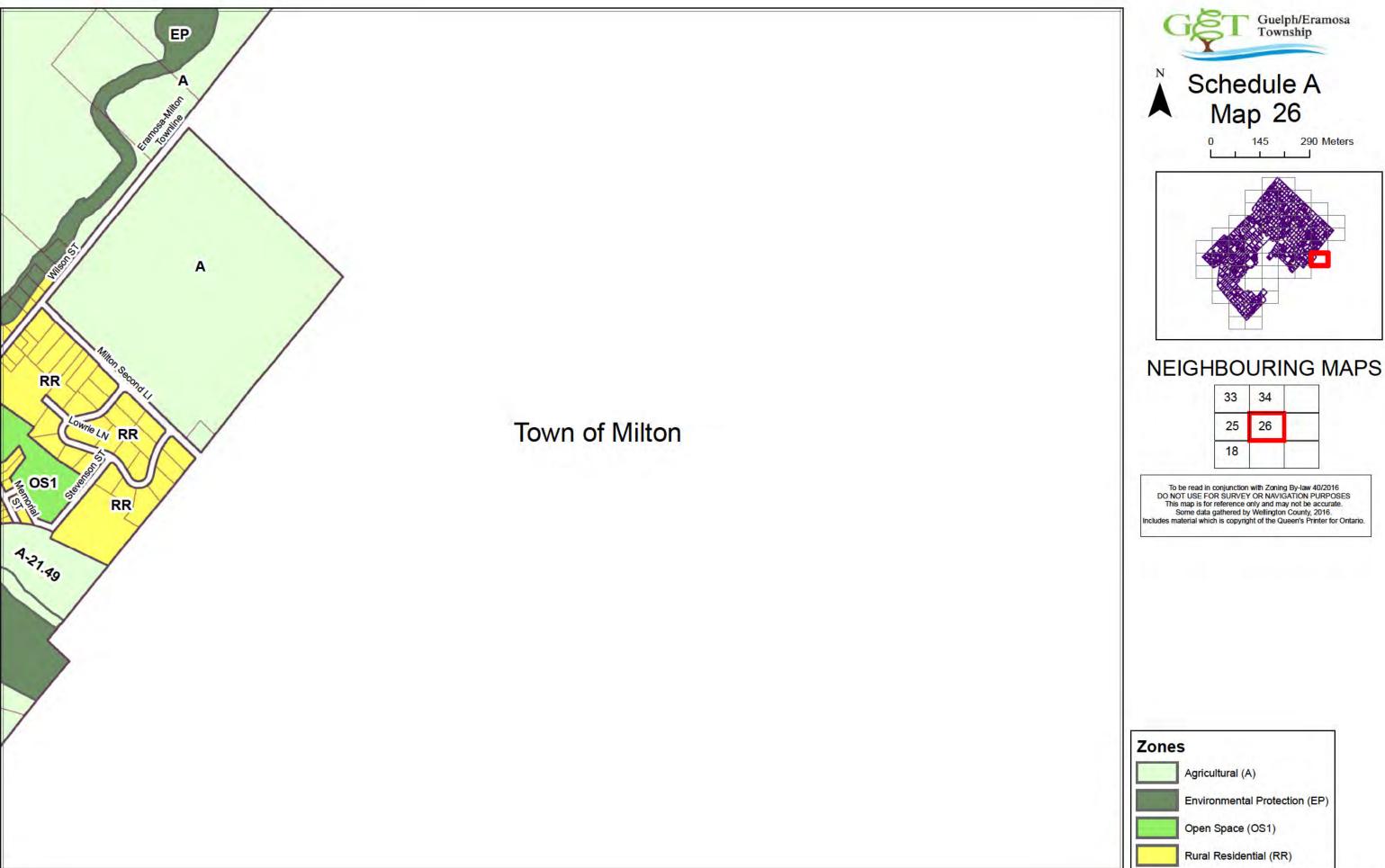










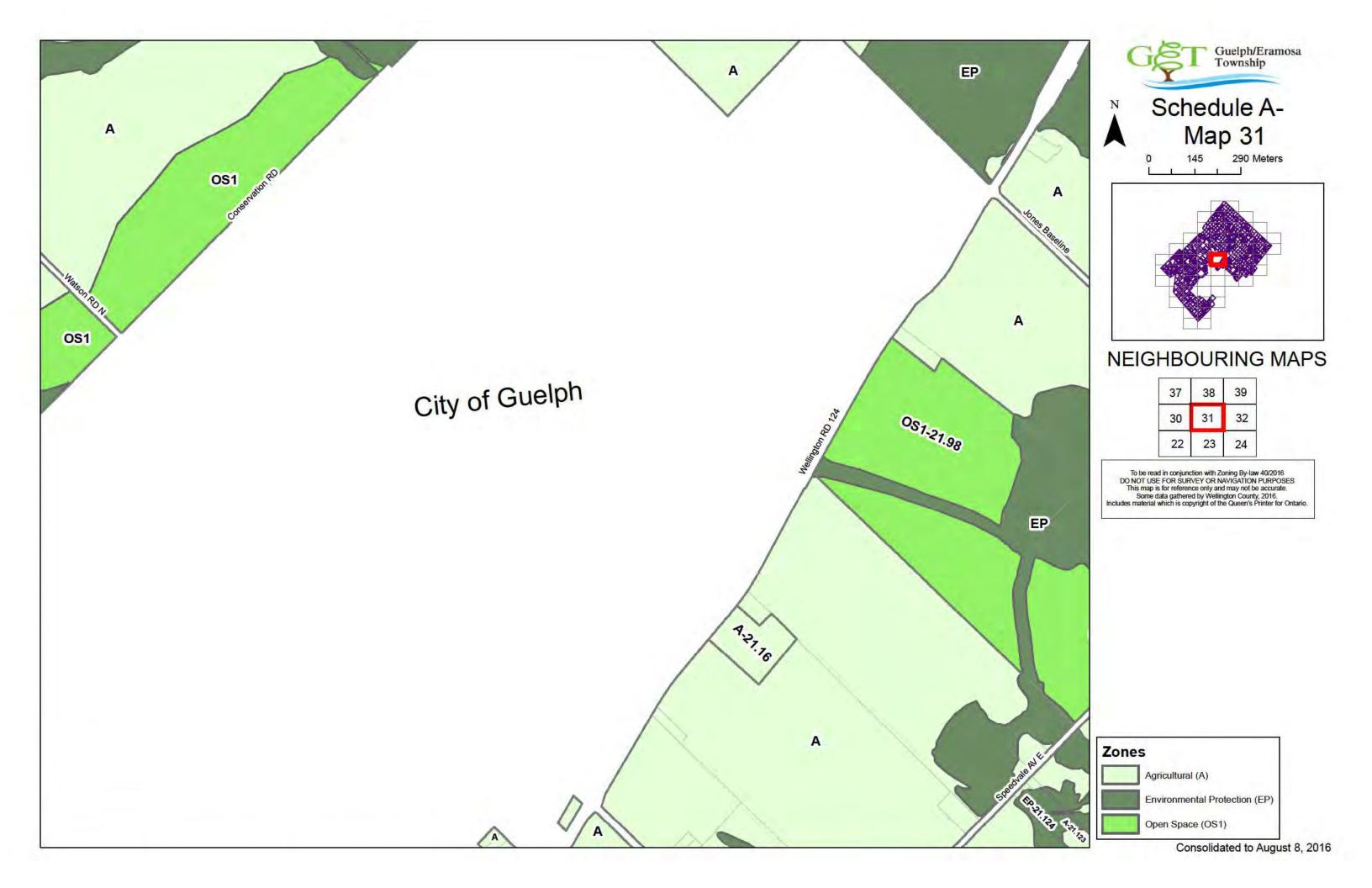






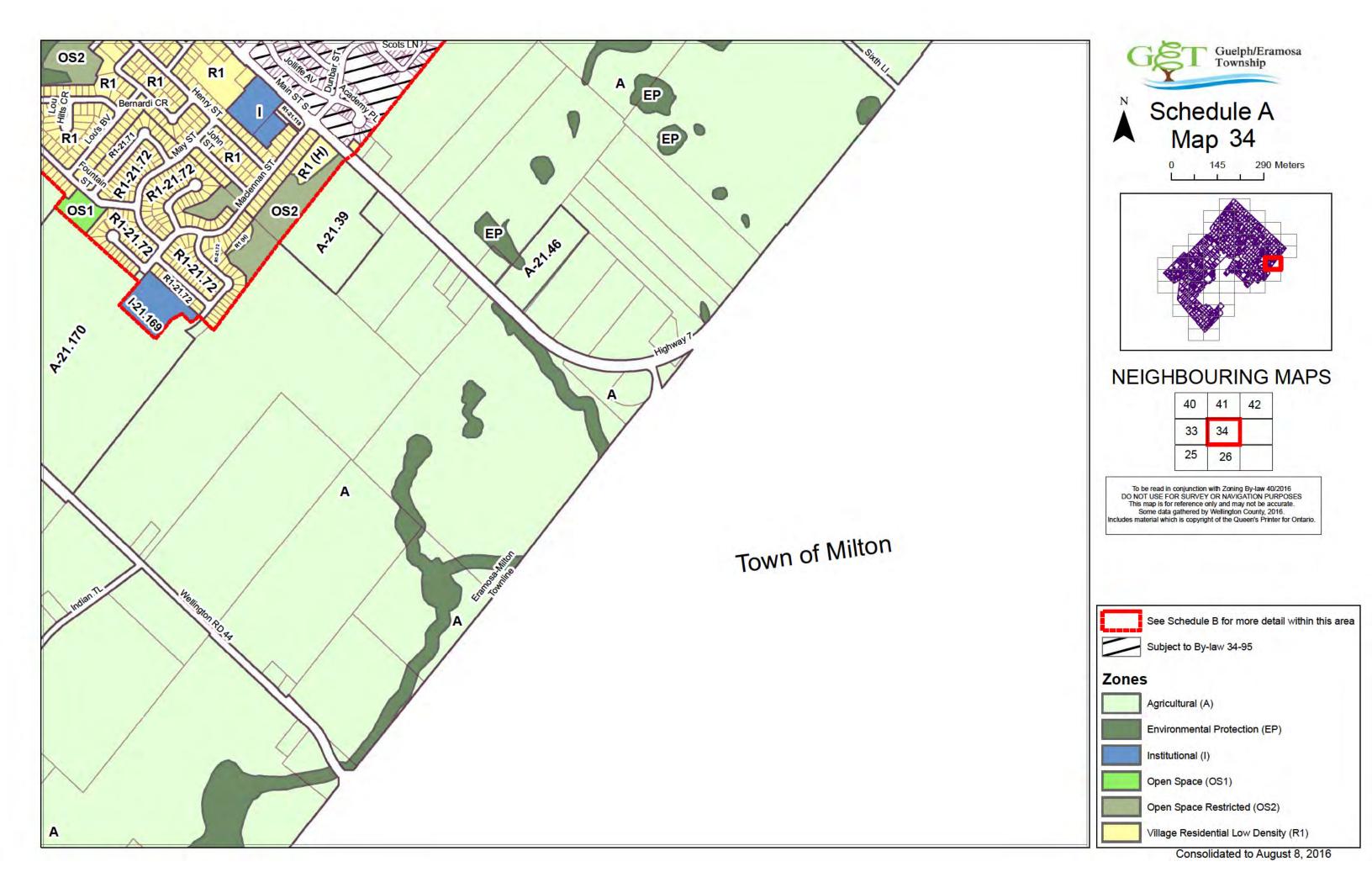


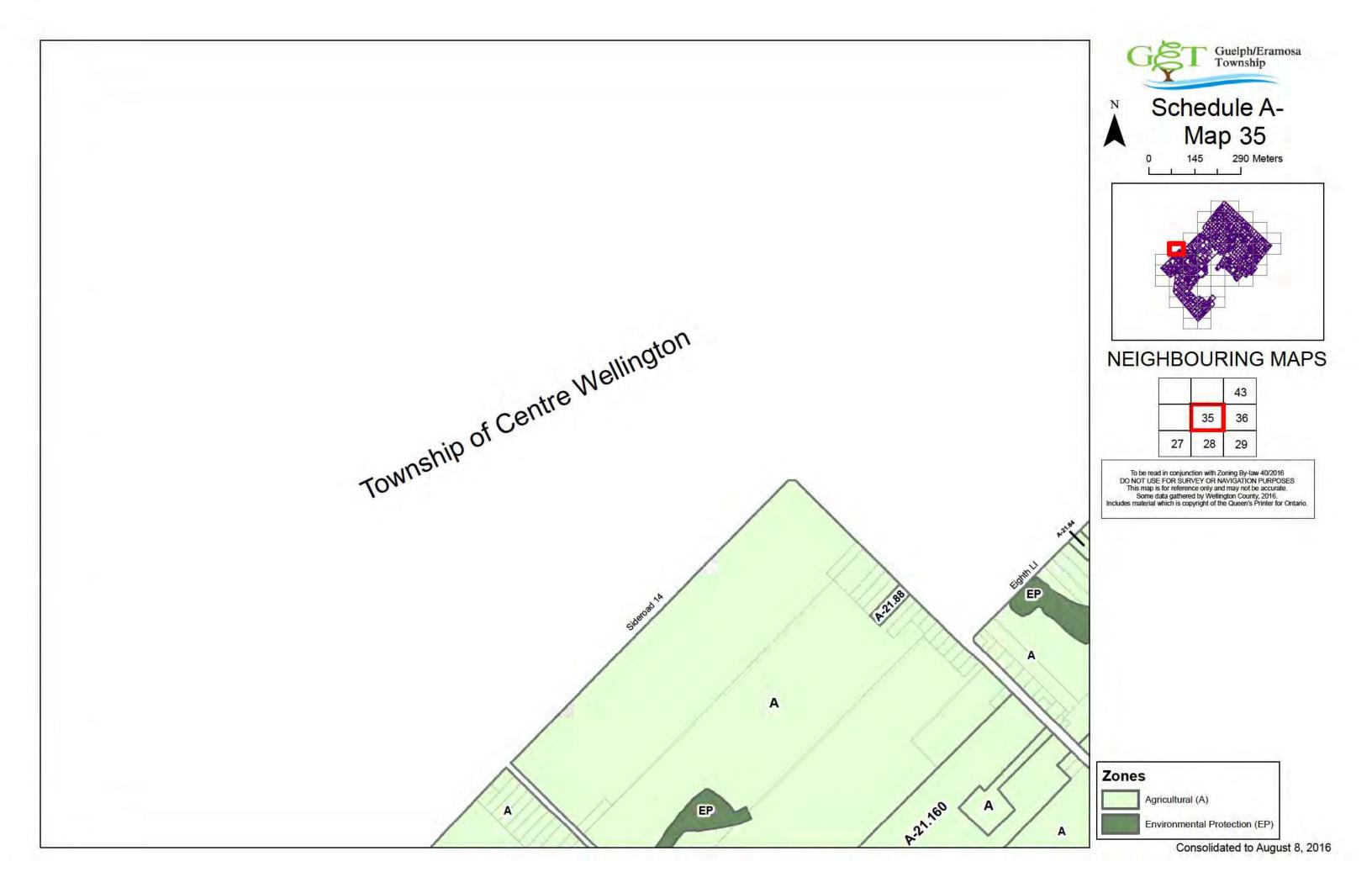






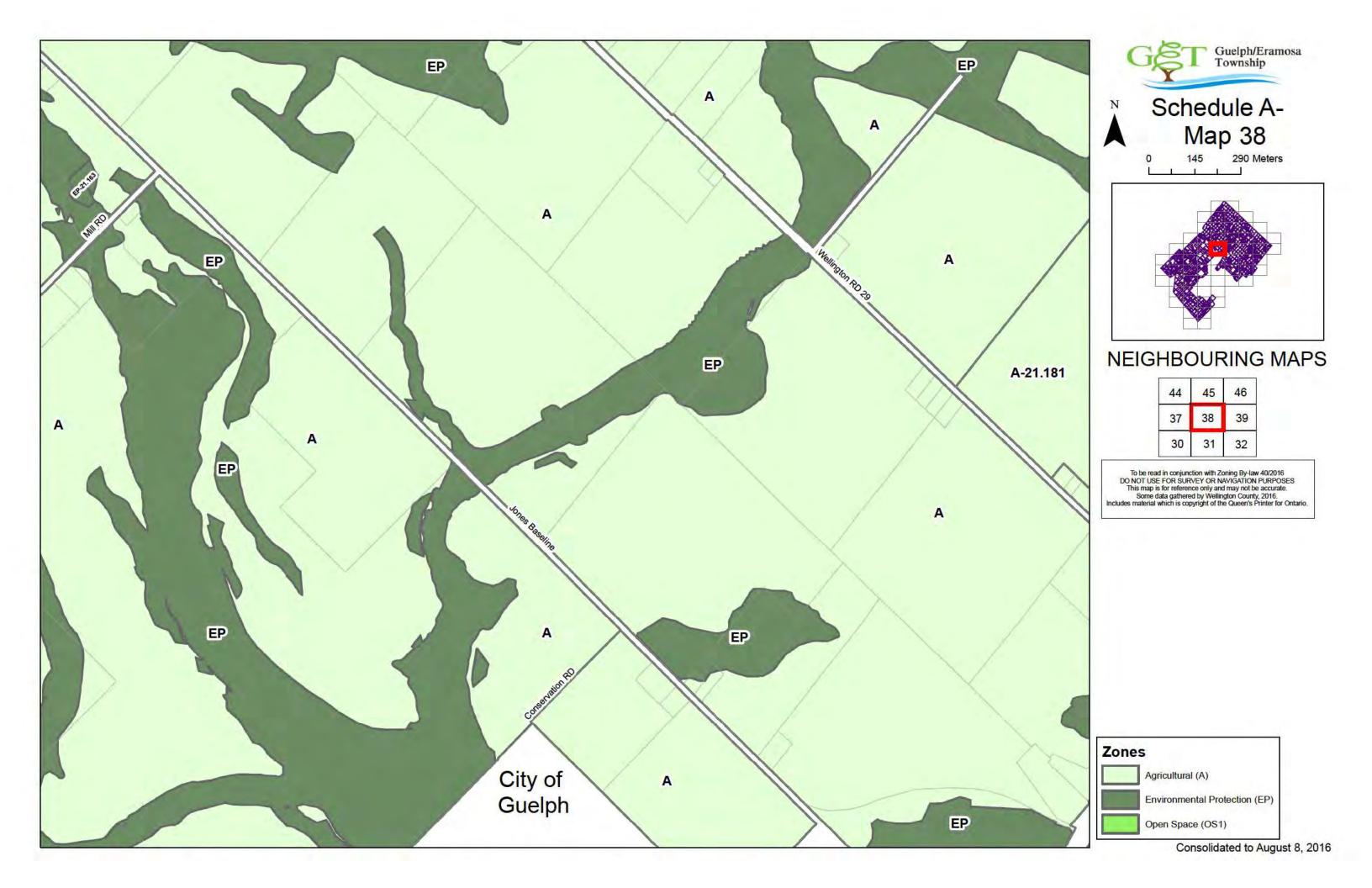






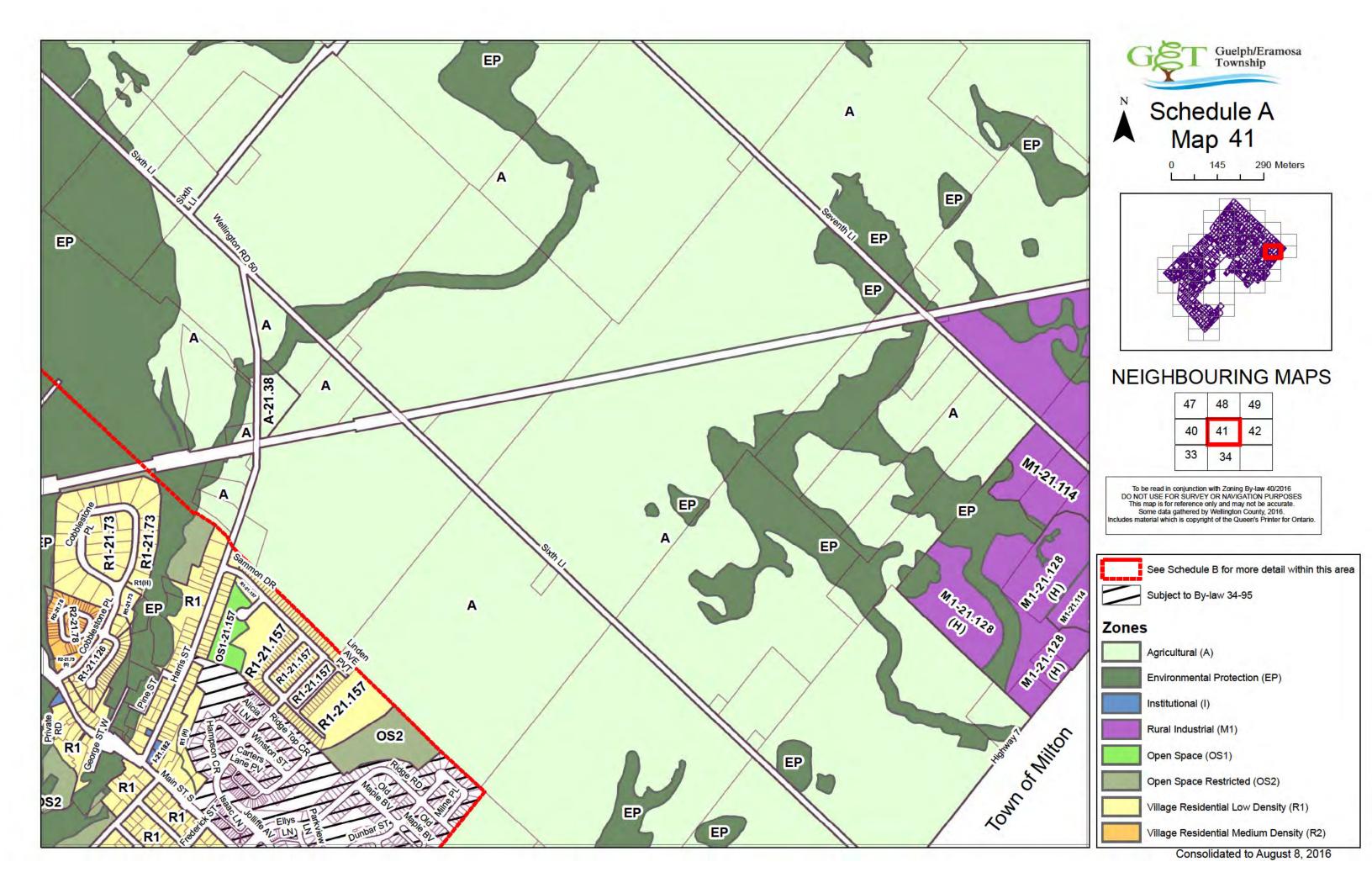




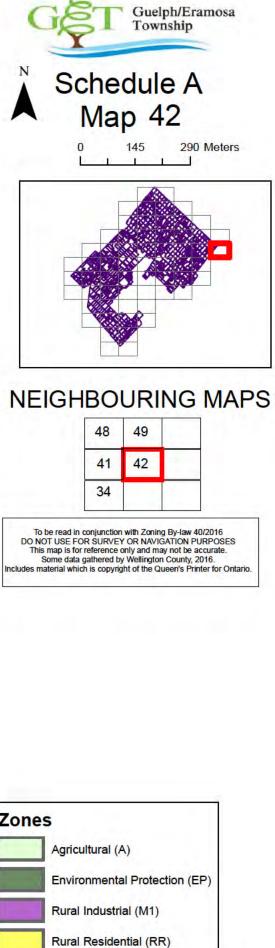


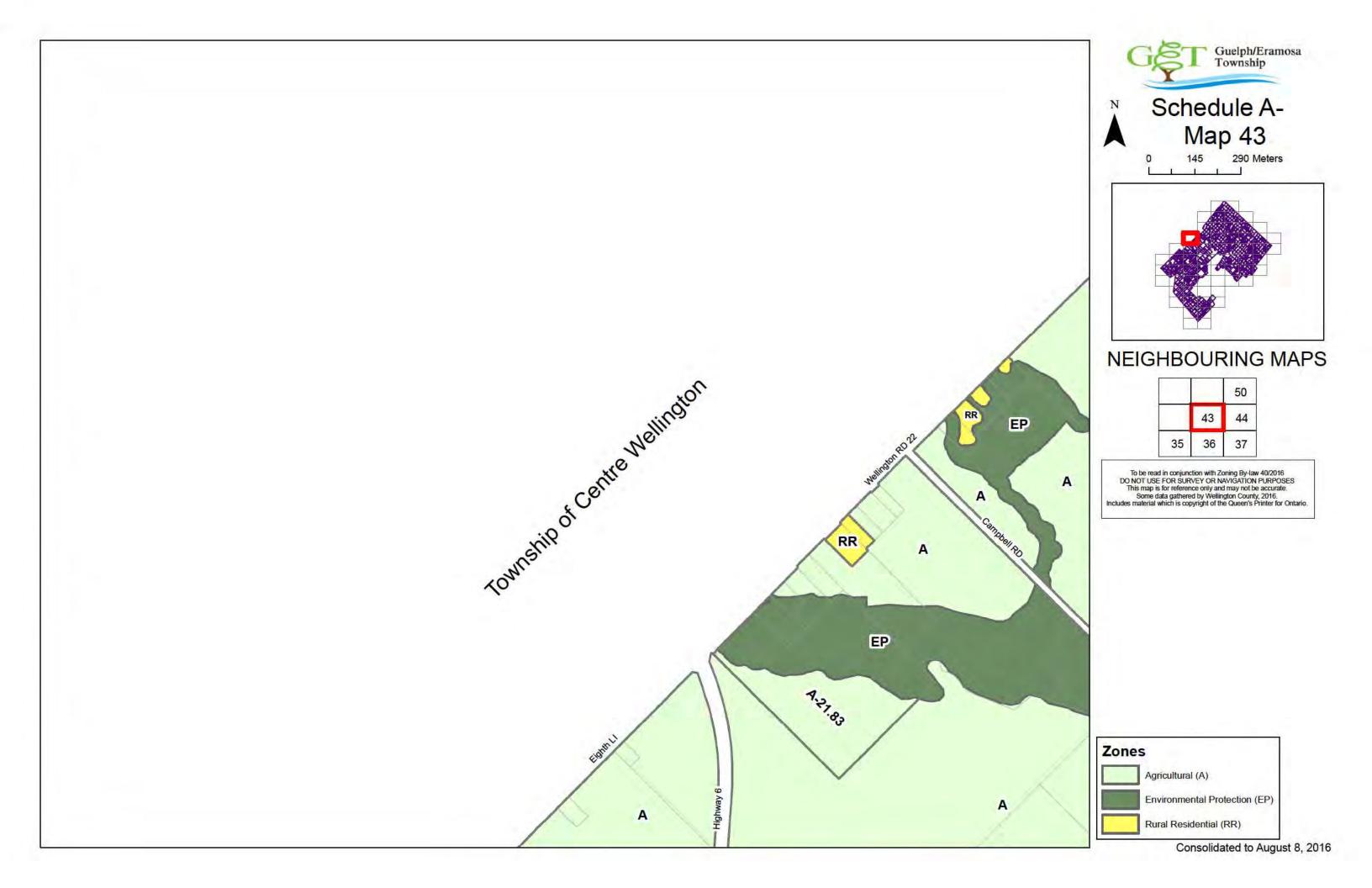


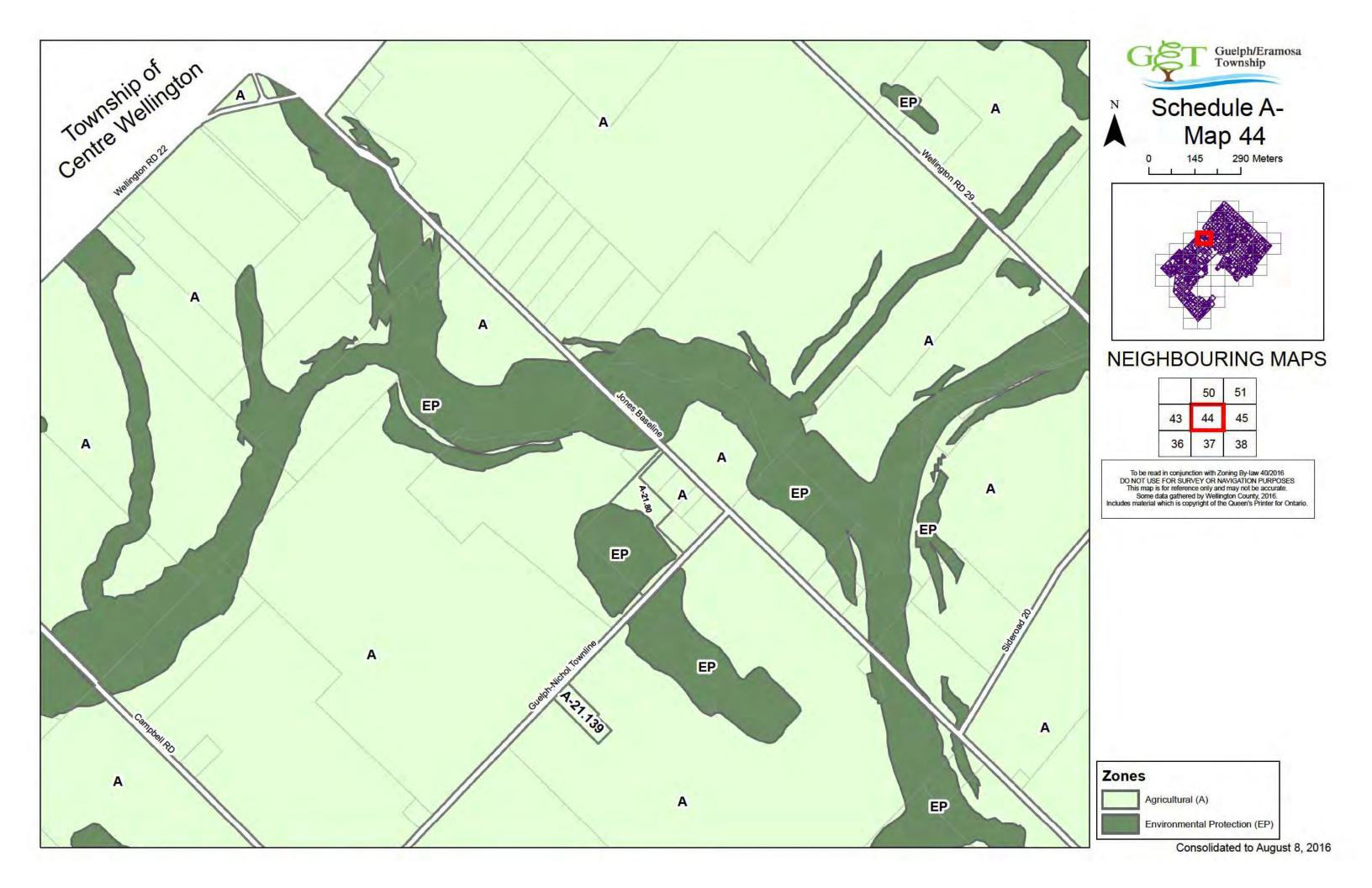






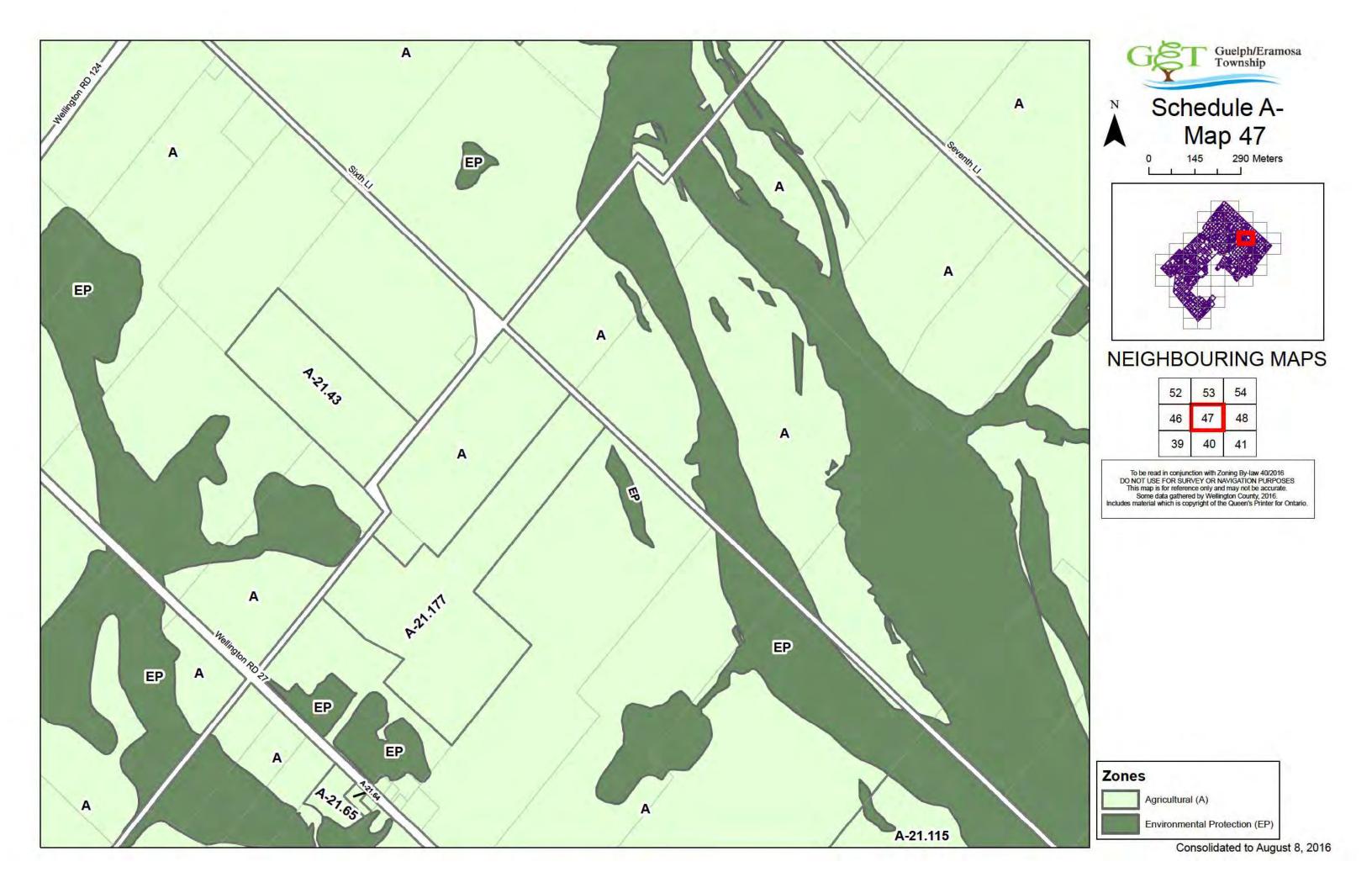




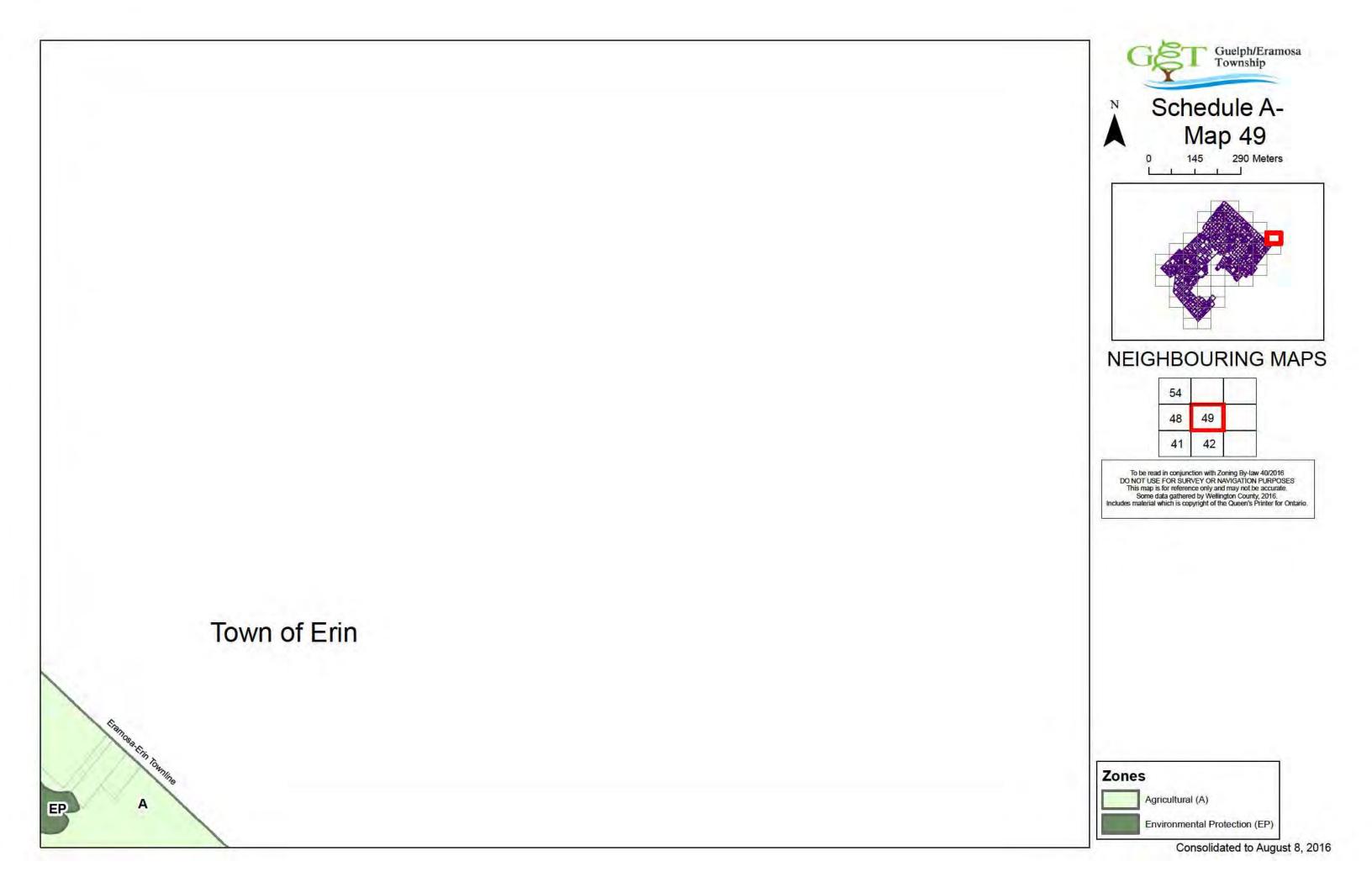




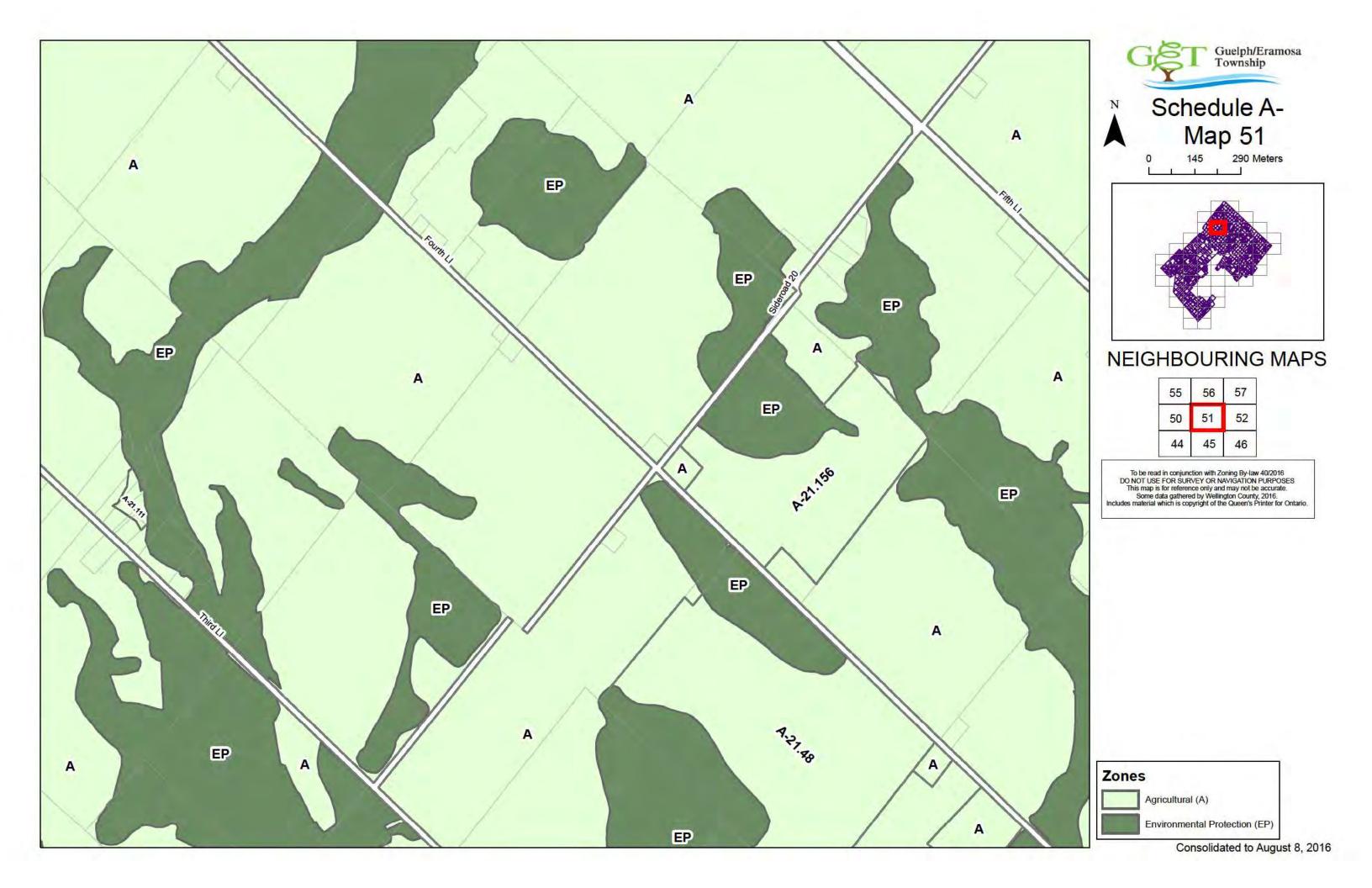


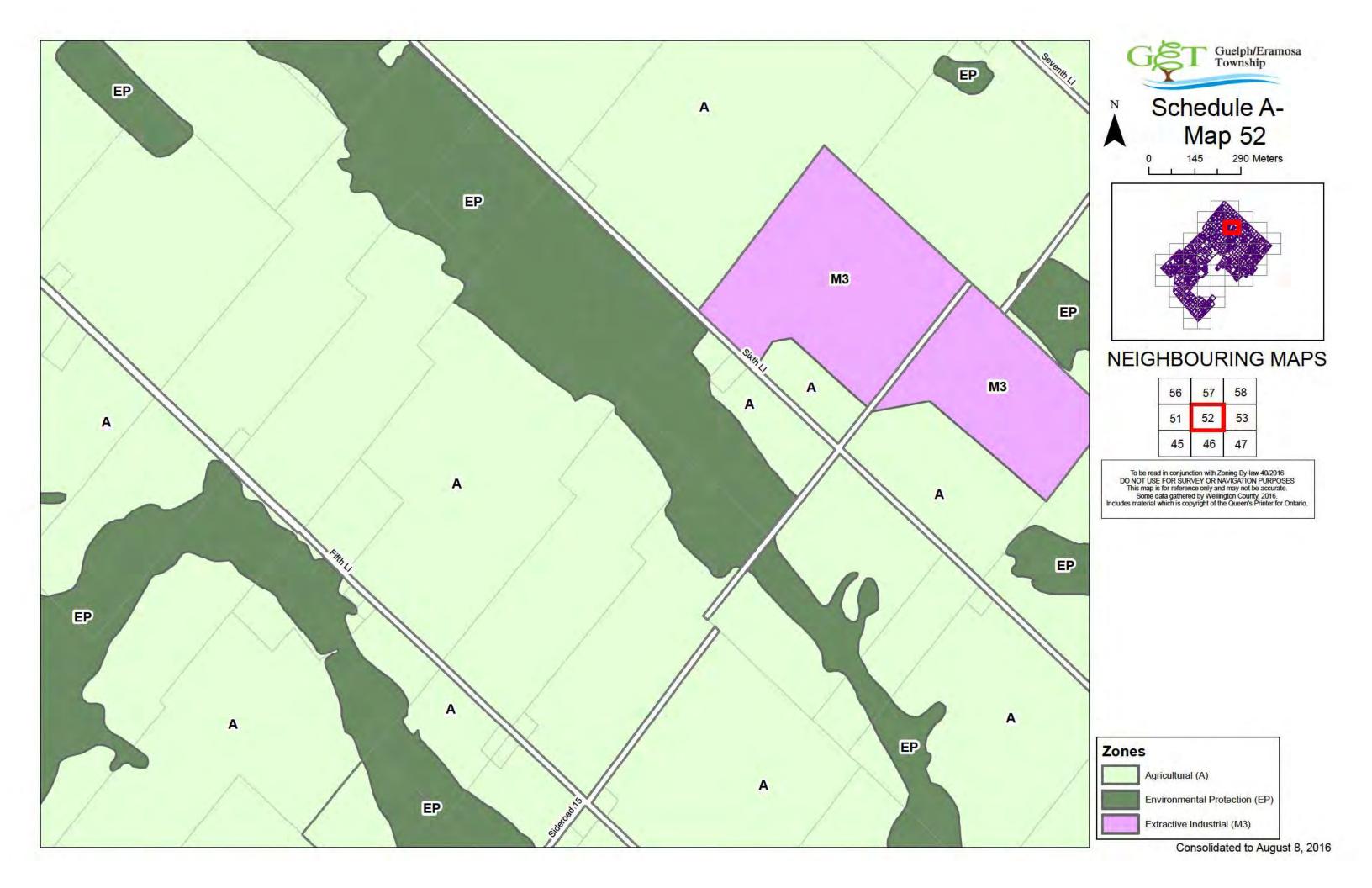




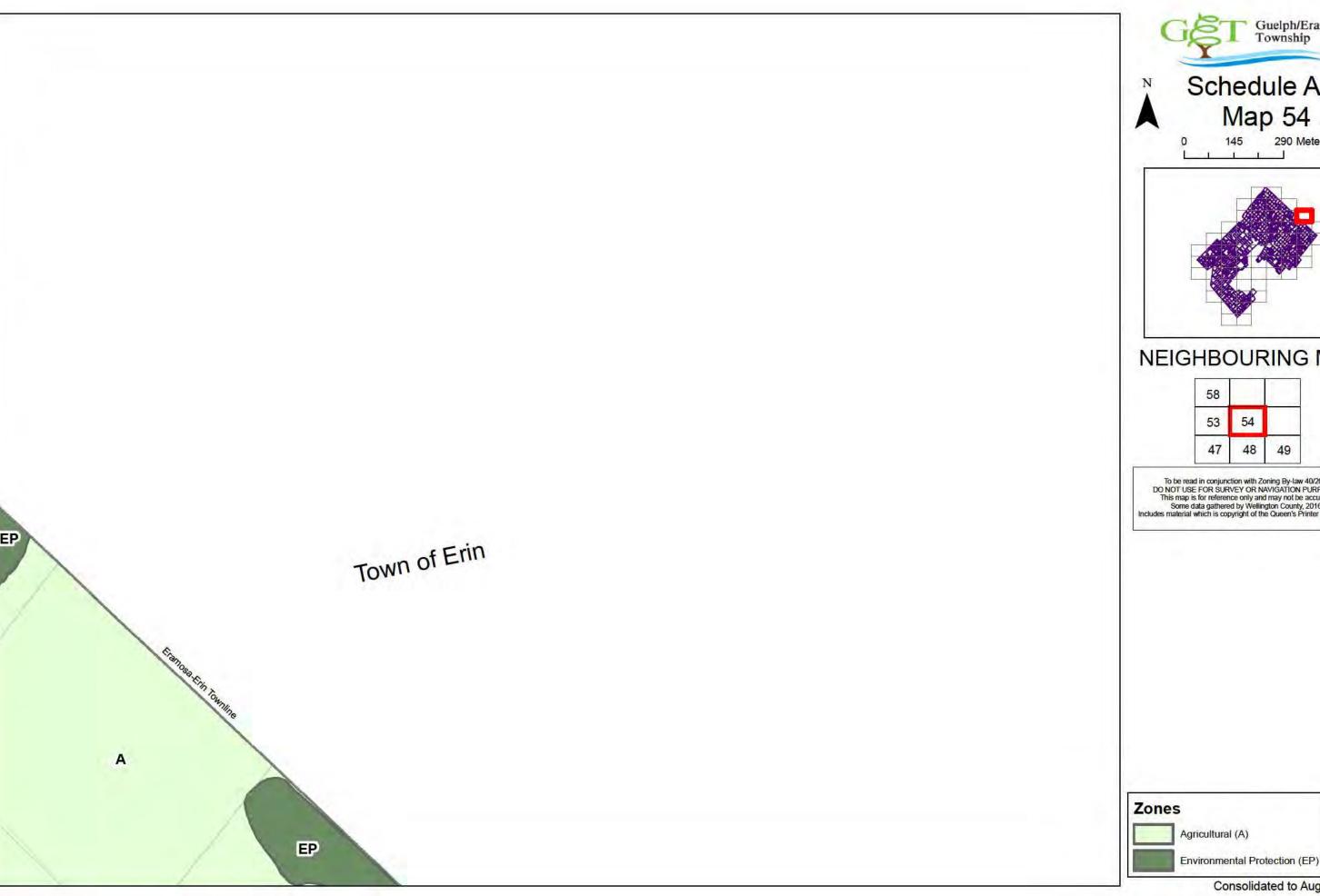


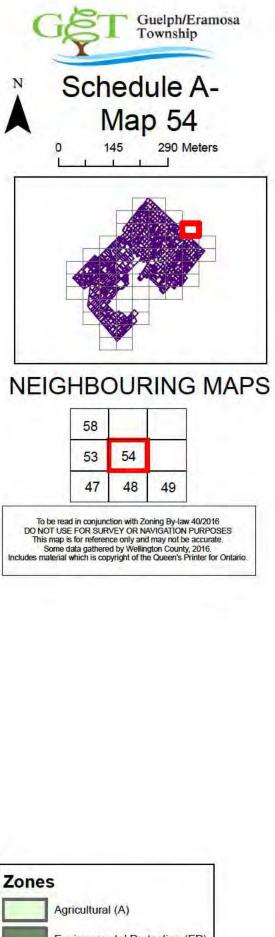


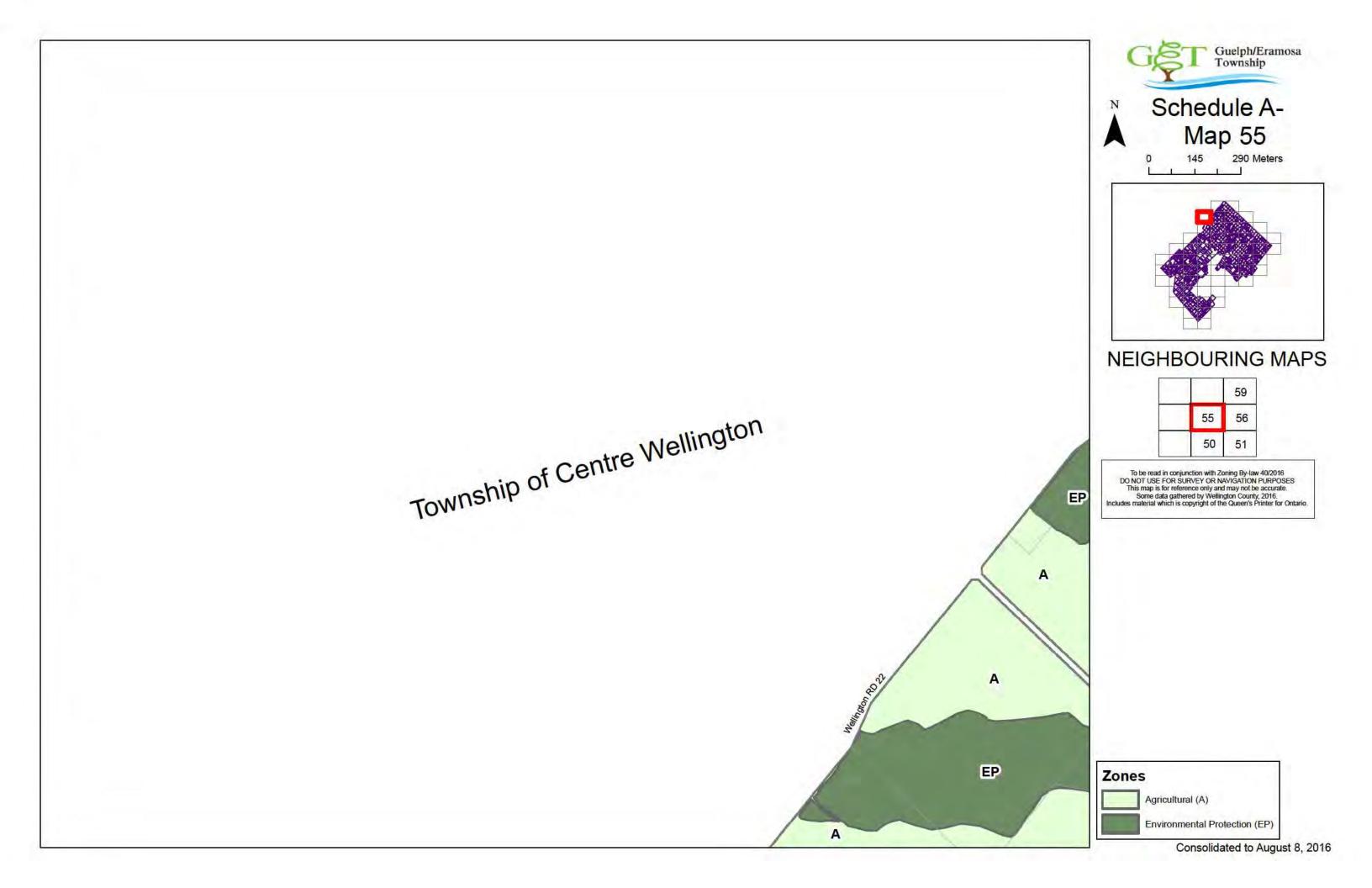








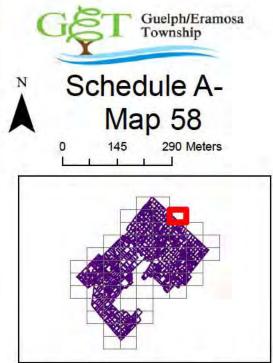




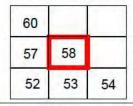




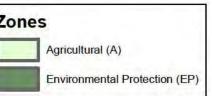


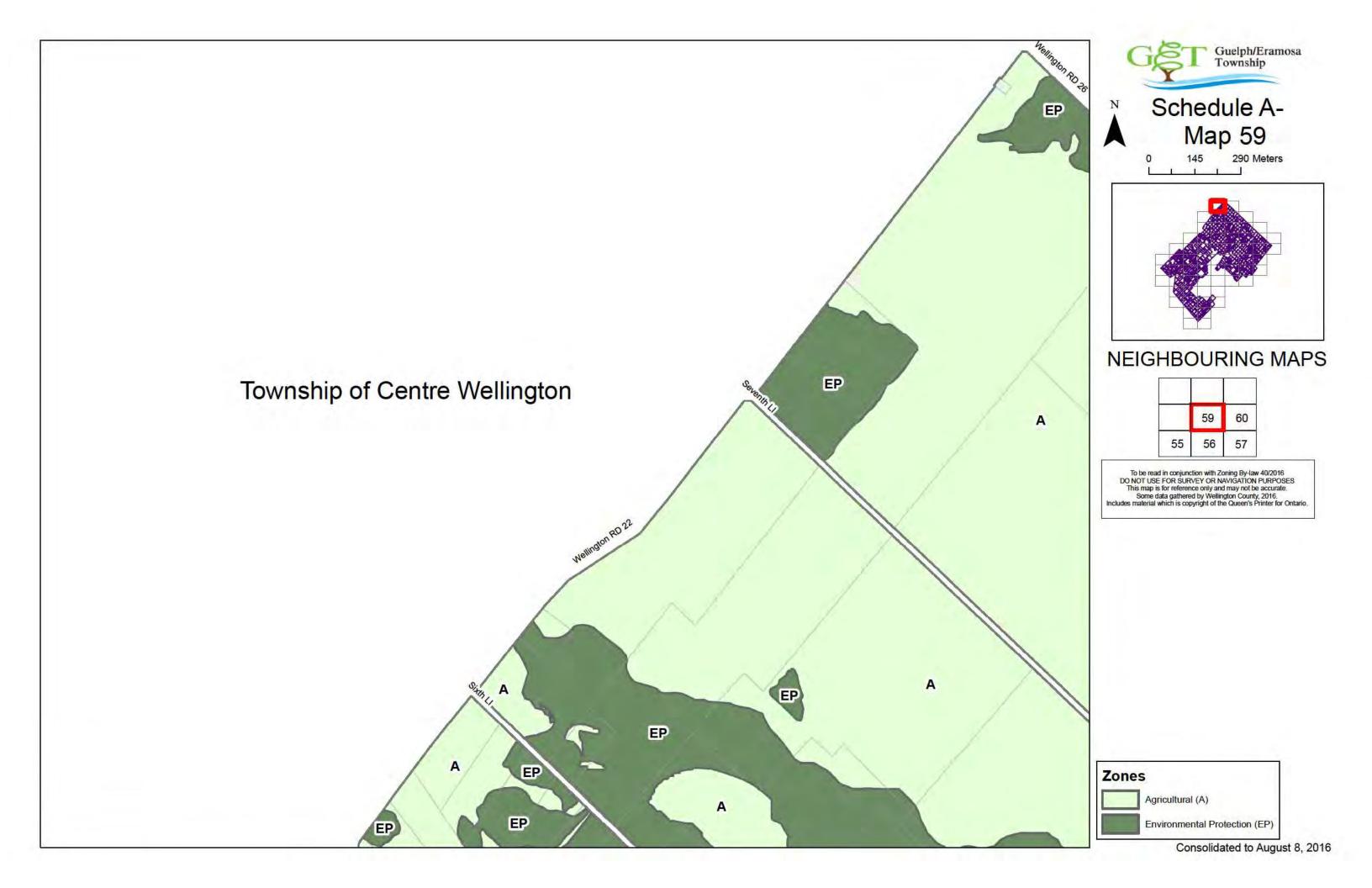


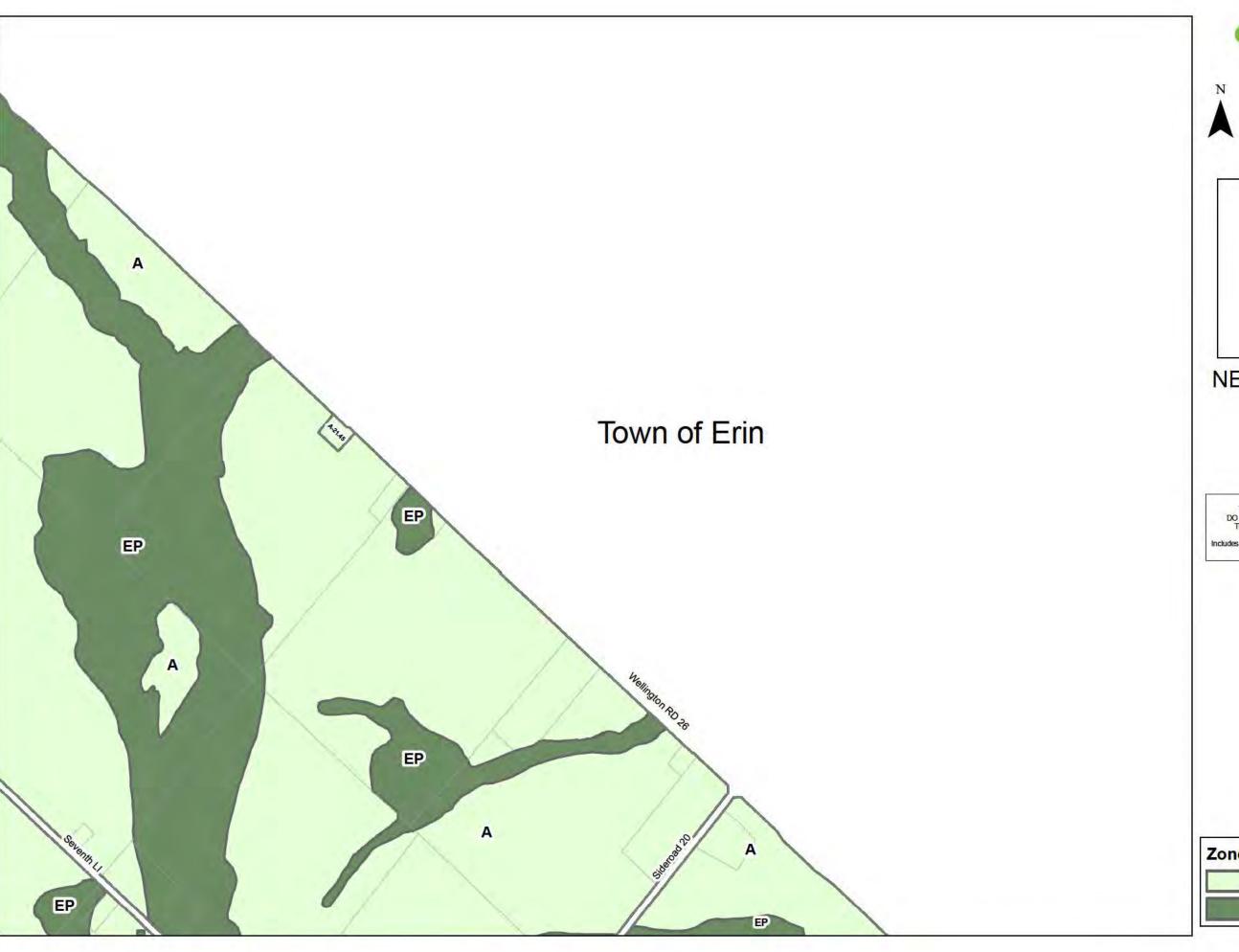
### **NEIGHBOURING MAPS**

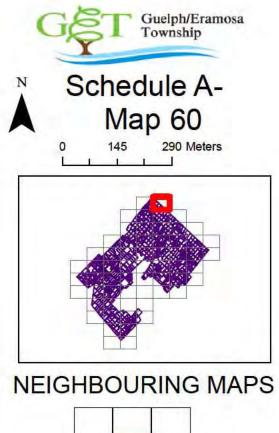


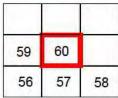
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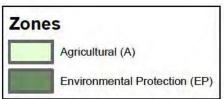


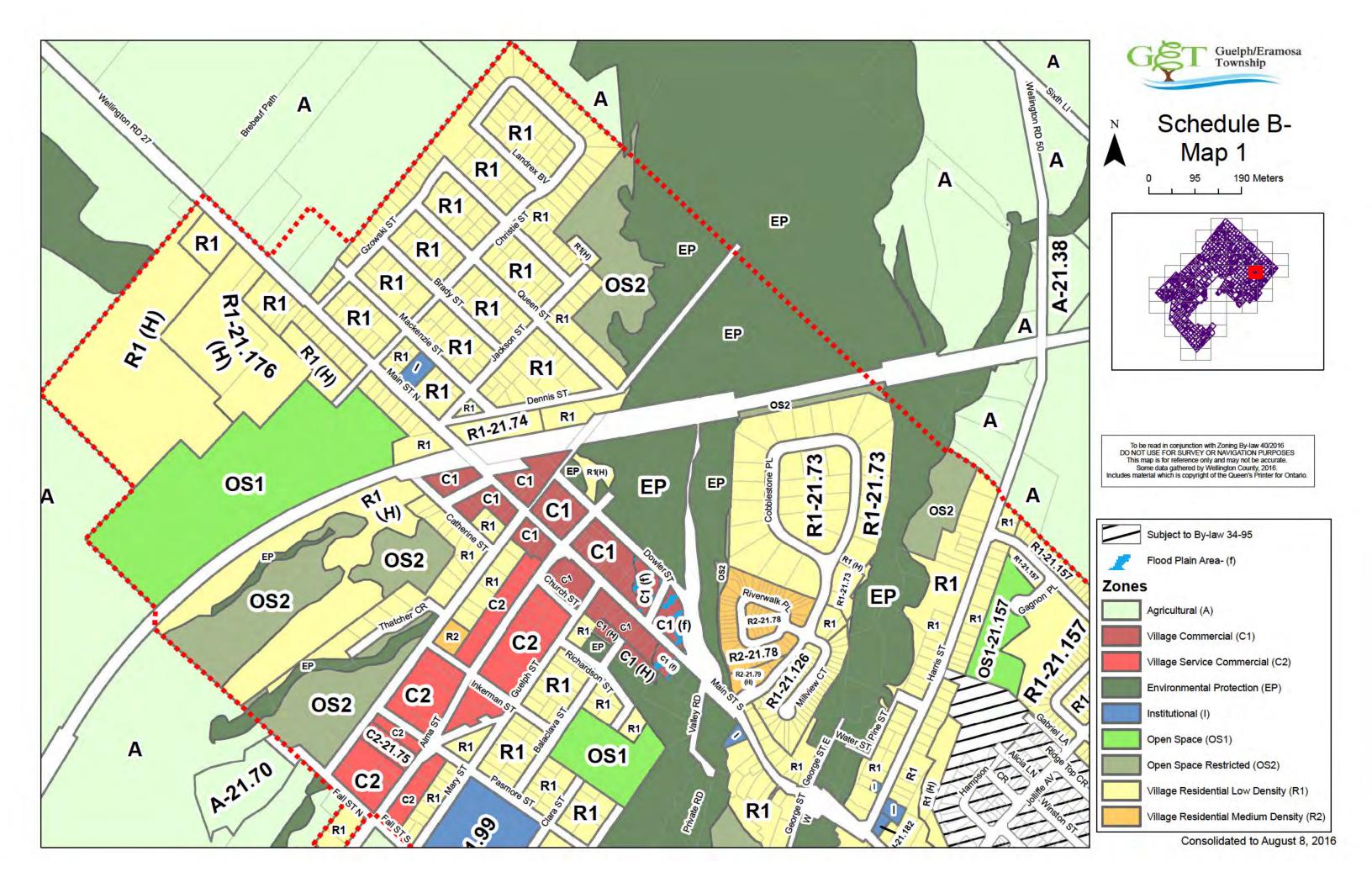


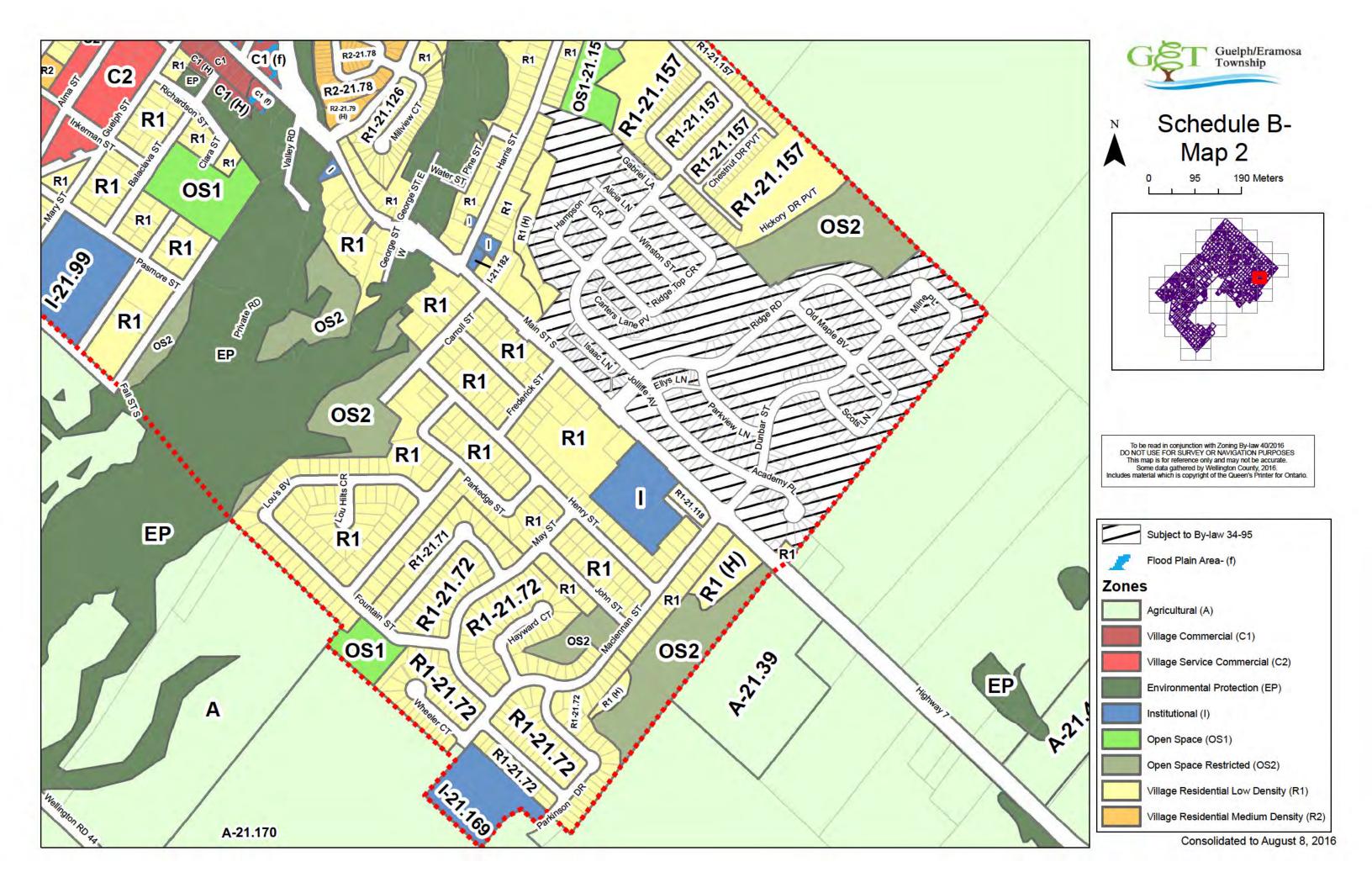




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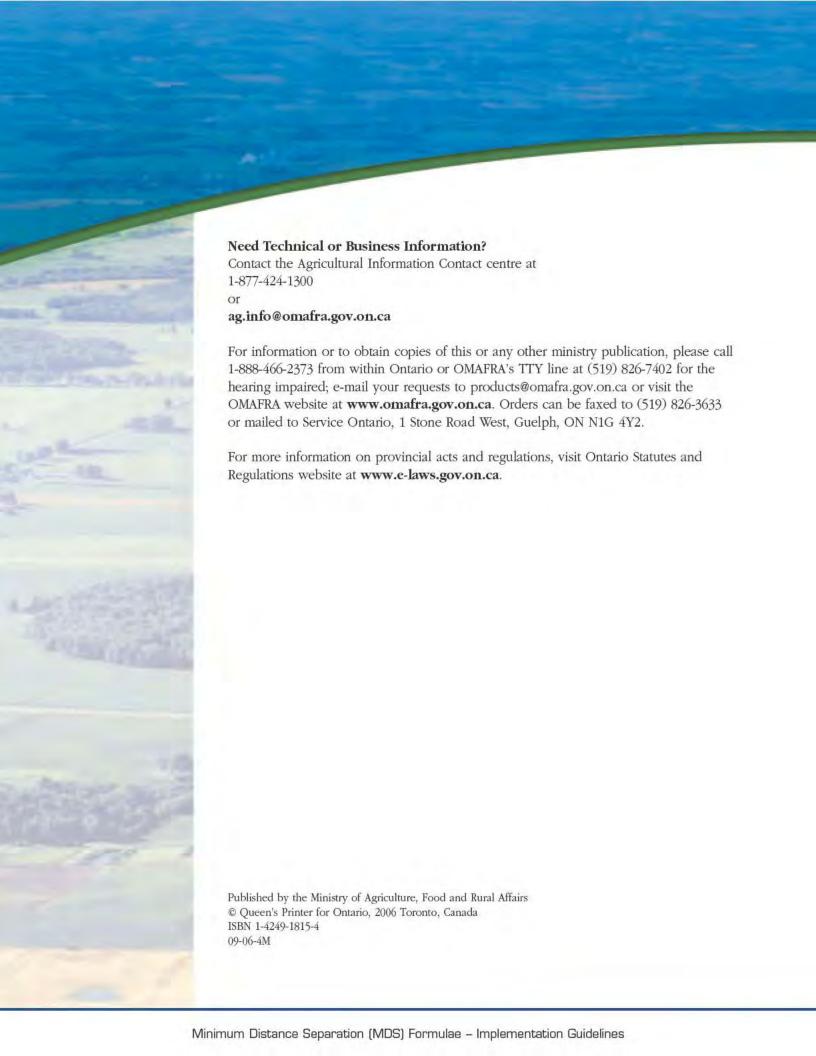
## MDS

Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae

### Implementation Guidelines

Publication 707

# **MDS Implementation** Guidelines Publication 707 Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs



### **PREFACE**

Separation siting of Ontario livestock barns originated in 1970, with the introduction of the document *A Suggested Code of Practice*. Ontario was experiencing what at the time seemed like a proliferation of new, large livestock and poultry barns. 'Large' at that time was 600 feeder hogs, 60 dairy cows, or 15,000 chicken broilers. These seem small by today's standards. Today, large barns are commonly triple the size of those of the past, accommodating 2,000 feeder hogs, 250 dairy cows, or 50,000 chicken broilers at one time. To address nuisance effects associated with odour, *A Suggested Code of Practice* recommended fixed minimum separation distances between livestock or poultry barns and neighbouring houses, residential zones, lot lines and roads.

A Suggested Code of Practice encouraged farmers to apply for a Certificate of Approval from the government. The Certificate outlined the minimum amount of land required based on the avoidance of risk to ground water pollution by compounds of nitrogen, and the number of animal units on the farm. A Suggested Code of Practice rationalized that the effect of objectionable odours in a neighbourhood could be reduced if livestock and poultry facilities were located as far as practically possible from nearby dwellings. It recommended simple, fixed minimum separation distances for both the proposed barn and manure storages.

Revisions were made in a subsequent edition of *A Suggested Code of Practice* in 1973. While it contained a framework for the establishment and expansion of livestock enterprises, it provided little protection from encroachment by other land uses.

In 1976, the *Agricultural Code of Practice* was published which incorporated a number of changes and provided a two-way approach to separating livestock and poultry barns from non-compatible uses and vice-versa. It introduced the concept of a sliding scale for separation distances, since fixed distances were too restrictive, or too lenient, depending on the size and type of farm.

In 1976, the Minimum Distance Separation I (MDS I) formula was established to determine the minimum separation distances between proposed new development and existing livestock facilities and/or permanent manure storages.

The Minimum Distance Separation II (MDS II) formula was developed to determine the minimum separation distances between proposed new, enlarged or remodelled livestock facilities and/or permanent manure storages and other existing or approved development.

Preface

Both formulae were updated slightly in 1995 in two documents entitled, *Minimum Distance Separation II (MDS II)* and *Minimum Distance Separation II (MDS II)* but the basic principles of the formulae remained the same.

This document replaces all earlier versions of the MDS Formulae.

A review of this document will be undertaken by OMAFRA every five years to ensure the document reflects current land use planning practices and technological innovation within the livestock industry, and continues to meet the needs of agriculture and rural communities.

NOTE TO THE USER REGARDING CD SOFTWARE – To assist municipalities, farmers, consultants and the general public, as a public service, OMAFRA has developed a software program for distribution and use with the MDS Formulae. The 2006 version distributed by OMAFRA will be considered to be the official version for purposes of calculating MDS. OMAFRA is not responsible for errors due to inaccurate or incorrect data or information; mistakes in calculation; errors arising out of modification of the software, or errors arising out of incorrect inputting of data. All data and calculations should be verified before acting on them.

### New urban development meets an existing livestock facility





### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

BACKGROUND	1
DEFINITIONS	5
IMPLEMENTATION GUIDELINES - MINIMUM DISTANCE SEPARATION FORMULAE	
General Rules and Application of MDS Formulae Determining Livestock Facility Capacity Anaerobic Digesters MDS Formulae and Factors Type A and B Land Uses Applying MDS - Measurement of MDS Setbacks Applying MDS - Minor Variances	9 13 14 16 21 24 25
MDS I Calculation Form	27
MDS II Calculation Form	35
FACTOR TABLES	
Table 1: Factor A (Odour Potential) and Factor D (Manure or Material Form in Storage Facility)	42
Table 2: Factor B (Nutrient Units Factor)	46
Table 3: Factor C (Orderly Expansion Factor)	47
Table 4: Factor E (Encroaching Land Use Factor)	48
Table 5: Permanent Manure or Material Storage Types	49
Table 6: MDS I/II Separation Distances for Permanent Manure or Material Storage Types in Table 5	50
Appendix: Manure or Material Storage Types	52
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	54

Table of Contents iii



### BACKGROUND

Rural Ontario continues to evolve and change. Farms are increasing in size and complexity. Fewer people living in rural areas are farmers. In 2001, rural residents accounted for about 17 percent of Ontario's total population of 11.5 million people. Farmers made up only one percent of Ontario's total population, and only six percent of the rural population. Only about 1 in 18 people living in rural Ontario actually farms. The number of farmers continues to decrease.

Agriculture continues to evolve and change. Agriculture in Ontario is diverse with a larger number of different crops and commodities. Agriculture in Ontario contributes jobs and billions of dollars per year to the provincial economy.

Increasingly, farm operators are finding it more and more difficult to expand or establish new livestock operations, especially in parts of the province, where historically there has been a great deal of fragmentation of the agricultural land base, through lot creation. Successful livestock operations are limited in the areas where they can affectively be located on suitable agricultural land and away from potential land use conflicts with neighbouring non-farm development. In recognition of the need to protect agricultural lands for agricultural land uses, the province has adopted land use policies which protect agricultural land and farm operations.

The Provincial Policy Statement, 2005 (PPS), is issued under the *Planning Act* and provides policy direction on land use planning matters of provincial interest. The PPS provides that the primary purpose and use of prime agricultural areas is for agriculture.

Policy 2.3.1 of the statement reads:

Prime agricultural areas shall be protected for long-term use for agriculture.

Prime agricultural areas are areas where prime agricultural lands predominate. Specialty crop areas shall be given the highest priority for protection, followed by Classes 1, 2 and 3 soils, in this order of priority.

The PPS sets out policies for prime agricultural areas and rural areas, which ensure that these areas are protected for agricultural uses in the long term. The *Planning Act* requires that municipal council decisions on land use planning matters be consistent with the Provincial Policy Statement. Municipalities are encouraged to adopt policies in

Background 1

their official plans and zoning by-laws, that are more stringent than the PPS, and that work towards controlling or limiting future development that would not be compatible with agricultural uses and livestock operations. A principle of land use planning is the grouping together of compatible land uses and the separating of incompatible land uses. Unfortunately, in rural areas this principle of separating different and incompatible land uses has not always been applied. As in many urban areas where industry and residences are located side-by-side, conflicts about the way business is carried out sometimes arise between farmers and their rural neighbours. Even with the best management practices, noise and dust cannot be eliminated from certain agricultural operations and odours are often associated with livestock production.

The objective of Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae is to minimize nuisance complaints due to odour and thereby reduce potential land use conflicts. MDS does not account for other nuisance issues such as noise and dust.

The separation distances calculated by MDS will vary according to a number of variables including type of livestock, size of the farm operation, type of manure system and the form of development present or proposed. History shows, that where there has been sufficient separation distance between differing rural uses, there have been few odour complaints.

MDS applies in both rural areas and in prime agricultural areas of municipalities, as directed in policies 1.1.4.1(c) and 2.3.3.3 of the PPS:

New land uses, including the creation of lots, and new or expanding livestock facilities shall comply with the minimum distance separation formulae.

A separate document available from the Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs (OMAFRA), *Guide to Agricultural Land Use*, (Publication 824) contains advice on avoiding or reducing the potential for conflict between neighbouring land uses through appropriate farm practices. It explains the role of agricultural land use planning and advises on conflict avoidance and resolution. For rural non-farm residents, the guide provides an overview of agricultural practices and how to minimize their environmental impacts.

When a neighbour is bothered by what they perceive as abnormal odours, noise or dust, he or she should first try resolving the matter by speaking with the farmer believed to be creating the nuisance. If the complaint is not resolved, neighbours or farmers can seek assistance from a local Municipal Agricultural Advisory Committee, which has been established to deal with nuisance issues, if one exists. If further mediation is still necessary, neighbours or farmers can contact OMAFRA's Agricultural Information Contact Centre at 1-877-424-1300. The Contact Centre will arrange for the appropriate OMAFRA staff person to contact the parties and facilitate a conflict resolution process. For those issues that cannot be resolved through mediation, the Normal Farm Practices Protection Board, established under the *Farming and Food Production Protection Act*, 1998, provides a forum for complaint resolution other than the courts.

While MDS is an important and effective tool for dealing with nuisance issues related to odour, it will not eliminate all potential for odour complaints, nor will it address other nuisance issues such as noise, dust, light, smoke, vibration or flies. The MDS formulae is only intended to deal with odour generated from livestock facilities, such as barns and manure storages, and is not intended to address nuisance issues related to odour from land application of manure. In addition to the MDS formulae, municipalities are encouraged to develop policies in their official plans and zoning by-laws to address Policy 2.3.5.2 and Policy 1.1.3.9 of the PPS, and provide for mitigation of impacts from new or expanding settlement areas and non-agricultural uses on surrounding agricultural operations.

For additional information about resolving nuisance complaints, see the Factsheet, The Farming and Food Production Protection Act (FFPPA) and Nuisance Complaints, Order No. 05-013 or the Citizen's Guide to the Farming and Food Production Protection Act and the Normal Farm Practices Protection Board are available from OMAFRA's Agricultural Information Contact Centre, 1-877-424-1300 or the ministry's website www.omafra.gov.on.ca.

Anaerobic digesters are able to convert manure into methane, then into electricity for use on the farm or for sale to others





Background



### **DEFINITIONS**

Except for references to legislation which are traditionally in italics, italicized terms in this document are defined in the Definitions section below.

Agricultural use – As defined in the Provincial Policy Statement, 2005, this means the growing of crops, including nursery and horticultural crops; raising of livestock; raising of other animals for food, fur or fibre, including poultry and fish; aquaculture; apiaries; agro-forestry; maple syrup production; and associated on-farm buildings and structures, including accommodation for full-time farm labour when the size and nature of the operation requires additional employment.

Agricultural-related uses – As defined in the Provincial Policy Statement, 2005, this means farm-related commercial and farm-related industrial uses that are small scale and directly related to the farm operation and are required in close proximity to the farm operation. Examples of this use include animal husbandry services, produce or grain storage facilities, and seed dealers.

Anaerobic digester — An enclosed vessel in which micro-organisms break down organic materials (e.g. manure and other organic materials), in the absence of oxygen, resulting in the production of biogases, consisting primarily of methane and carbon dioxide. The Minimum Distance Separation Formulae is to be applied to on-farm anaerobic digesters, which utilize manure as an input. An on-farm anaerobic digester may include a *co-substrate input tank* fitted with a tight cover, in which permitted off-farm non-agricultural source materials are temporarily stored before feeding into the anaerobic digester.

Catastrophe – An unanticipated, disastrous loss of part, or all, of a *livestock facility* due to fire, collapse, flood, wind, or other such event.

Commercial use – The use of land, building or structure for the purpose of buying and/or selling commodities and supplying services, such as automotive service stations, car washes, convenience retail shops, hotels or motels, shopping centres and supermarkets.

Co-substrate input tank (CSIT) — Storage for containing permitted non-agricultural wastes that will be blended with manure in an on-farm *anaerobic digester* in order to increase biogas production.

Definitions 5

Digestate - End product from the anaerobic digestion of manure (and possibly permitted *co-substrate input tank* materials) that has a significant reduction in pathogens and odour.

**Dwelling** – Any building that is used or designed for use as a domestic establishment in which one or more persons may sleep and prepare and serve meals.

Empty facility – A livestock facility that does not currently contain any manure, house any livestock, or contain organic material used for anaerobic digesters.

Existing livestock facility – A livestock facility, or a portion of a livestock facility, intended for keeping or housing of livestock and containing one or more barns or structures. Includes manure or material storages, whether associated with a livestock facility or not, and anaerobic digesters, which have already been constructed.

Expanded livestock facility – Any building activity to construct or expand a livestock facility that requires a building permit and results in an increase, or decrease, in Nutrient Unit capacity on a lot, where there already was some existing Nutrient Unit capacity.

First livestock facility — Any building activity to construct a livestock facility that requires a building permit and results in an increase in Nutrient Unit capacity on a lot, where there was no existing Nutrient Unit capacity.

Housing capacity – Maximum *livestock* capacity for all facilities on a *lot* at any time, even if currently empty but able to house *livestock*.

Industrial use – The use of land, buildings or structures for the purpose of manufacturing, processing, fabricating or assembly of raw materials or goods, warehousing or bulk storage of goods, and related accessory uses.

Institutional use — The use of land, buildings or structures for public or social purposes, including religious, governmental, educational, charitable, health, or other non-commercial uses, and may include cemeteries, places of worship, municipal buildings, police and fire stations, schools, hospitals, and seniors complexes.

*Livestock* – Includes dairy, beef, swine, poultry, horses, goats, sheep, ratites, fur-bearing animals, deer & elk, game animals, birds, and other animals identified in Table 1.

Livestock facility – One or more barns or permanent structures with livestock-occupied portions, intended for keeping or housing of livestock. A livestock facility also includes all manure or material storages and anaerobic digesters.



Livestock occupied portion – Areas of livestock facilities where livestock spend the majority of their time, allowing substantial amounts of manure to accumulate, but not including feed preparation rooms, milking centres, offices, washrooms, riding arenas, livestock loading chutes, or livestock assembly areas.

Lot(s) - A parcel or tract of land, within a registered plan or subdivision or described in a deed or other legal document, that is capable of being legally conveyed.

Manure or material storage - Permanent storages, which may or may not be associated with a livestock facility containing liquid manure (< 18% dry matter), solid manure (≥ 18% dry matter), or digestate (< 18% dry matter). Permanent storages may come in a variety of:

- · locations (under, within, nearby, or remote from barn)
- materials (concrete, earthen, steel, wood)
- · coverings (open top, roof, tarp, or other materials)
- · configurations and shapes
- elevations (above, below or partially above grade)

Multiple residential - Three or more residential units in the same structure.

Nutrient Unit (NU) - An amount of nutrients that give a fertilizer replacement value of the lower of 43 kilograms of nitrogen, or 55 kilograms of phosphate as nutrient (as defined in Ontario Regulation 267/03 made under the Nutrient Management Act, 2002).

Recreational use - high intensity - Recreational use that usually includes buildings and/or a higher density or concentration of human activity such as golf courses, sports fields, trailer parks, campgrounds and conservation areas with facilities.

Recreational use - low intensity - Recreational use that usually does not require buildings, does not alter the soil or topography, and/or has a lower density or concentration of human activity such as open space and environmental areas.

Residential use - The use of land, buildings or structures for human habitation.

Rural residential cluster - Four, or more, adjacent rural lots, generally one hectare or less in size, sharing a common contiguous boundary. Lots located directly across a road from one another shall be considered as having a common boundary.



Definitions

**Settlement areas** – As defined in the Provincial Policy Statement, 2005, this means urban areas and rural settlement areas within municipalities (such as cities, towns, villages and hamlets) that are:

- a) built up areas where development is concentrated and which have a mix of land uses; and
- b) lands which have been designated in an official plan for development over the long term planning horizon provided for in policy 1.1.2. In cases where land in designated growth areas is not available, the settlement area may be no larger than the area where development is concentrated.

Rural residential clusters are not considered settlement areas, unless designated as such in a municipal official plan.

Storage capacity - Maximum storage volume (measured as cubic feet or cubic metres) of all storages for manure, or digestate treated through an anaerobic digester, on a lot at any time, even if currently empty but able to store these materials.

Tillable hectares - Land, including pasture that can be worked or cultivated to grow crops.

### An overhead view of a concrete liquid manure storage facility





### IMPLEMENTATION GUIDELINES – MINIMUM DISTANCE SEPARATION FORMULAE

The following section outlines the specific implementation guidelines that need to be considered as part of the application and calculation of the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae. To assist the user the implementation guidelines have been organized into six sections.

Implementation Guideline

MDS I

MDS II

### General Rules and Application of the Minimum Distance Separation Formulae

The following implementation guidelines speak to some of the general rules regarding the MDS Formulae, and how they are to be referenced in planning documents and applied to land use applications and building permits. This section also highlights some of the specific instances where MDS Formulae are applied and exceptions where they are not applied.

1. Application of MDS and reference in municipal planning documents

MDS Formulae and criteria are to be referenced in official plans, included in zoning by-laws and applied in designations and zones where *livestock facilities* are a permitted use. MDS will be applied in Prime Agricultural Areas and Rural Areas as defined by the Provincial Policy Statement, 2005.

2. What MDS does and does not apply to

MDS applies to *livestock facilities*. It does not apply to abattoirs, apiaries, assembly yards, fairgrounds, feed storages, field shade shelters, greenhouses, kennels, *livestock facilities* that are less than 10 m<sup>2</sup> (108 ft<sup>2</sup>) in floor area, machinery sheds, mushroom farms, pastures, slaughter houses, stockyards, or temporary field nutrient storage sites (as defined under the *Nutrient Management Act*, 2002).

3. MDS and manure transfer facilities

Some livestock facilities require small facilities for holding some manure before transfer to long-term permanent storage, or transfer to field spreading areas, or transfer off the farm entirely. Examples include: small tanks inside or just outside the barn for settling out sand from liquid dairy manure; small sumps inside or just outside the barn for collection and/or mixing of liquid manure from several barn areas; or concrete pads at the end of chicken broiler barns where solid manure is pushed outside awaiting pickup by a trucker. These facilities should be considered as part of the barn and have the same MDS setbacks as the barn.

Implementation Guideline	MDS I	MDS II
4. MDS and earthen manure storages	MDS I is applied to earthen storages, despite the fact they are not considered to be a building.  Best management practices recommend the MDS formula be followed for earthen manure storages, and this is backed up by the Provincial Policy Statement, 2005, 'New land uses, including the creation of lots and new or expanding livestock facilities shall comply with the minimum distance separation formulae'.	MDS II is triggered when a building permit is required, but because earthen storages are not considered to be a building, they do not require a building permit. However, this does not exclude them from the requirement for siting according to the MDS formula.  Best management practices recommend the MDS formula be followed for earthen manure storages, and this is backed up by the Provincial Policy Statement, 2005, 'New land uses, including the creation of lots and new or expanding livestock facilities shall comply with the minimum distance separation formulae'.
5. When are MDS Formulae implemented and applied?	MDS I is applied at the time of planning and/or development review for proposed new development, such as lot creation, building permits for development on a lot in accordance with Implementation Guideline # 6, rezoning or redesignation of agricultural land to permit development, in proximity to existing livestock facilities on an existing or proposed separate parcel of land.	MDS II is applied at the time of building permit application to build a first or expanded livestock facility.
6, MDS and surrounding development. When is MDS applied?	MDS I is applied to all livestock facilities reasonably expected to be impacted by the proposed development, lot creation, rezoning or redesignation. For Type 'A' applications, apply MDS I for livestock facilities within a 1000 metre radius. For Type B application apply MDS I for livestock facilities within a 2000 metre radius.  Separate MDS I calculations should be undertaken for each livestock facility located on a separate parcel of land. See Implementation Guidelines # 34 and # 35 for a discussion regarding Type 'A' and Type 'B' land uses.	MDS II is applied to all development reasonably expected to be impacted by the proposed first or expanded livestock facility.

Implementation Guideline	MDS I	MDS II
7. Application of MDS to development on existing lats	Municipalities have the option, but are strongly encouraged to apply MDS I to development proposed through building permit on an existing lot. Construction of a dwelling, or other structures that are incompatible with livestock facilities, on an existing lot can have a very detrimental impact on the ability of surrounding agricultural operations to expand in the future, and often introduces a potential new source for nuisance complaints regarding odour from a livestock facility, that would generally not be allowed if the lot were to be created today. To address the potential negative impact of nuisance complaints to surrounding livestock operations from development on existing lots, municipalities are encouraged to undertake a thorough review of this issue at the next update of their municipal planning documents.  Municipalities should consider approaches to address the future use and suitability of development on existing lots. The application of MDS I to development on existing lots in the applicable municipal planning documents.	MDS II applies to lot lines.
8. MDS and Consent Applications	MDS I is applied to a proposed lot, vacant or with existing structures.  Where a new lot is proposed with an existing dwelling, and that dwelling is already located on a lot separate from the subject livestock facility, MDS I is not applied as the potential odour conflict is already present between the neighbouring livestock facility and the existing dwelling. However, municipalities may choose to apply MDS I from the neighbouring livestock facility to a proposed lot with an existing dwelling. Direction to apply MDS I in these circumstances should be clearly indicated in the municipality's planning documents.  MDS I is applied to a proposed lot with an existing dwelling when the dwelling is presently located on the same lot as the subject livestock facility.	N/A

MDS I is applied when new development proposed by way of a re-zoning in a zone where agriculture is a permitted use.  MDS I is applied to lands being considere for non-agricultural designation through the second control of the second control	
official plan amendment process.	
Where municipalities apply MDS I to buildings or structures on an existing la municipalities have the option to not ap MDS I after a catastrophe that destroy part or all of a dwelling, providing the resulting new dwelling is built no closer to a livestock facility than before the catastrophe.	oply destroys part or all of a <i>livestock</i> sys facility, providing the resulting livestock facility is built no closer
MDS I is applied to new proposed development, even though there may be existing non-agricultural uses that do not conform to MDS I requirements. Where there are four, or more, existing non-farm uses closer to the subject livestock facility and in immediate proximity to the current application, MDS I will not be applied. The current application must not be located closer to the livestock facility than the four, or more, existing non-farm uses.	
When a municipality applies MDS I to development on an existing lot, it is not applied to buildings and structures, accessory to a dwelling, such as decks, garages, gazebos, greenhouses, outbuildings, picnic areas, patios or she	greenhouses, outbuildings, picnic
	buildings or structures on an existing I municipalities have the option to not ap MDS I after a catastrophe that destroy part or all of a dwelling, providing the resulting new dwelling is built no closer to a livestock facility than before the catastrophe.  MDS I is applied to new proposed development, even though there may be existing non-agricultural uses that do not conform to MDS I requirements. Where there are four, or more, existing non-farm uses closer to the subject livestock facility and in immediate proximity to the currer application, MDS I will not be applied. The current application must not be located closer to the livestock facility than the form or more, existing non-farm uses.  When a municipality applies MDS I to development on an existing lot, it is not applied to buildings and structures, accessory to a dwelling, such as decks, garages, gazebos, greenhouses,

Implementation Guideline	MDS I	MDS II
14. Livestock occupied portions of livestock facilities	normally present for a long er accumulate. For example, this shadeshelters, livestock asser	s of the <i>livestock facility</i> where <i>livestock</i> are not nough time for substantial amounts of manure to s includes feed bins, feed preparation areas, field mbly areas, <i>livestock</i> loading chutes, machinery sheds, arenas, silos or washrooms.
15. Setbacks - dwelling from livestock facilities, same lot	Neither MDS I nor MDS II are applied between a dwelling and a livestock facility located on the same lot.	
16. Ownership of adjacent land by same owner	MDS is applied regardless of the ownership of adjacent or adjoining legally lots. Dwnership of adjacent or adjoining legally separate lots by the same on not prevent the application of MDS.	

### Determining Livestock Facility Capacity

The following implementation guidelines provide direction on determining the capacity of a livestock facility for calculating MDS; as well as, direction on applying MDS to empty livestock facilities.

calculating MD3, as well as, thee	non on applying wips to emply westock jacuur	es.	
17. Obtaining Required <i>Livestock</i> Information from Owners	Information to be used in MDS calculations type of manure storage, number of tillable the owner of an existing or first livestock factorify the information received from the own accuracy of an MDS calculation.	hectares, etc.,) should be obtained from cility. It may be necessary to independently	
18. Smallest size of livestock facility for MDS	For the purposes of calculations, the smalle five <i>Nutrient Units</i> , regardless if there are facility, or not.		
19. Capacity of <i>livestock facilities</i> for MDS	MDS calculations shall be based on the maximum livestock housing capacity for all livestock facilities on a lot, even if the building is not currently used, but is structurally sound and reasonably capable of housing livestock. This also applies for permanent manure storages on lots where there is no livestock generating manure.		
20. Application of MDS to empty livestock facilities	MDS I applies to empty livestock facilities if they are structurally sound and reasonably capable of housing livestock, or storing manure. The MDS I calculation should be based on the most probable Factors A, B	MDS II applies to empty livestock facilities that are part of an expanding livestock facility if they are structurally sound and reasonably capable of housing livestock, or storing manure.	

and D. The Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs may provide municipalities with additional information to guide them in this determination. See Implementation Guidelines # 25, 26 and 28 regarding Factors A, B and D.

The MDS II calculation should be based on the most probable Factors A, B and D.

continued...

Implementation Guideline	MDS I	MDS II
20. Application of MDS to empty livestock facilities continued		continued  See Implementation Guidelines # 25, 26 and 28 regarding Factors A, B and D.  However, empty livestock facilities can be excluded from MDS II calculations for expanding livestock facilities if a building permit is required for altering the facilities so they are no longer capable for the housing of livestock (or manure). Municipalities may consider other approaches which achieve the same objective.

### Anaerobic Digesters

The following implementation guidelines speak to issues related specifically to anaerobic digesters, such as determination of appropriate MDS factors, and setbacks for co-substrate input tanks (CSIT) and anaerobic digesters (AD).

21. Storages for *digestate* from an anaerobic digester and how to apply Factors B and C

When a livestock facility installs an anaerobic digester (AD), some supplemental agricultural or non-agricultural materials may be imported to help boost biogas production. This means a larger storage for the resulting materials treated by the AD system is required.

If an adjacent livestock facility has an AD system and there are imported supplemental materials, then for Factor B, use the greater of the NU capacity for livestock on the lot, versus the NU capacity of all storage volumes using 19.8 m³/NU (700 ft³/NU) from Table 1.

For example, a 100 NU swine farm has an AD system and imports supplemental materials to boost biogas production. There is just one storage of 2,376 ms capacity.

For Factor B, this is 2,376 m³ ÷ 19.8 m³/NU = 120 NU, which is greater than 100 NU for swine. Use 120 NU in Table 2 to determine Factor B.

When a livestock facility installs an anaerobic digester (AD), some supplemental agricultural or non-agricultural materials may be imported to help boost biogas production. This necessitates the need for larger storage for the resulting digestate from the AD system.

In MDS II, for Factor B, use the greater of the NU capacity for livestock on the lot, versus the NU capacity of the proposed storage volume using 19.8 m³/NU (700 ft³/NU) from Table 1.

For Factor C, use the increased NU capacity of the proposed storage volume compared to the NU capacity for the *livestock* on the *lot*.

continued...

Implementation Guideline	MDS I	MDS II
21. Storages for digestate from an anaerobic digester and how to apply Factors B and C continued		continued  For example, a 100 NU swine farm proposes to build 2,376 m³ of storage for manure and other imported materials treated by an AD system.  For Factor B, this is 2,376 m³ ÷ 19.8 m³/NU = 120 NU, which is
		greater than 100 NU for swine. Use 120 NU in Table 2 to determine Factor B.
		For Factor C, the NU capacity of the proposed storage is 120 NU compared to 100 NU for swine.  The increase is 120 NU-100 NU = 20 NU, or 20 NU/100 NU x 100 = 20%. Use 20% in Table 3 to determine Factor C.
22. Anaerobic digesters and co-substrate input tanks	Co-substrate input tanks (CSIT) may be installed to store imported agricultural or non-agricultural materials prior to input into an anaerobic digester (AD).  The required MDS I separation from a CSIT and/or AD is 125 m regardless of size or type, and whether greater or lesser MDS I setbacks are calculated	Co-substrate input tanks (CSIT) may be installed to store imported agricultural or non-agricultural materials prior to input into an anaerobic digester (AD).  The required MDS II separation from a CSIT and/or AD, regardless of size or type, is:
	based on the <i>livestock</i> NU capacity or potential NU capacity based on <i>tillable</i> hectares.	125 m for Type A land uses     250 m for Type B land uses     125 m to the nearest neighbour's house     13 m to the nearest lot line     25 m to the nearest road allowance

Implementation
Guideline

MDS I

MDS II

### MDS Formulae and Factors

The following implementation guidelines provide direction on the calculation of the MDS Formulae for MDS I and MDS II. In addition, they provide a brief summary of the Factors used to calculate MDS, and specific considerations related to the calculation.

the calculation.		
23. Calculating building base distance, 'F'	F = Factor A x B x D x E (Note: Factor C not used in MDS I)	F = Factor A x B x C x D (Note: Factor E not used in MDS II)
24. Calculating permanent manure storage base distance, 'S'		om Table 6 by first calculating the building w added 'Permanent Manure Storage Type'
25, Storage base distances ('S') when F>1000 metres	If 'F' > 1000 m, the Storage Base Distance, 'F' as noted in Table 6.	ance 'S' is the same as the Building Base
26. Factor A - Odour Potential Factor	offensive odours. The higher the Factor	ck and its relative potential for emanating A, the higher the odour potential, and the stances, all other things being equal. See
27. Factor B - Nutrient Units Factor	capacity at a livestock facility. The higher the higher the resulting MDS separation of 2. In determining Factor B, it may be required.	valent number, of <i>Nutrient Units (NU)</i> in <i>housing</i> the number of NU, the higher the Factor B, and distances, all other things being equal. See Table uired to interpolate a value from Table 2. It include more than two decimal places, and
28. Factor C - Orderly Expansion Factor	Does not apply for MDS I	Factor C only applies for MDS II, and is based on the percentage increase in the number of NU for the proposed construction. The higher the percentage increase, the higher the Factor C, and the higher the resulting MDS II, all things being equal.  Expansion of a livestock facility is a necessary and typical process for the economic development of most farm operations, and can reasonably be expected over time.  continued

28. Factor C - Orderly Expansion Factor continued  Factor C allows for future expansion. Factor C to the highest it can be for the first livestock building (or first permanent manure storage where no livestock are housed) on a lot, resulting in a building location that will allow most subsequent livestock buildings to be built within a reasonable building envelope, Factor C is smallest for no increase in NU (0% increase), or decreases in NU (finegative increase), rare or most farms, except when replacing an old building with little to no additional livestock cepacity, downsizing, or when installing storages to increase manure holding capacity to prevent spreading at inappropriate times of the year.  For the purposes of determining Factor C, all first livestock facilities are to be calculated at Factor C = 1.14.  Where an existing livestock facility is to be expanded, the percentage increase shall be calculated using: the total additional Nutrient Units proposed as the numerator, and the total existing Nutrient Units as the denominator.  For example, an existing livestock facility currently has 200 nutrient units and proposes to add 100 additional	Implementation Guideline	MDS I	MDS II
Nutrient Units. In this case percentage increase, would be calculated as 100 NU divided by 200 NU and then multiplied by 100 for a value of 50 %  [100/200] x 100 = 50 %  cantinued	Factor		Factor C allows for future expansion. Factor C is the highest it can be for the <i>first livestock</i> building (or first permanent <i>manure storage</i> where no <i>livestock</i> are housed) on a <i>lot</i> , resulting in a building location that will allow most subsequent <i>livestock</i> buildings to be built within a reasonable building envelope. Factor C is smallest for no increase in NU (0% increase), or decreases in NU (inegative increase), rare on most farms, except when replacing an old building with little to no additional <i>livestock</i> capacity, downsizing, or when installing storages to increase manure holding capacity to prevent spreading at inappropriate times of the year.  For the purposes of determining Factor C, all <i>first livestock facilities</i> are to be calculated at Factor C = 1.14.  Where an <i>existing livestock facility</i> is to be expanded, the percentage increase shall be calculated using: the total additional <i>Nutrient Units</i> proposed as the numerator, and the total existing <i>Nutrient Units</i> as the denominator.  For example, an <i>existing livestock facility</i> currently has 200 <i>nutrient units</i> and proposes to add 100 additional <i>Nutrient Units</i> . In this case percentage increase, would be calculated as 100 NU divided by 200 NU and then multiplied by 100 for a value of 50 %

Implementation Guideline	MDS I	MDS II
28. Factor C - Orderly Expansion Factor continued		continued  Where a livestock facility is to be expended, and one or more building permits to establish or expand that livestock facility were already issued within the previous three years, the percentage increase shall be calculated using: the total additional Nutrient Units established or added by building permit issued during the previous three year period, plus the proposed expansion, as the numerator; and the total existing Nutrient Units prior to the previous three year period as the denominator.  For example, an existing livestock acility currently has 200 Nutrient Units and proposes to add 100 additional Nutrient Units. A building permit for this livestock facility was issued 2 years ago, and increased the size of the operation at that time from 100 Nutrient Units to 200 Nutrient Units. In this case, percentage increase would be calculated as 200 NU (100 NU for this expansion plus 100 NU for expansion 2 years ago) divided by 100 NU (the total capacity of the livestock facility 3 years ago) and then multiplied by 100 for a value of 200%.  [(100+100)/100] x 100 = 200 %  See Table 3 for further information. In determining Factor C, it may be required to interpolate a value from Table 3. Interpolated values for Factor C should not include more than four decimal places, and may need to be rounded accordingly.

Implementation Guideline	MDS I	MDS II
29. Factor D - Manure or Material Form in Permanent Storage Factor	Factor D is based on the type of manure or material and its relative potential for emanating offensive odours. The higher the Factor D, the higher the odour potential, and the higher the resulting MDS separation distance, all other things being equal. See Table 1.	
30. Factor E - Encroaching Land Use Factor	Factor E is based on the degree of effect an encroaching land use might have on an existing livestock facility. The higher the encroachment factor, the higher the potential effect on a livestock facility, and the higher the resulting MDS I separation distance, all other things being equal. See Table 4.	N/A
31. Calculating weighted averages for Factor A	In MDS I, Factor A may require a weighted average, if there are more than one type of <i>livestock</i> housed with differing values for Factor A.  For example, if an adjacent <i>livestock</i> facility houses 50 NU of chicken broilers with Factor A = 0.7, and 100 NU of swine feeders with Factor A = 1.2, then the weighted average Factor A is: [(50 x 0.7)+(100 x 1.2)]+(50+100) = 1.03  When calculating a weighted average, the value of Factor A should not include more than two decimal places, and may need to be rounded accordingly.	In MDS II, Factor A may require a weighted average, if more than one type of <i>livestock</i> is added with differing values for Factor A.  For example, if a farmer proposes to add 50 NU of chicken broilers with Factor A = 0.7, and 100 NU of swine feeders with Factor A = 1.2, to a <i>livestock facility</i> , then the weighted average Factor A is:  [(50 x 0.7)+(100 x 1.2)]÷(50+100) = 1.03  When calculating a weighted average, the value of Factor A should not include more than two decimal places, and may need to be rounded accordingly.
32. Calculating weighted averages for Factor D	In MDS I, Factor D may require a weighted average, if there are more than one type of livestock housed with differing values for Factor D.  For example, if an adjacent livestock facility houses 50 NU of chicken broilers with Factor D = 0.7, and 100 NU of swine feeders with Factor D = 0.8, then the weighted average Factor D is:  [(50 x 0.7)+(100 x 0.8)]÷(50+100) = 0.77  continued	In MDS II, Factor D may require a weighted average, if more than one type of livestock is added with differing values for Factor D.  For example, if a farmer proposes to add: 50 NU of chicken broilers with Factor D = 0.7, and 100 NU of swine feeders with Factor D = 0.8, then the weighted average Factor D is:

Implementation Guideline	MDS I	MDS II
32. Calculating weighted averages for Factor D continued	continued When calculating a weighted average, the value of Factor D should not include more than two decimal places, and may need to be rounded accordingly.	continued  [(50 x 0.7)+(100 x 0.8)]÷(50+100) = 0.77  When calculating a weighted average, the value of Factor D should not include more than two decimal places, and may need to be rounded accordingly.
33. Tillable hectares	In MDS I, Factor B is based on the greater of the existing Nutrient Unit housing capacity of the livestock facility, or the potential Nutrient Unit housing capacity of the livestock facility based on the product of tillable hectares on that lot multiplied by 7.5 Nutrient Units/tillable hectare (to a maximum of 300 Nutrient Units).  However, for settlement area expansions only, MDS I is based on the existing Nutrient Unit housing capacity and not tillable hectares. See the following examples:  For example:  20 NU operation on 10 hectares; housing capacity is 75 NU  20 NU operation on 45 hectares: housing capacity is 300 NU  300 NU operation on 10 hectares; housing capacity is 300 NU  300 NU operation on 45 hectares: housing capacity is 300 NU.	N/A
34. Rounding of MDS calculations	All resulting calculated separation distances	are rounded <u>up</u> to the nearest metre.

### Type A and B Land Uses

These implementation guidelines outline considerations regarding the interpretation of Type A and Type B land uses for MDS I and II, and how different land uses should be treated in MDS. They also provide specific direction on exceptions to Type A and Type B land uses.

35. Type A land uses

Type A land uses are typically characterized by uses that have a lower density of human occupancy, habitation or activity.

For the purposes of MDS I, Type A land uses include applications to rezone or redesignate agricultural lands for industrial, agricultural-related or recreational use – low intensity purposes.

Type A land uses include applications to permit:

- construction of a dwelling on an existing lot where the municipality has determined that MDS I should be applied, or the
- creation of up to three lots either by consent or plan of subdivision

Type A land uses are typically characterized by uses that have a lower density of human occupancy, habitation or activity.

For the purposes of MDS II, Type A land uses include areas zoned or designated industrial, agricultural-related or recreational use – low intensity.

Type A land uses include residential dwellings on lots zoned agriculture, rural residential, residential, or other similar zoning. This includes existing residential uses on separate lots not recognized through Official Plan designation as a residential area.

36. Type B land uses

Type B land uses are typically characterized by uses that have a higher density of human occupancy, habitation or activity.

For the purposes of MDS I, Type B land uses include applications to rezone or redesignate agricultural lands for residential, institutional, recreational use – high intensity, commercial or settlement area purposes.

Type B land uses include applications to permit:

- creation of residential subdivisions in rural areas, or
- · expansion of a settlement area, or
- creation of multiple residential development, or
- the creation of a lot which results in a rural residential cluster

Type B land uses are typically characterized by uses that have a higher density of human occupancy, habitation or activity.

For the purposes of MDS II, Type B land uses include areas zoned or designated settlement area, recreational use high – intensity, institutional, or commercial.

Type B land uses include areas designated in an Official Plan as residential for:

- · residential subdivisions, or
- · multiple residential, or
- estate residential development

Implementation Guideline	MDS I	MDS II
37. Application to settlement areas	MDS I does not apply to proposed non- agricultural uses in approved settlement area designations. However, municipalities have the option to apply MDS I from livestock facilities within a settlement area designation.  The application of MDS I will take its direction from the applicable municipal planning documents.	Where municipalities permit first or expanded livestock facilities within approved settlement area designations, municipalities have the option, but are strongly encouraged to apply MDS II.  The application of MDS II will take its direction from the applicable municipal planning documents.
38. Cemeteries	For the purposes of MDS I, cemeteries should be considered a Type B land use, as they are an institutional use.	For the purposes of MDS II, cemeteries should be considered a Type B land use, as they are an institutional use.  However, cemeteries may be treated as a Type A land use when the cemetery is closed and receives low levels of visitation. Cemeteries such as this should be clearly identified in the municipality's planning documents.
39. Rural residential clusters	For the purposes of MDS I, lot creation which results in a rural residential cluster should be considered a Type B land use.	For the purposes of MDS II, rural residential clusters should be considered a Type A land use, except where they have been identified and designated in an Official Plan.
40. Rear lot lines, side lot lines, and road allowances	N/A	In addition to Type A and Type B land uses, MDS II setbacks are calculated from rear lat lines, side lat lines, and road allowances.  Rear and side lat line MDS II setbacks are calculated as 0.1 x the Building Base Distance 'F' and Storage Base Distance 'S'.  continued

Implementation Guideline	MDS I	MDS II
40. Rear lot lines, Side lot lines, and Road Allowances continued		continued For example, an MDS II calculation yields values of 100 metres for Building Base Distance 'F' and 123 metres for Storage Base Distance 'S'. The required setback for the livestock facility from the lot lines would be 10 metres (100 x 0.1). The required setback for the manure storage from the lot lines would be 12.3 metres (123 x 0.1). This value should be rounded to the nearest whole number, so in this instance, the setback for the manure storage would be 12 metres.  Under no circumstances should the MDS II setback from a rear or side lot line exceed 30 metres, see Implementation Guideline #44.  Road allowance MDS II setbacks are calculated as 0.2 x the Building Base Distance 'F' and Storage Base Distance 'S'.  For example, an MDS II calculation yields values of 100 metres for Building Base Distance 'F' and 123 metres for Storage Base Distance 'S'. The required setback for the livestock facility from the road allowance would be 20 metres (100 x 0.2). The required setback for the manure storage from the road allowance would be 24.6 metres (123 x 0.2). This value should be rounded to the nearest whole number, so in this instance, the setback for the manure storage would be 25 metres.

Implementation	
Guideline	

#### MDS I

MDS II

### Applying MDS - Measurement of MDS Setbacks

The following implementation guidelines provide direction on measurement of MDS setbacks between *livestock facilities*, and other existing or proposed development, *lot* lines, and road allowances.

41. Measurement of MDS	For MDS I, measurements are taken as the shortest distance between the area to be rezoned or redesignated and the livestock occupied portion of the livestock facility (or storage).	For MDS II, measurements are taken as the shortest distance between the point of new construction for the livestock occupied portion of a first or expanded livestock facility and the dwelling/lot line/road allowance/or area zoned or designated.
42. Measurement of MDS for <i>Lot</i> Creation	For MDS I, measurements are taken as the shortest distance between the lot line of the lot being created and the livestock occupied portion of the livestock facility (or storage). Where larger lots may be permitted (generally greater than 1 ha), a suitable location must be identified for a 1 ha building envelope outside the MDS I setback.	N/A
43. Measurement of MDS for development on existing lots	Where a municipality chooses to apply MDS I to development proposed through building permit on an existing lot, measurements are taken as the shortest distance between the dwelling or other structure to be constructed and the livestock occupied portion of the livestock facility.	N/A
44. Maximum setbacks to side or rear lot lines	N/A	The maximum required setback from any livestock facility to side or rear lot lines is 30 m.

### Applying MDS - Minor Variances

This section of the MDS Formulae implementation guidelines speak to specific issues regarding minor variances applications under the *Planning Act*.

45.Affects of wind, etc. on MDS

The direction of prevailing wind, surrounding topography, and presence of trees, berms, or other screening do not affect MDS calculations, but could be elements considered in Minor Variance applications.

46. Reducing MDS setbacks and minor variances

MDS I setbacks should not be reduced except in accordance with these implementation guidelines. Where a municipality applies MDS I to development on existing lots, minor variances to MDS I distances can be considered based on site specific circumstances. Circumstances that meet the intent, if not the precise distances of MDS I, or mitigate environmental impacts, may warrant further consideration.

Minor variances to MDS II distances can be considered based on site specific circumstances. Circumstances that meet the intent, if not the precise distances of MDS II, or mitigate environmental impacts, may warrant further consideration.



# **MDS I CALCULATION FORM**

The following outlines the 10 Steps on how to calculate setbacks to all adjacent *livestock facilities*, reasonably expected to be impacted by an applicant's proposed development. Each step is colour-coded. The applicable topics found in the Implementation Guidelines Chart on pages 9 to 25 and the applicable Tables are noted in the steps below.

Step 1	Location and contact information	Fill in the pertinent information about the applicant, and each adjacent livestock facility within 1000 m or more, of the proposed development. Each livestock facility must be on its own separate lot and should be treated as separate calculations. All barns and structures located on one lot should be treated as part of the same livestock facility. Implementation Guidelines #1 through #16 provide direction on the general rules and application of the Minimum Distance Separation Formulae.
Step 2	Livestock facility animal/material types	For the first livestock facility identified in Step 1, fill in all of its existing animal/material types, descriptions, the total maximum housing capacity, the number of animals/material per Nutrient Unit (NU) and associated manure forms. Information on the existing animal/material types, descriptions, the total number of animals/material, and associated manure forms should be obtained from the owner of the livestock facility. It may be necessary to verify this information independently. Information on the number of animals/material per Nutrient Unit (NU) can be determined from Table 1. Implementation Guidelines #17 through #20 provide guidance on determining livestock facility capacity. Implementation Guidelines #21 and #22 provide direction on dealing with anaerobic digesters.
Step 3	Existing Nutrient Units (NU)	Calculate the existing total maximum NU capacity of the livestock facility by dividing existing capacity of each animal/material type by the number of animals/material per NU as found in Table 1. Then, add all the existing NU together for all the types of animal/material present, to obtain the total maximum number of NU.

Step 4	Weighted Factor A	Determine Factor A (Odour Potential Factor) for each animal/material type present, from Table 1, and fill in the calculation form. If necessary, calculate the weighted average for Factor A, if Factor A is not the same for all animals/materials listed. See Implementation Guidelines #26 and #31 for further direction.
Step 5	Weighted Factor D	Determine Factor D (Manure Form in Permanent Storage Factor) from Table 1, for each animal/material type present, and fill in the calculation form. If necessary, calculate the weighted average Factor D, if Factor D is not the same for all animals/materials listed. See Implementation Guidelines #29 and #32 for further direction.
Step 6	Tillable hectares and potential NU	Fill in the maximum tillable hectares of land on the lot where the livestock facility is located, based on information obtained from the owner of the livestock facility. It may be necessary to verify this information independently. Calculate the potential total number of NU, which equals: # of tillable hectares x 7.5, up to a maximum of 300 NU. Implementation Guidelines #33 and #17 provide more specific information.
Step 7	Factor B and existing vs. potential NU	Compare the total number of existing NU calculated in Step 3 with the total number of potential NU calculated in Step 6. Using the greater of these two numbers, determine Factor B from Table 2, and fill in the correct space on the calculation form. In some circumstances, it will be necessary to interpolate Factor B from Table 2, when the number of NU is not specifically identified in the table. Implementation Guideline #27 provides more specific direction on Factor B.
Step 8	Determine Factor E	Determine and fill in Factor E (Encroachment Land Use Factor) on the calculation form. Factor E can be determined from Table 4. Implementation Guidelines #30 and #35 through #39 provide specific direction on Factor E and the determination of Type A and Type B land uses.
Step 9	F, Building Base Distance	Calculate F (Building Base Distance) = (Factor A) x (Factor D) x (Factor B) x (Factor E), which is the required MDS I setback from the proposed development to the nearest barn of the livestock facility. For further information, see Implementation Guidelines #23 and #34.

Step 10	S, Manure Storage Base Distance	Establish S (Manure Storage Base Distance) by first using Table 5 to choose the existing storage at the livestock facility with the highest odour potential: Very Low, Low, Medium, and High. Then, enter Table 6 under the appropriate column and read across using 'F' calculated from Step 9. It may be necessary to interpolate. S, is the required MDS I setback from the proposed development to the nearest manure storage at the livestock facility. Implementation Guidelines #24 and #25 provide further information. Implementation Guidelines #21 and #22 provide further information on dealing with anaerobic digesters.  Steps 2 through 10 should be completed for any other livestock facilities present, in accordance with Implementation Guideline #6.
Now What?	Using calculated MDS	The calculated values of MDS can now be used in the context of the land use planning application for which they have been prepared. Implementation Guidelines #35 through #40 provide direction around issues regarding Type A and Type B land uses. Implementation Guidelines #41 through #44 provide direction around issues of measurement of MDS setbacks, and, Implementation Guidelines #45 and #46 provide direction on issues regarding minor variances.

#### Example:

Ms. Smith proposes to create a new *lot*, on agricultural land, adjacent to Mr. Jones' *Swiney-Acres Farm*. This *livestock facility* has:

- a) 1200 head swine feeder barn over a slatted floor barn where all the swine manure is stored,
- b) 33000 bird chicken broiler barn (9-week cycle) with solid manure stored outside, uncovered, dry enough for a flowpath option; and,
- c) permanent concrete storage for imported solid dairy manure 10 metres wide x 12 metres long and 2 metre walls, with flowpath option.

The *lot* where all Mr. Jones' barns and *manure storage* are has 60 *tillable hectares*. There are no other *livestock facilities* within 1000 m of the proposed *lot*. How far must Ms. Smith's proposed *lot* be from Mr. Jones' nearest barn and nearest *manure storage*?

Evaluator:	
Date:	
File Number:	

#### **Contact Information:**

Applicant Information		Owner of Adjacent Livestock Facility #1	Owner of Adjacent Livestock Facility #2, etc.		
File Name	Jane	Jim	(No other adjacent <i>livestock</i> facilities)		
Last Name	Smith	Jones			
Farm/Company	N/A	Swiney-Acres Farm			
Address	123 New Road	124 New Road			
City/Town	Somewhere	Somewhere			
Province	Ontario	Ontario			
Postal Code	NOG OJO	NOG OJO			
Upper Tier	Upper Somewhere	Upper Somewhere			
Lower Tier	Lower Somewhere	Lower Somewhere			
Lot	1	2			
Concession	2	2			
911 Number	12345	12346			
Roll Number	666	667			
Telephone	905-555-1111	905-555-3333			
Fax	905-555-2222	905-555-4444			
Email	jsmith@newroad.ca	jjones@newroad.ca			

#### **MDS I Calculation Form:**

Animal Type or Material	Description	Number per NU	Manure Form	Existing Maximum Housing Capacity	Existing NU	Factor A	Factor D
Swine	Feeders (27 kg - 105 kg)	6	Liquid	1200	200	1.2	0.8
Chickens	Broilers (9 week cycle)	300	Solid	33 000	110	0.7	0.7
Imported Manure	Max Capacity (10m x 12m x 2m)	19.8	Solid	240	12	1.2	0.7
Total Number	of NU				322		
Factor A (Odo	ur Potential Factor)	a weighted a	average may be	necessary		1.03	
Factor D (Manure Form Factor)a weighted average may be necessary							0.76
Factor B ( <i>Nutrient Units</i> Factor)							475
Factor E (Encr	Factor E (Encroaching Land Use Factor)						1.1
	Maximum tillable hectares on the lot with the livestock facilities 60 X 7.5 =						300 NU (Maximum 300 NU)
F (Building Bas	F (Building Base Distance, m) = Factor A x Factor D x Factor B x Factor E						
S (Manure Storage Base Distance, m)						409	
Now What?		ulated MDS in		propriate for othe the land use plac			

31

#### **MDS I CALCULATION BLANK FORM**

Evaluator:	
Date:	
File Number:	
Contact Information:	

	Applicant Information	Owner of Adjacent Livestock Facility #1	Owner of Adjacent Livestock Facility #2, etc
File Name			
Last Name			
Farm/Company			
Address			
City/Town			
Province			
Postal Code			
Upper Tier			
Lower Tier			
Lot			
Concession			
911 Number			
Roll Number			
Telephone			
Fax			
Email			

#### MDS I CALCULATION BLANK FORM

Animal Type or Material	Description	Number per NU	Manure Form	Existing Maximum Housing Capacity	Existing NU	Factor A	Factor D
Swine							
Chickens							
Imported Manure							
Total Number	of NU						
Factor A (Odo	ur Potential Factor)	a weighted a	average may be	e necessary			
Factor D (Manure Form Factor)a weighted average may be necessary							
Factor B ( <i>Nutrient Units</i> Factor)							
Factor E (Encroaching Land Use Factor)							
	Maximum tillable hectares on the lot with the livestock facilities X =					=	(Maximum 300 NU)
F (Building Base Distance, m) = Factor A x Factor D x Factor B x Factor E							
S (Manure Storage Base Distance, m)							
Now What?							



# **MDS II CALCULATION FORM**

The following outlines the 10 Steps on how to calculate setbacks to all development reasonably expected to be impacted by a proposed *first* or *expanded livestock facility*. Each step is colour-coded. Applicable topics are found in the Implementation Guidelines Chart on pages 9 to 25 and applicable Tables are noted.

Step 1	Location and contact information	Fill in the pertinent information about the applicant who is proposing a first, or expanded, livestock facility. Implementation Guidelines #1 through #16 provide direction on the general rules and application of the Minimum Distance Separation Formulae.	
Step 2	Livestock facility animal/material types	Fill in all existing, and proposed to be added, animal/material types, descriptions, the total maximum housing capacity, the number of animals/material per Nutrient Unit (NU) and associated manure forms. Table 1 and Implementation Guidelines #17 through #20 provide guidance on determining livestock facility capacity. Implementation Guidelines #21 and #22 provide direction on dealing with anaerobic digesters.	
Step 3	Existing, and proposed to be added <i>Nutrient Units</i> (NU)	Calculate the existing, and proposed to be added, NU capacity of the <i>livestock facility</i> by dividing existing, and proposed to be added, capacity of each animal/material type by the number of animals/material per NU as found in Table 1. Then, add all the existing, and proposed to be added, NU together for all the types of animal/material present, to obtain the total number of NU.	
Step 4	Weighted Factor A	Determine Factor A (Odour Potential Factor) from Table 1, for only each animal/material type proposed to be added, and fill in the calculation form. If necessary, calculate the weighted average for Factor A, if Factor A is not the same for all animals/materials added. See Implementation Guidelines #26 and #31 for further direction.	

35

Step 5	Weighted Factor D	Determine Factor D (Manure Form in Permanent Storage Factor) from Table 1, for only each animal/material type added, and fill in the calculation form. If necessary, calculate the weighted average for Factor D, if Factor D is not the same for all animals/materials added. See Implementation Guidelines #29 and #32 for further direction.
Step 6	Factor B	Determine Factor B from Table 2, based on the Total NU to be housed at the <i>livestock facility</i> , and fill in the space on the calculation form. In some cases, it will be necessary to interpolate Factor B from Table 2, when the number of NU is not specifically identified in the table. Implementation Guideline #27 provides more specific direction on Factor B.
Step 7	Determining Percentage Increase for livestock facility	Determine if a building permit was issued on this lot in the past 3 years that increased the livestock capacity of the livestock facility.  If 'No', use Approach (i) below to calculate Percentage Increase.  If 'Yes', use Approach (ii) below to calculate Percentage Increase.  Approach (i)  Enter total Added NU as calculated in Step 3 above. Enter total Existing NU as calculated in Step 3 above. If total Existing NU is zero (i.e. this is the First Livestock Facility on the lot), then the Percentage Increase is considered to be at its maximum, or 700% as per Table 3. If total Existing NU is not zero, divide Added NU by Existing NU and multiply by 100. This value is the Percentage Increase. In rare cases of downsizing, the Added NU would actually be 'negative', but considered to be at its minimum, or 0% as per Table 3.  Approach (ii)  Enter total Added NU as calculated in Step 3 above, as well as the total number of NU added in the past 3 years by previous building permit(s). Enter total Existing NU of the livestock facility as it was 3 years ago, prior to the current application date. If total Existing NU 3 years ago was zero, then the livestock facility in this current application and the one(s) constructed in the past 3 years are all considered to be the First Livestock Facility on the lot, and the Percentage Increase is considered to be at its maximum, or 700% as per Table 3. If total Existing NU 3 years ago was not zero, divide Added NU continued

Step 7 continued		continued in this application <u>plus</u> Added NU over the past 3 years, by Existing NU 3 years ago and multiply by 100. This value is the Percentage Increase. In rare cases of downsizing, the Added NU would actually be 'negative'. In this case, the Percentage Increase is 'negative', but considered to be at its minimum, or 0% as per Table 3.  Implementation Guideline #28 provides further direction and assistance on calculating Percentage Increase, and establishing Factor C.	
Step 8	Factor C	Determine and fill in Factor C (Orderly Expansion Factor) on the calculation form, based on the Percentage Increase calculated in Step 7. Factor C can be determined from Table 3. In some instances, it may be necessary to interpolate Factor C. Implementation Guideline #28 provides direction on calculating the Percentage Increase in NU for the proposed construction.	
Step 9	F, Building Base Distance	Calculate F (Building Base Distance) = (Factor A) x (Factor D) x (Factor B) x (Factor C), which is the required MDS II setback from all proposed first or expanded livestock facilities to the nearest development. For further information, see Implementation Guidelines #23 and #34.	
Step 10	S, <i>Manure Storage</i> Base Distance	Establish S (Manure Storage Base Distance) by first using Table 5 to choose the proposed new storage at the livestock facility with the highest odour potential: Very Low, Low, Medium, and High. Then, enter Table 6 under the appropriate column and read across using 'F' calculated from Step 9. It may be necessary to interpolate from the table. 'S' is the required MDS II setback from all proposed new storages to the nearest development. Implementation Guidelines #24 and #25 provide further information. Implementation Guidelines #21 and #22 provide further information on dealing with anaerobic digesters.	
Now What?	Using calculated MDS	The calculated values of MDS II can now be applied to the building permit application. Implementation Guidelines #35 through #39 provide direction around Type A and Type B land uses. For Type A land uses, the values of Building Base Distance 'F' and Storage Base Distance 'S' should be multiplied by 1.0 to determine the required MDS setback. For Type B land uses, the values of Building Base Distance 'F' and Storage Base Distance 'S' should be multiplied by 2.0 to determine the required MDS setback. Implementation Guideline #40 provides direction around setbacks from rear lot lines, side lot lines and road allowances. For rear and side lot lines, the values of Building Base Distance 'F' and Storage Base Distance 'S' should be multiplied by 0.1 to determine the required continued	

Now What?

continued...

continued...

MDS setback. In accordance with Implementation Guideline #44, the required MDS setback from a rear or side *lot* line should never exceed 30 metres. For road allowances, the values of Building Base Distance 'F' and Storage Base Distance 'S' should be multiplied by 0.2 to determine the required MDS setback. Implementation Guidelines #41 through #44 provide direction around issues of measurement of MDS II setbacks. Implementation Guidelines #45 and #46 provide direction on issues regarding minor variances.

#### Example:

Mr. Jones proposes to build a <u>second</u> 1200 head swine feeder barn with concrete liquid *manure storage* to go along with his existing:

- 1200 head swine feeder barn over a slatted floor where all the swine manure is stored;
- 33000 bird chicken broiler barn (9-week cycle) with solid manure storage outside, uncovered, dry enough for a flowpath option;
- 10 m x 12 m x 2 m permanent concrete storage with flowpath option, for his imported solid dairy manure; and
- The existing facilities were constructed more than 3 years ago.

How far must the proposed barn be sited from all development reasonably expected to be impacted?

Evaluator:	
Date:	
File Number:	
Applicant Information:	

First Name	Jim	Lower Tier	Lower Somewhere
Last Name	Jones	Lot	2
Farm/Company	Swiney-Acres Farm	Concession	2
Address	124 New Road	Fire Number	123456
City/Town	Somewhere	Roll Number	667
Province	Ontario	Telephone	905-555-3333
Postal Code	NOG DJO	Fax	905-555-4444
Upper Tier	Upper Somewhere	Email	jjones@newroad.ca

#### **MDS II CALCULATION FORM**

Animal Type or Material	Description	Number per NU	Manure Form	Existing Maximum Housing Capacity		Proposed Maximum Housing Capacity	Added NU	Total NU	Factor A	Factor AD
Swine	Feeders (27 kg - 105 kg)	6	Liquid	1200	200	1200	200	400	1.2	0.8
Chickens	Broilers (9 week cycle)	300	Solid	33000	110	N/A	N/A	110	N/A	N/A
Imported Manure	Maximum Capacity (10m x 12m x 2m)	19.8	Solid	240	12	N/A	N/A	12	N/A	N/A
Totals					322		200	522		
Factor A	(Odour Potentia	al Factor) v	weighted a	iverage ma	y be necess	ary			1.2	
Factor D	(Manure Form	Factor) we	eighted av	erage may	be necessar	ry				0.8
Factor B	Factor B (Nutrient Units Factor)								563	
	Has a building permit been issued for the <i>livestock facility</i> on this property, in the last 3 years that has increased its <i>livestock</i> capacity? No? Yes? <i>If No, proceed to Approach (i); if Yes, proceed to Approach (ii)</i>									ased its
Approac	<b>h (i)</b> - No Buildii	ng Permits	s in Last 3	3 Years	Approach	<b>ı (ii) -</b> Building	g Permit(s	) issued	in Last 3	Years
Calculation	on of Percentag	e Increase			Calculation	n of Percenta	ige Increa	se		
Total 2 -	Total Added NU	(From Ab	ove)	200	Total 2 - Total Added NU (From Above) + Total Added NU from building permit(s) issued in the last 3 Years					
Total 1 -	Total Existing N	U (From A	bove)	322	Total 1 - T 3 Years A	Total Existing N Ago	NU at <i>Live</i>	stock Fa	cility -	
If Total 1 Livestock	= Zero - Treat : Facility	as a <i>Firs</i> t			lf Total 1 Treat as a	= Zero - a <i>First Livest</i> o	ock Facility	,		
% Increase: (Total 2/Total 1) x 100 62.1% % Increase: (Total 2/Total 1) x 100										
Factor C	(Orderly Expans	ion Factor	·)							0.825
F (Buildin	g Base Distance	e, m) = Fa	ctor A x F	actor D x l	Factor B x Fa	actor C				446
S (Manur	re Storage Base	Distance	, m)							446
Now Wh	Now What?  Apply MDS calculation to building permit application as appropriate. For Type A land uses, the values of Building Base Distance 'F' and Storage Base Distance 'S' should be multiplied by 1.0 to determine the required MDS setback. For Type B land uses, the values of Building Base Distance 'F' and Storage Base Distance 'S' should be multiplied by 2.0 to determine the required MDS setback. Implementation Guideline #40 provides direction around setbacks from rear lot lines, side lot lines and road allowances. For rear and side lot lines, the values of Building Base Distance 'F' and Storage Base Distance 'S' should be multiplied by 0.1 to determine the required MDS setback. In accordance with Implementation Guideline #44, the required MDS setback from a rear or side lot line should never exceed 30 metres. For road allowances, the values of Building Base Distance 'F' and Storage Base Distance 'S' should be multiplied by 0.2 to determine the required MDS setback.								termine I k. lines Storage ordance ould	

MDS II – Calculation Form 39

#### MDS II CALCULATION BLANK FORM

Evaluator:	
Date:	
File Number:	
Contact Information:	

	Applicant Information	Owner of Adjacent Livestock Facility #1	Owner of Adjacent Livestock Facility #2, etc
File Name			
Last Name			
Farm/Company			
Address			
City/Town			
Province			
Postal Code			
Upper Tier			
Lower Tier			
Lot			
Concession			
911 Number			
Roll Number			
Telephone			
Fax			
Email			

#### MDS II CALCULATION BLANK FORM

Animal Type or Material	Description	Number per NU	Manure Form	Existing Maximum Housing Capacity	Exisiting NU	Proposed Maximum Housing Capacity	Added NU	Total NU	Factor A	Factor AD
Swine										
Chickens										
mported Manure										
Totals										
Factor A (C	Odour Potenti	al Factor) v	weighted a	iverage may	y be necess	ary				
Factor D (	Manure Form	Factor) w	eighted av	erage may	be necessar	ry				
Factor B (/	Nutrient Units	Factor)								
	ding permit be apacity? No?								has incre	ased its
Approach	(i) - No Buildi	ng Permits	s in Last 3	3 Years	Approach	n (ii) - Buildin	g Permit(s	) issued	in Last 3	Years
Calculation	of Percentag	e Increase			Calculatio	n of Percenta	age Increa	se		
Total 2 - To	Total 2 - Total Added NU (From Above)				Total 2 - Total Added NU (From Above) + Total Added NU from building permit(s) issued in the last: 3 Years					
Total 1 - To	otal 1 - Total Existing NU (From Above)				Total 1 - Total Existing NU at <i>Livestock Facility</i> - 3 Years Ago					
If Total 1 = Zero - Treat as a First Livestock Facility					If Total 1 = Zero - Treat as a <i>First Livestock Facility</i>					
% Increase: (Total 2/Total 1) x 100					% Increase: (Total 2/Total 1) x 100					
Factor C (C	Orderly Expans	sion Factor	)							
F (Building	Base Distanc	e, m) = Fa	ctor A x F	actor D x F	actor B x F	actor C				
S (Manure	Storage Base	e Distance	, m)							
Now What	of Buildir the requ Storage Impleme and road Base Dis with Imp never ex	ng Base Di ired MDS Base Dista ntation Gui d allowance stance 'S' s lementatio ceed 30 m	stance 'F' setback. F ance 'S' sh ideline #40 as. For rea should be in Guideline netres. Fo	and Storag for Type B la could be mu O provides o ar and side multiplied by e #44, the r road allow	e Base Dist and uses, th Itiplied by 2 direction ard lot lines, the y 0.1 to det required MI vances, the	as appropria ance 'S' shou ne values of E .O to determi ound setbacks e values of Bu ermine the re values of Buil ermine the re	ld be mult Building Ba ne the red is from rea uilding Bas equired M om a rear ding Base	iplied by use Dista quired Mar lot line of the Distar DS setber Distance Distance Distance	1.0 to de nce 'F' and es, side lot nce 'F' and eck. In acce of lot line she e'F' and S	termine d ck. : lines : Storage cordance lould

## **FACTOR TABLES**

Table 1: Factor A (Odour Potential) and Factor D (Manure or Material Form in Storage Facility)

Animal Type or	Description	Number per NU	Factor A	Manure or Material Form in Permanent Storage		
Material				Liquid Manure: Factor D = 0.8 < 18% Dry Matter	Solid Manure: Factor D = 0.7 18 - 100% Dry Matter	
Swine	Sows with litter, dry sows/boars Segregated Early Weaning (SEW) Sows with litter, dry sows or	3.33	1.0	Most systems have liquid manure stored under the barn slats	Systems with solid manure inside on deep bedded packs,	
	boars (non-SEW)	3.5	1.0	for short or long	or with scraped alleys	
	Breeder gilts (entire barn designed specifically for this purpose)	5		periods, or in storages located outside		
	Weaners (7 kg - 27 kg)	20	1.1			
	Feeders (27 - 105 kg)	- 105 kg) 6 1.2				
Dairy Cattle	Milking-age cows (dry or milking) - Large-framed; 545 kg – 636 kg (e.g. Holsteins)	0.7		Free-stall barns with minimal bedding, or sand bedding, or	Tie-stall barns with lots of bedding, or loose housing with	
	- Medium-framed; 455 kg - 545 kg (e.g. Guernseys)	0.85		tie-stall barns with minimal bedding & milking centre washwater added	deep bedded pack, and with or without	
	- Small-framed; 364 kg - 455 kg (e.g. Jerseys)	1	0.7		outside yard access	
	Heifers (5 months to freshening) - Large-framed; 182 kg – 545 kg (e.g. Holsteins)	2				
	- Medium-framed; 148 kg - 455 kg (e.g. Guernseys)	2.4				
	- Small-framed; 125 kg - 364 kg (Jerseys)	2.9				
	Calves (0 - 5 months) - Large-framed; 45 kg - 182 kg (e.g. Holsteins)	6		Free-stall barns with minimal bedding, or sand bedding, or	Bedded pens or stalls or heavily bedded calf hutches that are	
	- Medium-framed; 39 kg - 148 kg (e.g. Guernseys)	7	0.7	tie-stall barns with minimal bedding &	outside	
	- Small-framed; 30 kg - 125 kg (Jerseys)	8.5		milking centre washwater added		
Beef Cattle	Cows, including calves to weaning (all breeds)	1	0.7	N/A	Bedded pack barns with or without	
	Feeders (7 - 16 months)	3	53 /A	Slatted floor systems,	outside yard access	
	Backgrounders (7 – 12.5 months)	3	0.8	or barns with minimal		
	Shortkeepers (12.5 – 17.5 months)	2		bedding & yard scraped to a liquid storage		

	Animal Type, or	Description	Number per NU	Factor A	Manure or Material Form in Permanent Storage		
	Material				Liquid Manure: Factor D = 0.8 Less than 18% Dry Matter	Solid Manure: Factor D = 0.7 18 to 100% Dry Matter	
Veal		Milk-fed	6	1.1	Slatted floors or	Heavily bedded pack	
		Grain-fed	6	0.8	slatted stall system	barns	
	Goats	Does & bucks (for meat kids; includes unweaned offspring & replacements)  Does & bucks (for dairy; includes unweaned offspring & replacements)  Kids (dairy or feeder kids)	8 8 20	0.7	N/A	Heavily bedded pack barns	
	Sheep	Ewes & rams (for meat lambs; includes unweaned offspring & replacements) Ewes & rams (dairy operation; includes unweaned offspring & replacements) Lambs (dairy or feeder lambs)	8 6 20	0.7	N/A	All sheep systems	
	Horses	Large-framed, mature; > 681 kg (including unweaned offspring) Medium-framed, mature; 227 kg – 680 kg (including unweaned offspring) Small-framed, mature; < 227 kg (including unweaned offspring)	0.7	0.7	N/A	All horse systems	
	Chickens	transfer from pullet barn]		1.0	Birds in cages, manure belts, no	Birds in cages, manure belts &	
		Layer pullets (day olds until transferred into layer barn)	500	0.7	drying of manure, water added	drying, or floor systems	
		Broiler breeder growers (males/females transferred out to layer barn)	300	0.7	N/A	Bedded floors	
		Broiler breeder layers (males/females transferred in from grower barn)	100	0.7	N/A	Cage or slatted floor systems	
		Broilers on an 8 week cycle Broilers on a 9 week cycle Broilers on a 10 week cycle Broilers on a 12 week cycle Broilers on any other cycle, or if unknown, use 24.8 m²/NU	350 300 250 200 24.8 m <sup>2</sup>	0.7	N/A	Bedded floor systems	
	Turkeys	Turkey pullets (day old until transferred to layer turkey barn)	267				
		Turkey breeder layers (males/females transferred in from grower barn)	67		0.00		
		Breeder toms	45	0.7	N/A	Bedded floor systems	
		Broilers (day olds to 6.2 kg) Hens (day olds up to 6.2 kg to	133 105				
		10.8 kg; 7.5 kg is typical) Toms (day olds to over 10.8 to 20 kg; 14.5 kg is typical)	75				
		Turkeys at any other weights, or if unknown, use 24.8 m <sup>2</sup> /NU	24.8 m <sup>2</sup>				

Factor Tables 43

Animal Type, or Material		Description	Number per NU	Factor A	Manure or Material Form in Permanent Storage		
					Liquid Manure: Factor D = 0.8 Less than 18% Dry Matter	Solid Manure: Factor D = 0.7 18 to 100% Dry Matter	
- 1	Quail	Use 24.8 m2/NU	24.8 m2	0.7	N/A	Bedded floor systems	
	Partridge	Use 24.8 m2/NU	24.8 m2		100	Comment of the commen	
	Pheasants	Use 24.8 m2/NU	24.8 m2				
	Squab	Use 24.8 m2/NU	24.8 m2				
	Rheas	Adults (includes replacements & market birds)	13				
	Emus	Adults (includes replacements & market birds)	12				
	Ostriches	Adults (includes replacements & market birds)	4				
	Ducks	Peking	105	0.8	Wire mesh	Bedded floor systems	
		Muscovy, use 24.8 m2/NU	24.8 m2		flooring systems		
	Geese	Use 24.8 m2/NU	24.8 m2				
	Rabbits	Breeding females (including males, replacements & market animals)	0.8	N/A	Cage or floor systems		
	Chinchillas	Breeding females (including males, replacements & market animals)	320				
	Fox	Breeding females (including males, replacements & market animals)	25	1.0			
	Mink	Breeding females (including males, replacements & market animals)	90				
	Bison	Adults (includes unweaned calves & replacements)	1.3				
		Feeders (170 kg - 477 kg)	4				
	Llama	Adults (includes unweaned young & replacements)	5			Bedded pack barns with outside access or	
		Feeders (45 kg - 86 kg)	16	0.7	N/A	outside confinement	
	Alpaca	Adults (includes unweaned young & replacements)	8			areas	
		Feeders (23 kg - 48 kg)	26	Ī			
	Wild Boar	Breeding age sows (includes boars, replacements & weaned piglets to 27 kg)	5				
		Finishing boars (27 kg - 86 kg)	7			Continued	

Animal Type, or Material	Description	Number per NU	Factor A	Manure or Material Form in Permanent Storage	
				Liquid Manure: Factor D = 0.8 Less than 18% Dry Matter	Solid Manure: Factor D = 0.7 18 to 100% Dry Matter
Deer	White tailed deer - Adults > 24 mo (including unweaned offspring)	11			
	- Feeders	21		N/A	Bedded pack barns with outside access <u>OR</u> outside confinement areas
	Red deer - Adults > 24 mo (including unweaned offspring)	7			
	- Feeders	14			
	Elk - Adults > 24 mo (including unweaned offspring)	2	0.7		
	- Feeders	6			
	Elk/deer hybrids - Adults > 24 mo (including unweaned offspring)	4			
	- Feeders	10			
	Fallow deer - Adults > 24 mo (including unweaned offspring)	13			
	- Feeders	23			
Other livestock not listed in this table	To determine the number per NU, add up the total maximum live weight of animals and divide by the weight of animals per NU in the next column	453.6 kg (1000 lbs)	0.8	All storages with liquid manure	All storages with solid manure
Manure imported to a lot not generating manure <sup>2</sup>	Maximum capacity of permanent storages at any time: solid or liquid capacity	19.8 ma (700 fta)	1.2	All storages with liquid manure	All storages with solid manure
Storages for digestate from an Anaerobic Digester (odours reduced during this process)	Maximum capacity of permanent storages at any time: solid or liquid capacity	19.8 ms (700 fts)	0.5	All storages with liquid manure	All storages with solid manure

45 Factor Tables

On farms with 100 milking-age cows (dry & milking), there are usually about 20 replacement calves and 80 replacement heifers.
 Average value for typical types of manures that might be imported to a lot, such as poultry, dairy, beef, swine, horse or other manure. N/A = Not Applicable

#### Table 2: Factor B (Nutrient Units Factor)

In using Table 2 to determine Factor B, it may be necessary to interpolate a value for Factor B. For example, you determine the total number of *nutrient units* at a *livestock facility* to be 255 NU. Table 2 provides a value for Factor B for 250 NU and for 260 NU, but not for 255 NU. The value of Factor B for 250 NU is 435 and the value of Factor B for 260 NU is 441. To determine Factor B for 255 NU interpolate between the numbers 435 and 441. In this example, the value of Factor B for 255 NU is 438.

When interpolating a value for Factor B do not include more than two decimal places. Interpolated values with more than two decimal places should be rounded accordingly. For example, if an interpolated value for Factor B is calculated as 499.238, then use a value of 499.24 for Factor B in the MDS calculation.

For operations less than 5 NU in size, do not interpolate, but use a Factor B of 150. For operations greater than 5000 NU in size, contact OMAFRA staff to determine Factor B.

Final NU	Factor B	
Up to 5	150	
6	153	
7	157	
8	160	
9	163	
10	167	
11	170	
12	173	
13	177	
14	180	
15	183	
16	187	
17	190	
18	193	
19	197	
20	200	
21	202	
22	204	
23	206	
24	208	
25	210	
26	212	
27	214	
28	216	
29	218	
30	220	
31	222	
32	224	
33	226	
34	228	
35	230	
36	232	
37	234	
38	236	
39	238	
40	240	
41	242	
42	244	
43	246	
44	248	
45	250	

Final NU	Factor B
46	252
47	254
48	256
49	258
50	260
52	264
54	268
56	272
58	276
60	280
62	282
64	284
66	285
68	287
70	289
72	291
74	293
76	294
78	296
80	298
82	300
84	301
86	303
88	305
90	307
92	309
94	310
96	312
98	314
100	316
102	318
104	320
106	322
108	324
110	326
112	329
114	331
116	333
118	335
120	337
122	339
	000

Final NU	Factor B
124	340
126	342
128	344
130	346
135	351
140	355
145	360
150	364
155	368
160	372
165	376
170	380
175	384
180	388
185	392
190	395
195	399
200	402
205	406
210	409
215	413
220	416
225	419
230	423
235	426
240	429
245	432
250	435
260	441
270	447
280	453
290	458
300	464
310	469
320	474
330	480
340	485
350	490
360	494
370	499
380	504
000	004

Final NII Factor B

Final NU	Factor B		
390	508		
400	513		
410	517		
420	522		
430	526		
440	530		
450	535		
460	539		
470	543		
480	547		
490	551		
500	555		
520	562		
540	570		
560	577		
580	584		
600	591		
620	598		
640	605		
660	611		
680	618		
700	624		
750	639		
800	654		
850	668		
900	681		
950	694		
1000	707		
1100	731		
1200	753		
1300	775		
1400	795		
1500	815		
2000	870		
3000	980		
4000	1090		
5000	1200		
Greater	Contact		
than	OMAFRA		
5000	staff		

#### Table 3: Factor C (Orderly Expansion Factor)

In using Table 3 to determine Factor C, it may be necessary to interpolate a value for Factor C. For example, you determine the percentage increase at a *livestock facility* to be 155%. Table 3 provides a value for Factor C for a 150% increase, and for a 160% increase, but not for a 155% increase. The value of Factor C for a 150% increase is 0.9371 and the value of Factor C for a 160% increase is 0.9497. To determine Factor C for a 155% increase interpolate between the numbers 0.9371 and 0.9497. In this example, the value of Factor C for a 155% increase is 0.9434.

When interpolating a value for Factor C do not include more than four decimal places. Interpolated values with more than four decimal places should be rounded accordingly. For example, if an interpolated value for Factor C is calculated as 0.977643, then use a value of 0.9776 for Factor C in the MDS calculation.

For operations with a 0% increase, or a decrease, i.e. 'negative' percentage increase, use a value of 0.5000 for Factor C. Do not interpolate below a value of 0.5000. For operations with a 700% increase or greater, or for a *first livestock facility*, use a value of 1.1400 for Factor C. Do not interpolate above a value of 1.1400.

% Increase in	Factor C
Nutrient Units	
0% increase <u>or</u>	
decreases	0.5000
('negative' increase)	
1%	0.5062
2%	0.5124
3%	0.5186
4%	0.5248
5%	0.5310
6%	0.5372
7%	0.5434
8%	0.5496
9%	0.5558
10%	0.5620
11%	0.5682
12%	0.5744
13%	0.5806
14%	0.5868
15%	0.5930
16%	0.5992
17%	0.6054
18%	0.6116
19%	0.6178
20%	0.6240
21%	0.6302
22%	0.6364
23%	0.6426
24%	0.6488
25%	0.6550
26%	0.6612

% Increase in	Factor C
Nutrient Units	
27%	0.6674
28%	0.6736
29%	0.6798
30%	0.6860
31%	0.6922
32%	0.6984
33%	0.7046
34%	0.7108
35%	0.7170
36%	0.7232
37%	0.7294
38%	0.7356
39%	0.7418
40%	0.7480
41%	0.7542
42%	0.7604
43%	0.7666
44%	0.7728
45%	0.7790
46%	0.7852
47%	0.7914
48%	0.7976
49%	0.8038
50%	0.8100
55%	0.8167
60%	0.8230
65%	0.8294
70%	0.8357
75%	0.8420

26.1	
% Increase in	Factor C
Nutrient Units	
80%	0.8484
85%	0.8547
90%	0.8610
95%	0.8674
100%	0.8737
105%	0.8800
110%	0.8864
115%	0.8927
120%	0.8990
125%	0.9054
130%	0.9117
135%	0.9180
140%	0.9244
145%	0.9307
150%	0.9371
160%	0.9497
170%	0.9624
180%	0.9751
190%	0.9877
200%	1.0000
300%	1.0280
400%	1.0560
500%	1.0840
600%	1.1120
700% increase,	1.1400
or more, or	
First Livestock	
Facility on lot	
of record.	

Factor Tables 47

Table 4: Factor E (Encroaching Land Use Factor)

Encroaching Land Use	Factor E
Type A Land Use	1.1
Type B Land Use	2.2

#### Encroachment of urban development



#### Table 5: Permanent Manure or Material Storage Types

Solid *Manure*: 18% dry matter, or more Liquid *Manure*: Less than 18% dry matter *Digestate*: Less than 18% dry matter

Storage Odour Potential	Solid or Liquid System	Inside or Outside Livestock Facility	Number referred to in Table 6 (View images in Appendix A)	Description of permanent manure storages being sited by MDS II, or encroached upon through MDS I application
	Solid	Inside Outside	V1 V2	Solid, inside, bedded pack (manure accumulates under <i>livestock</i> over time) Solid, outside, covered
	50110	Outside	VZ	cover keeps off precipitation to prevent runoff)
			V3	Solid, outside, no cover, greater than or equal 30% dry matter (manure is dry enough that a flowpath option can be used for runoff control ( <i>Nutrient Management Act, 2002</i> )
Very Low			V4	Solid, outside, no cover, 18% to less than 30% dry matter, with covered liquid runoff storage (manure not dry enough to soak up precipitation, so a liquid runoff storage needed, but it has a permanent, tight cover
		Inside	V5	Liquid, inside, underneath slatted floor (manure is stored under the animals in the barn)
	Liquid Outsid	Outside	V6	Liquid, outside, with a permanent, tight fitting cover (negative pressure tarp, concrete lid, inflatable dome, etc.)
			V7	Liquid, (digestate), outside, no cover (all manure has been treated through anaerobic digestion, or a similar process that reduces odours)
	Solid	Outside	L1	Solid, outside, no cover, 18% to less than 30% dry matter, with uncovered liquid runoff storage (manure not dry enough to soak up precipitation, so a liquid Low runoff storage needed, but it is uncovered, producing more odour than in V4 above)
	Liquid	Outside	L2	Liquid, outside, with a permanent floating cover (tarps, foam panels, etc.)
	Liquid	Outside	M1	Liquid, outside, no cover, straight-walled storage (usually circular or rectangular concrete, or steel storages)
Medium			M2	Liquid, outside, roof, but with open sides (roof keeps off precipitation, but the open sides allow wind to travel over the manure and carry odours)
High	Liquid	Outside	H1	Liquid, outside, no cover, sloped-sided storage (earthen <i>manure storages</i> , but <u>not</u> earthen runoff storages associated with a solid manure storage which are L1 above)

Factor Tables 49

# Table 6: MDS I/II Separation Distances for Permanent Manure or Material Storage Types in Table 5

In using Table 6 (see page 51) to determine a value for 'S' – Storage Separation Distance, in some instances it may be necessary to interpolate a value.

For example, you determine the value for Encroachment Base Distance 'F' to be 106 metres. From Table 5, you have determined that the *livestock facility* uses a storage facility with an odour potential that is considered medium (M1).

Table 6 provides a value for Storage Separation Distance 'S' for an M1 Storage for an Encroachment Base Distance 'F' of 100 metres and for an Encroachment Base Distance 'F' of 100 metres. The value of Storage Separation Distance 'S' for an M1 Storage with an Encroachment Base Distance 'F' of 100 metres, is 190 metres. The value of Storage Separation Distance 'S' for an M1 Storage with an Encroachment Base Distance 'F' of 110 metres, is 199 metres. To determine the value of Storage Separation Distance 'S' for an M1 Storage, with an Encroachment Base Distance 'F' of 106 metres interpolate between the numbers 190 and 199. In this example, the value of Storage Separation Distance 'S' for an M1 Storage, with an Encroachment Base Distance 'F' of 106 metres is 195.4 metres. This value should be rounded to the nearest whole number, in this case 195 metres.

When interpolating a value for Storage Separation Distance 'S' do not include any decimal places. Interpolated values with decimal places should be rounded accordingly. For example, if an interpolated value for Storage Separation Distance 'S' is calculated as 202.83 metres, then use a value of 203 metres for Storage Separation Distance 'S'.

In all instances, where Encroachment or Building Base Distance 'F' exceeds 1000 metres, then Storage Separation Distance 'S' will be the same value as 'F'.

Table 6: MDS I/II Separation Distances for Permanent Manure

Very Low Odour Storages V1 to V7  40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180	Low Odour Storages L1 to L2  64  74  84  93  103  113  123  132  142  152  162  171  181	Medium Odour Storages M1 to M2  136 145 154 163 172 181 190 199 208 217 226	High Odour Storages H1  232 240 248 256 264 272 280 288 296 304
50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180	74 84 93 103 113 123 132 142 152 162 171	145 154 163 172 181 190 199 208 217	240 248 256 264 272 280 288 296
60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180	84 93 103 113 123 132 142 152 162 171 181	154 163 172 181 190 199 208 217	248 256 264 272 280 288 296
70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190	93 103 113 123 132 142 152 162 171	163 172 181 190 199 208 217	256 264 272 280 288 296
80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190	103 113 123 132 142 152 162 171	172 181 190 199 208 217 226	264 272 280 288 296
90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180	113 123 132 142 152 162 171	181 190 199 208 217 226	272 280 288 296
100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180	123 132 142 152 162 171 181	190 199 208 217 226	280 288 296
110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180	132 142 152 162 171 181	199 208 217 226	288 296
120 130 140 150 160 170 180	142 152 162 171 181	208 217 226	296
130 140 150 160 170 180	152 162 171 181	217 226	
140 150 160 170 180	162 171 181	226	304
150 160 170 180 190	171 181		
160 170 180 190	181	005	312
170 180 190		235	320
180 190		244	328
190	191	253	336
	201	262	344
000	210	271	352
200	220	280	360
210	230	289	368
220	240	298	376
230	249	307	384
240	259	316	392
250	269	325	400
260	279	334	408
270	288	343	416
280	298	352	424
290	308	361	432
300	318	370	440
			448
			456
330	347	397	464
340	357	406	472
			480
			488
			496
			504
			512
			520
420	435	478	536
440	454	496	552
460	474	514	568
			584
			600
			680
			840
			1000
	300 310 320 330 340 350 360 370 380 390 400 420 440 460 480 500 600 800 1000 Storage Base Distance,	300       318         310       327         320       337         330       347         340       357         350       366         360       376         370       386         380       396         390       405         400       415         420       435         440       454         460       474         480       493         500       513         600       610         800       805         1000       1000	300       318       370         310       327       379         320       337       388         330       347       397         340       357       406         350       366       415         360       376       424         370       386       433         380       396       442         390       405       451         400       415       460         420       435       478         440       454       496         460       474       514         480       493       532         500       513       550         600       610       640         800       805       820         1000       1000       1000         Storage Base Distance, 'S', should be the same as Building Base Distance

Factor Tables 51

# APPENDIX A MANURE OR MATERIAL STORAGE TYPES

Туре	Description	Image
V1	Solid, inside, bedded pack (manure accumulates under livestock over time)	
V2	Solid, outside, covered (cover keeps off precipitation to prevent runoff)	The state of the s
V3	Solid, outside, no cover, greater than or equal 30% dry matter (manure is dry enough that a flowpath option can be used for runoff control (Nutrient Management Act, 2002)	
V4	Solid, outside, no cover, 18% to less than 30% dry matter, with covered liquid runoff storage (manure not dry enough to soak up precipitation, so a liquid runoff storage needed, but it has a permanent, tight cover)	
V5	Liquid, inside, underneath slatted floor (manure is stored under the animals in the barn)	
V6	Liquid, outside, with a permanent, tight fitting cover (negative pressure tarp, concrete lid, inflatable dome, etc.)	The state of the s
V7	Liquid, (digestate), outside, no cover (all manure has been treated through anaerobic digestion, or a similar process that reduces odours)	

Туре	Description	Image
L1	Solid, outside, no cover, 18% to less than 30% dry matter, with uncovered liquid runoff storage (manure not dry enough to soak up precipitation, so a liquid runoff storage needed, but it is uncovered, producing more odour than in V4 above)	
L2	Liquid, outside, with a permanent floating cover (tarps, foam panels, etc.)	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S
M1	Liquid, outside, no cover, straight-walled storage (usually circular or rectangular concrete, or steel storages)	-
M2	Liquid, outside, roof, but with open sides (roof keeps off precipitation, but the open sides allow wind to travel over the manure and carry odours)	
H1	Liquid, outside, no cover, sloped-sided storage (earthen <i>manure storages</i> , but <u>not</u> earthen runoff storages associated with a solid manure storage which are L1 above)	

Appendix 53



# TOWNSHIP OF GUELPH ERAMOSA CONSOLIDATED ZONING BYLAW

34-95

"The Rockwood Ridge Subdivision By-law"

This publication represents an Office Consolidation only of By-law 34-95 as amended up to December 2011 and is not to be construed as an enactment of the Municipal Council. Specific reference to the parent by-law and all of its amendments (listed in the table below) is required in order to verify accuracy of the information. These documents are available at the Township of Guelph-Eramosa Municipal Office, 8348 Wellington Road 124, P.O. Box 3000, Rockwood, Ontario.

By-law No.	Amendment	Name	Location	Approved 3rd Reading	Status
7/2000	-	Seaton	Blk. 78, RP 61M-15 (Rockwood)	21-Feb-00	In Effect
9/2000	-	Seaton	Pt. Lot 3, Con. 4, (Rockwood)	20-Mar-00	In Effect
22/2001	-	Seaton	Pt. Of West Half Lots 3 and 4, Con. 5 (Rockwood)	11-Jun-01	In Effect
23/2001	-	Seaton	Pt. Of West Half Lots 3 and 4, Con. 5 (Rockwood)	11-Jun-01	In Effect
47/2002	Rezone, Lift Holding Provision	Seaton	Pt. Block 79, Plan 61M-15 (Rockwood Ridge Sub. Phase 1- 20' strip)	16-Sep-02	In Effect
18/2003	Lift Holding Provision	Seaton	Pt. of the W1/2 Lots 3 and 4, Con. 5 (Eramosa)	17-Mar-03	In Effect
66/2003	Lift Holding Provision & Amendments	Seaton	Rockwood Ridge Subdivision	20-Oct-03	In Effect
9/2004	Lift Holding Provision	Seaton	Rockwood Ridge Subdivision, Phase 2C	1-Mar-04	In Effect
10/2004	Lift Holding Provision	Seaton	Rockwood Ridge Subdivision, Phase 2D	15-Mar-04	In Effect
56/2005	Rezone & Amendments	Seaton	Rockwood Ridge Subdivision, Pt Lots 3 and 4, Conc. 5 (Eramosa)	17-Oct-05	In Effect

# APPENDIX "B" To the Order of the Ontario Municipal Board made on the 2<sup>nd</sup> day of August, 1994

# THE CORPORATION OF THE TOWNSHIP OF ERAMOSA

By-law 34-95

A By-law to Amend Bylaw 14-1977 of the Township of Eramosa

WHEREAS it is considered desirable for the control of development within the area of the Township of Eramosa known as the 'Rockwood Ridge Subdivision' to prohibit the use of land and the erection and use of buildings or structures except for certain purposes, and to regulate the type of construction and the height, bulk, location, size, floor area, character and use of buildings in according with the provisions of Section 34 of the Planning Act, R.S.O. 1990;

NOW THEREFORE the Council of the Corporation of the Township of Eramosa enacts as follows:

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

SECTION 1 – ADMINISTRATION			
1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6	Title Building Permits Enforcement Severability Effective Date Repeal of Former By-law	1 1 1 1 1	
SECTION 2 - ESTABLISHMENT OF ZONES			
2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4	Zones Zone Schedule Determining Zone Boundaries Compliance with Zoning By-law	2 2 2 2	
SECTION 3 - PERMITTED USES			
3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8	Residential First Density Zone (R1) Residential Second Density Zone (R2) Residential Multiple One Zone (RM1) Residential Mixed Use One (RMU1) Residential Mixed Use Two (RMU2) Residential Mixed Use Three (RMU3) Neighbourhood Commercial Zone (C1) Open Space Zone (OS)	3 3 4 4 4 4 5	
SECTION 4 – USE STANDARDS			
4.1	Zones	6	
SECTION 5 - GENERAL PROVISIONS			
5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8	Accessory Buildings, Structures and Uses Driveways Location and Number of Principal Dwelling Units Frontage on a Street Height Exceptions Height of Dwelling Units Holding Provision Noxious Trade	7 10 10 11 11 11 11	

5.9	Parking Area Regulations	11
	Public Uses	14
5.11	Reduction of Requirements	15
5.12	Special Uses Permitted	15
5.13	Temporary Sales Use	15
5.14	Model Homes	15
SECTION 6 DEFINITIONS		16
SECTION 7 ENACTMENT		

## SECTION 1 ADMINISTRATION

#### 1.1 TITLE

This By-law may be referred to as "The Rockwood Ridge Zoning By-law".

#### 1.2 BUILDING PERMITS

The requirements of this By-law must be met before a Building Permit is issued by the Township for the erection or alteration of any building or structure.

#### 1.3 ENFORCEMENT

Any person convicted of a violation of this By-law is liable, at the discretion of the convicting Justice, on first conviction to a fine of not more than \$20,000.00 and on a subsequent conviction to a fine of not more than \$10,000.00 for each day or part thereof upon which the contravention has continued after the day on which he was first convicted.

#### 1.4 SEVERABILITY

A decision of a Court that one or more of the provisions of this By-law are invalid in whole or in part does not affect this validity, effectiveness, or enforceability of the other provisions or parts of the provisions of this By-law.

#### 1.5 EFFECTIVE DATE

This By-law shall come into force the day that it was passed where there are no objections received or where objections are received upon the approval of the Ontario Municipal Board in accordance with the provisions of the Planning Act.

#### 1.6 REPEAL OF FORMER BY-LAW

The provisions of By-law 14-1977 of the Township of Eramosa are hereby repealed insofar as they affect the lands shown on Schedule 'A' to this By-law.

## SECTION 2 ESTABLISHMENT OF ZONES

#### 2.1 ZONES

For the purposes of this By-law, the following zones are established and they may be referred to by the name or by the symbol set opposite the name of the zone below:

R1 - Residential First Density
R2 - Residential Second Density
RM1 - Residential Multiple Use
RMU1 - Residential Mixed Use One
RMU2 - Residential Mixed Use Two
RMU3 - Residential Mixed Use Three
C1 - Neighbourhood Commercial

OS - Open Space

#### 2.2 ZONE SCHEDULE

The zones and zone boundaries are shown on the attached Schedule 'A' which forms part of this By-law.

#### 2.3 DETERMINING ZONE BOUNDARIES

- a) A zone boundary which is shown approximately at a lot line, street or lane is considered to be at the boundary of the lot line, street or lane.
- b) A zone boundary shown approximately in the centre line of a street or lane is considered to be the centre line of the street or lane.
- c) Unless the location of a zone boundary is specified by dimensions on the zoning map, a zone boundary which lies within a lot shall be fixed by the scale of the Schedule upon which it is shown.

#### 2.4 COMPLIANCE WITH BY-LAW

No person shall change the use of any building, structure or land or erect or use any building or structure or occupy any land or building except in conformity with the provisions of this By-law.

## SECTION 3 PERMITTED USES

- 3.1 RESIDENTIAL FIRST DENSITY ZONE (R1)
- 3.1.1 The following uses are permitted in the Residential First Density (R1) Zone:
  - i) Single detached dwellings
  - ii) Semi-detached dwellings
  - iii) Duplex dwellings
  - iv) Triplex dwellings
  - v) Fourplex dwellings
  - vi) A home occupation subject to Section 5.1
  - vii) Accessory apartments within single detached and semi-detached dwellings.
- 3.1.2 Special Provisions
  - a) On those lands denoted by the symbol \*1, \*2, \*3 and \*4, as shown on Schedule 'A', 60 percent of the lots shall have frontages of 15.2 metres or greater and a minimum of 80 percent of the lots shall be used for single detached dwellings.
- 3.2 RESIDENTIAL SECOND DENSITY ZONE (R2)
- 3.2.1 The following uses are permitted in the Residential Second Density (R2) Zone:
  - Single detached dwellings
  - ii) Semi-detached dwellings
  - iii) Street townhouse dwellings
  - iv) Block townhouse dwellings
  - v) Home occupations subject to Section 5.1
  - vi) Accessory apartments within single detached, semi-detached, and street townhouse dwellings
- 3.3 RESIDENTIAL MULTIPLE ONE ZONE (RM1)
- 3.3.1 The following uses are permitted in the Residential Multiple One (RM1) Zone:
  - Street townhouse dwellings
  - ii) Block townhouse dwellings
  - iii) Apartment dwellings
  - iv) Home occupations subject to Section 5.1
  - v) Accessory apartments within street townhouse dwellings

- 3.4 RESIDENTIAL MIXED USE ONE ZONE (RMU1)
- 3.4.1 The following uses are permitted in the Residential Mixed Use One (RMU1) Zone:
  - i) Street townhouse dwellings
  - ii) Apartment dwellings
  - iii) Service uses
  - iv) Institutional uses
  - v) Home occupations subject to Section 5.1
  - vi) Accessory apartments within street townhouse dwellings
- 3.5 RESIDENTIAL MIXED USE TWO ZONE (RMU2)
- 3.5.1 The following uses are permitted in the Residential Mixed Use Two (RMU2) Zone:
  - Street townhouse dwellings
  - ii) Block townhouse dwellings
  - iii) Apartment dwellings
  - iv) Institutional uses
  - v) Home occupations subject to Section 5.1
  - vi) Accessory apartments within street townhouse and block townhouse dwellings
- 3.6 RESIDENTIAL MIXED USE THREE ZONE (RMU3)
- 3.6.1 The following uses are permitted in the Residential Mixed Use Three (RMU3) Zone:
  - i) Apartment dwellings
  - ii) Service uses
  - iii) Institutional uses
  - iv) Home occupations subject to Section 5.1
- 3.7 NEIGHBOURHOOD COMMERCIAL ZONE (C1)
- 3.7.1 The following uses are permitted in the Neighbourhood Commercial (C1) Zone:
  - i) Apartment dwellings in the same building as retail or service uses
  - ii) Block townhouse dwellings
  - iii) Retail stores
  - iv) Service uses
  - v) Institutional uses
  - vi) Restaurants
  - vii) Home occupations subject to Section 5.1

- 3.8 OPEN SPACE ZONE (OS)
- 3.8.1 The following uses are permitted in the Open Space (OS) Zone:
  - i) Public recreational buildings and parks
  - ii) Stormwater management facilities
  - iii) Natural environment uses or areas
- 3.8.2 Special Provisions
  - a) On those lands denoted by the Zone symbol OS\*A, as shown on Schedule 'A', the only uses permitted are listed in Section 3.8.1 ii) and iii).

## SECTION 4 USE STANDARDS

#### 4.1 ZONES

No person shall erect any building or structure in any of the following Zones except in accordance with Section 5, General Provisions, and the following Zone Standards tables:

ZONE Residential Zones Commercial Zone Open Space Zone TABLE
Tables A, B, C, D, E and F
Table G
Table H

# STANDARDS FOR THE R1 ZONE TABLE A

ZONE SINGLE DET. SEMI-DET. PROVISION DWELLING DWELLING DWELLING Minimum lot area 400 sq. m. 250 sq. m.			
ISION DWELLING	DUPLEX	TRIPLEX	FOURPLEX
400 sq. m.	DWELLING	DWELLING	DWELLING
	4,	500 sq. m.	650 sq. m.
		18.0 m.	18.0 m.
Minimum front yard 4.5 m. 4.5 m.	4.5 m.	4.5 m.	4.5 m.
garage 6.0 m. (*2) 6.	6.0 m. (*2)	6.0 m. (*2)	6.0 m. (*2)
Minimum rear yard 7.5 m. 7.5 m.	7.5 m.	7.5 m.	7.5 m.
Interior side yard 1.2 m. (*1)	1.2 m.	1.5 m (*1)	1.5 m.
e yard *4 1.5 m. (*1)	1.5 m. (*1)	1.5 m.	3.0 m.
3.0 m.	3.0 m.	3.0 m.	3.0 m.
Maximum lot coverage *3 40% 40%	40%	40%	40%
Minimum landscaped open Not applicable Space	le Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Maximum height 10.6 m. 10.6 m.	10.6 m.	10.6 m.	10.6 m.

\*1 - Where there is no attached garage or exterior side yard, the minimum interior yard shall be increased to 3.0 metres

\*2 - In no case shall any part of an attached or detached garage extend closer to the front lot line than the principal building on the lot \*3 - Notwithstanding the 35% maximum for coverage for single detached dwellings, bungalows (with or without lofts) shall have a maximum lot coverage of 40%

\*4 - Notwithstanding the 1.5 metre Other Interior side yard for single detached dwellings, the garage portion of a bungalow (with or without a loft) or a single storey garage which is attached to a two storey dwelling, may have an Other Interior side yard of 0.9 metres

#### TABLE B STANDARDS FOR THE R2 ZONE

SINGLE DET.		A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	
DWELLING	SEMI-DET. DWELLING	STREET TH DWELLINGS	BLOCK TH DWELLINGS
270 sq. m.	210 sq. m.	175 sq. m.(*2)	Not applicable
9.0 m.	7.0 m. (*6)	6.0 m. (*3)	Not applicable
4.5 m. (*7)	4.5 m. (*7)	4.5 m. (*7)	4.5 m. (*7)
6.0 m. (*5)	6.0 m. (*5)	6.0 m. (*5)	6.0 m. (*5)
7.5 m.	7.5 m.	7.5 m.	7.5 m.
1.2 m. (*1)	1.0 m. (*1)	0.0. m. (*4)	1.0 m.
0.6 m.	0.0 m.	0.0 m.	1.0 m.
3.0 m. (*7)	3.0 m. (*7)	3.0 m. (*7)	3.0 m. (*7)
40%	45%	60%	60%
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	20%
10.6 m.	10.6 m.	10.6 m.	10.6 m-
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	35 upha.
	9.0 m. 4.5 m. (*7) 6.0 m. (*5)  7.5 m. 1.2 m. (*1) 0.6 m. 3.0 m. (*7) 40% Not applicable 10.6 m.	9.0 m. 7.0 m. (*6) 4.5 m. (*7) 4.5 m. (*7) 6.0 m. (*5) 6.0 m. (*5)  7.5 m. 7.5 m. 1.2 m. (*1) 1.0 m. (*1) 0.6 m. 0.0 m. 3.0 m. (*7) 3.0 m. (*7) 40% 45% Not applicable applicable 10.6 m. 10.6 m.	9.0 m. 7.0 m. (*6) 6.0 m. (*3) 4.5 m. (*7) 4.5 m. (*7) 4.5 m. (*7) 6.0 m. (*5) 6.0 m. (*5) 6.0 m. (*5)  7.5 m. 7.5 m. 7.5 m. 1.2 m. (*1) 1.0 m. (*1) 0.0 m. (*4) 0.6 m. 0.0 m. 0.0 m. 3.0 m. (*7) 3.0 m. (*7) 3.0 m. (*7) 40% 45% 60% Not Not Applicable applicable applicable applicable 10.6 m. 10.6 m.

- \*1 Where there is no attached garage, exterior side yard or rear lane access, the minimum interior yard shall be increased to 3.0 metres or 1.5 metres with a shared driveway.
- \*2 The lot area may be reduced to 160 sq. m. if the driveway accessing the individual dwelling unit does not cross the front lot line and is not located in the front yard.
- \*3 The minimum lot frontage may be reduced to 5.5 metres if the driveway accessing the individual dwelling unit does not cross the front lot line and is not located in the front yard.
- \*4 The minimum side yard for end units shall be 1.0 metre.
- \*5 In no case shall any part of an attached or detached garage extend closer to the front lot line than the principal building on the lot.
- \*6 Where there is no attached garage, exterior side yard, rear lane access (public or private) or shared driveway, the minimum lot frontage shall be increased to 8.5 metres.
- \*7 Where the required parking is provided to the rear of the dwelling unit and accessed by a driveway crossing the exterior side lot line in the rear yard, or accessed by a lane located to the rear, or accessed by a shared driveway serving four or more dwelling units, this yard may be reduced to 3.0 metres. Where this provision applies, no other driveway, and no other parking, in the front yard shall be permitted.

#### TABLE C STANDARDS FOR THE RM1 ZONE

	1	DWELLING U	NIT TYPE OR US	SE
ZONE PROVISION	STREET TH DWELLINGS	BLOCK TH DWELLINGS	APARTMENT DWELLINGS	
Minimum lot area	175 sq. m. (*1)	not applicable	not applicable	
Minimum frontage	6.0 m. (*2)	not applicable	not applicable	
Minimum front yard	4.5 m. (*6)	4.5 m. (*6)	6.0 m.	
Minimum setback to garage	6.0 m. (*4)	6.0 m. (*4)	6.0 m. (*4)	
Minimum rear yard	7.5 m.	6.0 (*5)	7.5 m.	
Interior side yard	0.0 m. (*3)	1.0 (*5)	4.0 (*5)	
Other interior side yard	0.0 m.	1.0 (*5)	4.0 (*5)	
Exterior side yard	4.5 m. (*6)	not applicable	not applicable	
Maximum lot coverage	60%	60%	50%	
Minimum landscaped open space	not applicable	20%	25%	
Maximum height	10.6 m.	10.6 m.	10.6 m.	
Maximum density	not applicable	35 upha.	65 upha.	

<sup>\*1 -</sup> The lot area may be reduced to 160 sq. m. if the driveway accessing the individual dwelling unit does not cross the front lot line and is not located in the front yard.

<sup>\*2 -</sup> The minimum lot frontage may be reduced to 5.5 metres if the driveway accessing the individual dwelling unit does not cross the front lot line and is not located in the front yard.

<sup>\*3 -</sup> The minimum side yard for end units shall be 1.0 metre.

<sup>\*4 -</sup> In no case shall any part of an attached or detached garage extend closer to the front lot line than the principal building on the lot.

<sup>\*5 -</sup> This yard shall be increased to 7.5 metres if the yard is located between a wall of the principal building and the rear lot line of an abutting lot(s) which is in a R1 Zone.

<sup>\*6 -</sup> Where the required parking is provided to the rear of the dwelling unit and accessed by a driveway crossing the exterior side lot line in the rear yard, or accessed by a lane located to the rear, or accessed by a shared driveway serving four or more dwelling units, this yard may be reduced to 3.0 metres. Where this provision applies, no other driveway, and no other parking, in the front yard shall be permitted.

#### TABLE D STANDARDS FOR THE RMU1 ZONE

		DWELLING UI	NIT TYPE OR US	E
ZONE PROVISION	STREET TOWNHOUSE DWELLINGS	APARTMENT DWELLINGS	SERVICE OR INSTITUTIONAL USE	
Minimum lot area	160 sq. m.	not applicable	160 sq. m.	
Minimum frontage	5.5 m.	not applicable	5.5 m.	
Minimum front yard	0.0 m.	0.0 m.	0.0 m	
Minimum setback to garage	(*2)	(*2)	0.0 m.	
Minimum rear yard	6.0 m.	6.0 m.	6.0 m.	E TEXT
Interior side yard	0.0 m. (*3)	0.0 m.	0.0 m.	
Other interior side yard	0.0 m.	0.0 m.	0.0 m.	
Exterior side yard	0.0 m.	0.0 m.	0.0 m.	
Maximum lot coverage	60%	60%	60%	
Minimum landscaped open space	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	
Maximum height	10.6 m.	10.6 m.	10.6 m	
Maximum density	Not applicable	65 upha.	Not applicable	

<sup>\*1 –</sup> Any lot line abutting a lane shall be deemed to be the rear lot line and any yard abutting a lane shall be deemed to be a rear yard. All other lot lines and yards shall be determined from this point of reference.

<sup>\*2 -</sup> Driveways used for accessing a street townhouse or apartment dwelling unit shall cross the rear lot line and attached garages shall either be attached to the rear wall of the principal building on the lot or located between the rear wall of the principal building on the lot and the rear lot line, provided it is located a minimum of 0.3 metres from the rear lot line.

<sup>\*3 -</sup> The minimum side yard for end units shall be 1.0 metre.

#### TABLE E STANDARDS FOR THE RMU2 ZONE

		DWELLING	UNIT TYPE C	OR USE	
ZONE PROVISION	STREET TOWNHOUSE DWELLINGS	BLOCK TOWNHOUSE DWELLINGS	APARTMENT DWELLINGS	SERVICE OR INSTITUTIONAL USE	
Minimum lot area	160 sq. m.	Not applicable	Not applicable	160 sq. m.	
Minimum frontage	5.5 m.	Not applicable	Not applicable	5.5 m.	
Minimum front yard	0.0 m.	0.0 m.	0.0 m.	0.0 m.	
Minimum setback to garage	(*1)	(*1)	(*1)	(*1)	
Minimum rear yard	6.0 m.	6.0 m.	6.0 m	6.0 m₊	
Interior side yard	0.0 m. (*2)	1.0 m.	0.0 m	0.0 m.	
Other interior side yard	0.0 m.	1.0 m.	0.0 m.	0.0 m.	
Exterior side yard	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	
Maximum lot coverage	60%	60%	60%	60%	
Minimum landscaped open space	Not applicable	20%	Not applicable	Not applicable	
Maximum height	10.6 m.	10.6 m.	10.6 m.	10.6 m.	
Maximum density	Not applicable	35 upha.	65 upha.	Not applicable	

<sup>\*1 –</sup> Driveways used for accessing an individual street townhouse dwelling fronting on a public street shall not cross the front lot line and attached garages shall either be attached to the rear wall of the principal building on the lot or located, if detached, to the rear of the principal building on the lot provided it is located a minimum of 0.3 metres from the rear lot line. Common driveways accessing three or more dwelling units may cross the front lot line to access a parking area located to the rear of the dwelling units. \*2 – The minimum side yard for end units shall be 1.0 metre.

<sup>\*3 –</sup> Notwithstanding the maximum lot coverage of 60% for street or block townhouse dwellings a maximum coverage of 65% is permitted for bungalow and bungalow with loft street or block townhouse dwellings.

#### TABLE F STANDARDS FOR THE RMU3 ZONE

MIXED USE APARTM	ENT /SERVICE	USE / INSTITUTION	ONAL BUILDIN
Not applicable			
Not applicable			
4.5 m.			
6.0 m. (*1)			
7.5 m.			
Not applicable			
50%			
30%			
10.6 m.			
71 upha.			
	Not applicable  Not applicable  4.5 m.  6.0 m. (*1)  7.5 m.  Not applicable  Not applicable  Not applicable  Not applicable  Not applicable  Not applicable  30%  10.6 m.	Not applicable  4.5 m.  6.0 m. (*1)  7.5 m.  Not applicable  30%  10.6 m.	Not applicable  4.5 m.  6.0 m. (*1)  7.5 m.  Not applicable  Not applicable  Not applicable  Not applicable  Not applicable  Not applicable  30%  10.6 m.

<sup>\*1 –</sup> The setback shall be increased to 7.5 metres for that part of the building closest to the interior side lot line located on the northern boundary of the area designated by this By-law.

That Council of the Corporation of the Township of Guelph / Eramosa shall not remove the Holding (H) Symbol from Residential Mixed Use Three (RMU3) zone until the following condition is complied with:

i) A Market Impact Study is prepared by a qualified professional which demonstrates that the proposed service commercial development will not have an undue impact on the downtown core of Rockwood. The Study shall include consideration of long and short term impacts of any proposed new service commercial development on the downtown core to the satisfaction of the Township.

#### TABLE G STANDARDS FOR THE C1 ZONE

		DWELLING (	JNIT TYPE OR	USE
ZONE PROVISION	BLOCK TH DWELLINGS	MIXED USE BUILDING		
Minimum lot area	Not applicable	Not applicable		
Minimum frontage	Not applicable	Not applicable		
Minimum front yard	0.0 m.	0.0 m.		
Minimum setback to garage	Not applicable	Not applicable		
Minimum rear yard	7.5 m.	7.5 m		
Interior side yard	1.0 m.	0.0 m.		
Other interior side yard	1.0 m.	0.0 m.		
Exterior side yard	0.0 m.	0.0 m.		
Maximum lot coverage	60%	60%		
Minimum landscaped open space	20%	Not applicable		
Maximum height	10.6 m.	10.6 m.		
Maximum density	35 upha.	Not applicable		
SPECIAL PROVISIONS (*)				

#### TABLE H STANDARDS FOR THE OS ZONE

	DV	ELLING UNIT	TYPE OR USE	
ZONE PROVISION	PUBLIC RECREATONAL BUILDINGS			
Minimum lot area	Not applicable			
Minimum frontage	Not applicable			
Minimum front yard	3.0 m.			
Minimum setback to garage	Not applicable			
Minimum rear yard	5.0 m.			
Interior side yard	5.0 m			
Other interior side yard	5.0 m.			
Exterior side yard	3.0 m.			
Maximum lot coverage	35%			
Minimum landscaped open space	Not applicable			
Maximum height	10.6 m.			
Maximum density	Not applicable			
SPECIAL PROVISIONS (*)				
NONE				

## SECTION 5 GENERAL PROVISIONS

#### 5.1 ACCESSORY BUILDINGS, STRUCTURES AND USES

Where this By-law provides that a lot may be used or a building or structure may be erected or used for a purpose, that purpose shall include any accessory building or structure or accessory use provided that the principle building or structure is already in existence on the lot, but shall not include the following:

- any occupation for gain or profit conducted within or accessory to a dwelling unit or lot except as specifically permitted in accordance with this By-law; or
- ii) any building used for human habitation except where specifically permitted by this By-law.

Except as otherwise provided by this By-law in all Zones, any accessory building or structure shall comply with the front and exterior yard setback of the Zone within which it is located.

#### 5.1.1 Detached Accessory Apartments

Detached accessory apartments are only permitted in the R1 Zone. In addition, the maximum number of detached accessory apartments permitted in the R1 Zone is 15 percent of the total number of lots in each R1 Zone. Detached accessory apartments are not permitted if the principal building on the lot contains an accessory apartment.

#### 5.1.2 Number of Detached Accessory Buildings Permitted on a Lot

Only one detached accessory building containing an accessory dwelling unit, a home occupation and / or private garage is permitted on a lot in the R1 Zone. Only one detached accessory building containing a home occupation and/or private garage is permitted on a lot being used for each principal building or block townhouse dwelling unit in all Zones except the R1 Zone.

#### 5.1.3 General Provisions for Accessory Home Occupations

One home occupation is permitted per principal dwelling unit. Where a home occupation is permitted in a Zone, a home occupation:

- a) shall be conducted entirely within an enclosed building;
- b) shall not detract from the residential character of the dwelling or the lot on which the home occupation is located;
- c) shall not involve the external storage or display or materials or finished products associated with the home occupation use;
- d) shall not create any waste or unsightly conditions visible off the lot;
- e) shall not occupy more than 25 percent of the floor area of the principal dwelling unit;
- shall not detract from the residential character of the lot, other than by the placement of a sign, without internal illumination, attached flat against a wall of a building on the lot, such sign to be no greater than .15 square metres in area;
- g) shall not consist of an occupation that discharges or emits odorous, noxious or toxic matter or vapours, heat, glare, noise or radiation, or recurrently generated ground vibrations;
- h) shall not consist of an occupation that results in traffic congestion, electrical interference, fire hazards or health hazards;
- i) shall not consist of an occupation that involves the salvage, repair, maintenance or sales of motor vehicles or motor vehicle engines or parts; and,
- j) shall not consist of an occupation that involves the sale of a commodity not produced on the premises, except that telephone or mail order sales of goods shall be permitted provided that customers do not enter the premises to inspect, purchase or take possession of the goods.

#### 5.1.4 Regulations for Accessory Buildings

Private detached garages, detached accessory dwelling units and detached home occupations are permitted subject to the following provisions:

#### REGULATIONS FOR ACCESSORY BUILDINGS

Minimum setback from front lot line	6.0 metres
Minimum setback from exterior side lot line if garage is accessed by a driveway crossing the front lot line	3.0 metres
Minimum setback from exterior side lot line if garage is accessed by a driveway crossing the exterior side lot line	6.0 metres
Minimum setback from interior side and rear lot line if wall closest to and running parallel to lot line has no openings	0.5 metres
Minimum setback from interior side and rear lot line if wall closest to and running parallel to lot line has openings	1.2 metres
Minimum setback for a private detached garage from rear lot line if rear lot line abuts a public and private lane	0.3 metres
Maximum height	1.5 storeys

In no case shall an accessory building extend closer to the front or exterior side lot line than the principal building on the lot.

Notwithstanding the yards set out above, a private detached garage can be located within 0.5 metres of the interior side and / or rear lot line provided the private detached garage is to be attached to another private detached garage on an abutting lot.

#### 5.1.5 Accessory Structure Encroachments

Notwithstanding the yard and setback provisions of this By-law to the contrary, drop awnings, clothes poles, flag poles, garden trellises, retaining walls, fences, signs or similar uses which comply with this By-law are permitted in any required yard or in the area between the street line and the main building on the lot.

#### 5.1.6 Fire Escapes

Notwithstanding the yard and setback provisions of this By-law to the contrary, unenclosed fire escapes may project into any required setback a maximum distance of 1.0 metre.

- 5.1.7 Ornamental Structures Notwithstanding the yard and setback provisions of this By-law to the contrary, sills, chimneys, cornices, eaves, gutters, bay windows, parapets, or other ornamental structures may project into any required yard of the area between the street line and the required setback a maximum distance of 0.6 metres.
- 5.1.8 Decks, Steps, Balconies or Patios Notwithstanding the yard and setback provisions of this By-law, to the contrary, decks, balconies, steps and patios, may project into any required yard. Where the floor of any balcony or deck is more than 1.0 metre above finished grade, the setback requirements for the principle use shall apply. For the purposes of calculating the required yards or lot coverage in any zone, these structures shall not be considered part of the building.
- 5.1.9 Unenclosed Porches Unenclosed porches including those within below grade cellars, may be permitted within the required front and exterior side yards to within 3.0 metres of the exterior side or front lot line in all R1, R2 and RM1 zones.
- 5.2 DRIVEWAYS Driveways used for the parking of motor vehicles are permitted in all Zones subject to the following provisions:

Maximum width - <u>the lesser of 6.0 metres or 50% of the lot frontage</u>

Minimum setback from interior side lot line 1.0 metre

Minimum setback from exterior side lot line 3.0 metres

Notwithstanding the above requirements, a driveway can be located closer than 1.0 metre to the interior side lot line if the driveway is to be shared with a driveway on an abutting lot.

#### 5.3 LOCATION AND NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL DWELLING UNITS

Unless specified elsewhere in this By-law, no more than one dwelling unit shall be permitted on a lot. Notwithstanding the total number of units shown in column 2 below, a maximum of 494 principal dwelling units are permitted on the lands covered by this By-law. The number of principal dwelling units permitted in each area, as shown on Schedule 'B' to this By-law, shall be in accordance with the table below:

2	3	4
Maximum # of Principal	Maximum # of Principal	Maximum # of Principal
Dwelling Units	Dwelling Units in the R1	Dwelling Units not in
	Zone	the R1 Zone
100	60	60
150	91	74
120	96	36
179	71	139
	100 150 120	Dwelling Units Dwelling Units in the R1 Zone 100 60 150 91 120 96

#### 5.4 FRONTAGE ON A STREET

No person shall erect any building or structure in any Zone unless the lot upon which such building or structure is to be erected has frontage upon a street.

The above provisions shall not apply to prevent the erection of a permitted building or structure on a lot in registered plan of subdivision where a properly executed Subdivision Agreement has been entered into with the Township, notwithstanding that the street or streets will not be assumed by the Township until the end of the maintenance period.

#### 5.5 HEIGHT EXCEPTIONS

Notwithstanding the height provisions of this By-law to the contrary, nothing in this By-law shall apply to prevent the erection, alteration, or use of the following listed accessory buildings or structures, provided the main or principal use is permitted within the Zone in which it is located and provided all other applicable provisions of this By-law are complied with: a church spire, a belfry, a flag pole, a clock tower, a chimney, a water tank, a windmill, a radio or television tower or antenna or air conditioner duct, or similar structures.

#### 5.6 HEIGHT OF DWELLING UNITS

Notwithstanding any other height requirement in this By-law, there shall be no more than a one storey difference in height between two adjacent principal buildings within the R1 and R2 Zones that both front on the same street or between two adjacent principal buildings that both front on the same street but are separated by any Zone line.

#### 5.7 HOLDING PROVISION

In any Zone, where an (H) is attached to the Zone Symbol, the uses permitted in that Zone are restricted to the existing uses until the (H) is removed in accordance with the provisions of the Planning Act.

#### 5.8 NOXIOUS TRADE

Except as may otherwise be specifically permitted under this By-law, no use shall be permitted which, from its nature or the materials used therein, is defined as a noxious trade, business or manufacture under the Health Protection and Promotion Act, S.O., 1983, as amended.

#### 5.9 PARKING AREA REGULATIONS

5.9.1 Location of Required Parking – Parking spaces required by this By-law shall be provided on the same lot and in the same zone as the building or structure or use requiring the parking with the exception of the following:

- (a) the required parking for retail and services uses may be located on a different lot and/or Zone than the use for which the parking is required provided such parking is located within 200 metres of the use and is signed and held exclusively for that use.
- (b) the required parking for retail and services uses may be located on both sides of the streets which abut the lot on which the use is located.
- 5.9.2 Size of Parking Space Each on-site parking space shall be 2.75 metres in width and 5.5 metres in length.
- 5.9.3 Parking Area Surface Parking spaces, areas and driveways connecting the parking space or area with a street shall be paved or graded, drained and treated to prevent the escape of dust and erosion.
- 5.9.4 Parking Area Location on Lot Notwithstanding the yard and setback provisions of this By-law, to the contrary, in the RMU2, RMU3, RM1 and C1 Zones, uncovered surface parking areas shall be set back a minimum of 1.0 metre from any lot line.
- 5.9.5 More Than One Use on a Lot When a building or structure accommodates more than one type of use, the parking space requirement for the whole building shall be the sum of the requirements for the separate parts of the building occupied by the separate types of use.

Notwithstanding the above paragraph, when a mix of residential and non-residential uses are accommodated on a lot in accordance with this By-law, the parking requirement shall be 75 percent of the requirement for the residential uses, plus the requirement for the non-residential uses provided there shall be no less parking than the amount that would have been required for the residential uses if the non-residential uses did not exist.

5.9.6 Parking Space Requirements – Parking shall be provided for various uses in accordance with the table below. If the calculation in the number of parking spaces required results in a fraction, the required number of spaces shall be rounded up to the next highest whole number.

#### PARKING SPACE REQUIREMENTS

Use	Parking Requirement
Accessory apartment	1 space
Single detached, semi-detached, duplex, block townhouse and street townhouse dwelling unit	2 spaces
Fourplex, triplex and apartment dwelling unit	1.33 spaces
Retail stores	1 parking space for each 28 sq. m. of floor area devoted to retail sales or merchandising
Service uses, with the exception of clinics	1 parking space for each 40 sq. m. of floor area devoted to the service use
Restaurants	1 parking space for each 9 sq. m. of the floor area accessible to the public, exclusive of public washroom areas
Places of worship, community centres, bandstands, theatres, stadiums or places of assembly	1 space for each four seats or 1 space for each 2.0 metres of bench space
Clinics	1 space for 25 sq. m. of floor area
Hospitals, rest homes, nursing homes	1 space for every two beds and 1 space for every two employees
Museums, art galleries, libraries	1 space for each 46.4 square metres of floor area devoted to public use

#### 5.10 PUBLIC USES

#### 5.10.1 Public Services

The provisions of this By-law shall not apply to prohibit the use of any lot or the erection or use of any building or structure for the purposes of public uses provided by the Township or County, or any Public Authority including any Department or Ministry of the Government of Canada or Ontario or any Conservation Authority established by the Government of Ontario and, for the purposes of this Section, shall include Ontario Hydro, any telephone, telegraph or cable TV company and any natural gas distribution system operated by a Company distributing gas to the residents of the Township, which company possesses all the necessary powers, rights, licences and franchises. A stormwater management facility shall be considered a public use.

#### 5.10.2 Provisions for Public Uses

- a) no goods, materials or equipment shall be stored outside the building or structure located on the lot, except as may otherwise by permitted under this By-law;
- b) the Zone provisions of the Zone in which the use is located shall be complied with except as otherwise provided in Section 5.10.3 of this By-law;
- no building or structure erected in accordance with the provisions of this Section shall be used for the purposes of an office or maintenance or works depot; and
- d) that such building or structure is designed and maintained in general harmony with the uses permitted within the respective Zone.

#### 5.10.3 Streets and Installations

Nothing in this By-law shall prevent land from being used as a street or highway, or prevent the installation of a watermain, sanitary sewer, storm sewer, gas main, pipeline or overhead or underground hydro, or communication line or high voltage and extra high voltage electrical facilities owned and operated and maintained by Ontario Hydro.

#### 5.11 REDUCTION OF REQUIREMENTS

No person shall change the purpose for which any land, building or structure is used or erect any building, or structure, or construct an addition to any existing building or structure, or sever any lands, if the effect of such action is to cause the original adjoining, remaining or new building, structure or lot to be in contravention with this By-law.

#### 5.12 SPECIAL USES PERMITTED

A tool shed, construction trailer, scaffold or other building or structure incidental to construction is permitted in all Zones on the lot where it is situated and only for so long as it is necessary for the work in progress and until the work is completed or abandoned. For the purpose of this Section, abandoned shall mean the discontinuation of work for more than 120 consecutive days or the failure to maintain a current building permit.

#### 5.13 TEMPORARY SALES USE

Nothing in this By-law shall prevent the use of land for a sales office for the sale of dwelling units or other units provided that the following criteria are met:

- a) the dwelling units or other units to be sold are within the limits of the area designated by this By-law; and,
- b) any sales office is removed within sixty days after completion of the last dwelling unit or other units as the case may be.

#### 5.14 MODEL HOMES

Notwithstanding the definition of lot contained in Section 6.34 of this By-law, a model home is permitted on a lot shown on a Plan of Subdivision which has received Draft Approval.

## SECTION 6 DEFINITIONS

#### 6.1 ACCESSORY

A use, separate building or structure, which is clearly secondary and devoted to the permitted use, building or structure located on the lot. No accessory building or structure shall be used for human habitation except as specifically permitted in this By-law.

#### 6.2 ACCESSORY APARTMENT

A second dwelling unit either in the principal building on the lot or in a separate accessory structure on the same lot as the main dwelling, for use as a complete, independent living facility and with provision within the accessory apartment for cooking, eating, sanitation and sleeping. Such a dwelling is accessory to the principal dwelling on the lot.

#### 6.3 ALTER

Any alteration in a bearing wall or partition, column, beam or structure or any increase in the area or cubic content of a building or structure.

#### 6.4 APARTMENT BUILDING

A building containing five or more apartment dwellings.

#### 6.5 ATTACHED

A building otherwise complete in itself, which depends, for structural support or complete enclosure, upon a division wall or walls shared in common with adjacent building or buildings.

#### 6.6 BASEMENT

That portion of a building partially below ground level and which has at least one-half or more than one-half of the area of the exterior wall between finished grade and first floor level exposed. No part of the basement floor shall be used in calculating any minimum floor area as required in this bylaw, except as specifically permitted under the definition of 'Floor Area'.

#### 6.7 BOARDING HOUSE

A dwelling in which meals are regularly serviced for a consideration to three or more persons other than the owner, lessee or tenant of the dwelling, or members of his immediate family.

#### 6.8 BUILDING

Any structure having a floor area greater than 9.3 square metres consisting of a wall, roof and floor or any one or more of them or a structural system serving the function thereof, including all the works, fixtures and service systems appurtenant thereto.

#### 6.9 BUILDING HEIGHT

The vertical distance, between the finished grade of the centre of the front of the building; and

- a) In the case of a flat roof, the highest point of the roof's surface or parapet;
- b) In the case of a gable, hip, mansard or gambrel roof, the average height between the eaves and ridge.

#### 6.10 CELLAR

That portion of a building which was more than one-half of the area of the exterior wall below grade. No part of the cellar floor shall be used in calculating any minimum floor area as required in this By-law.

#### 6.11 CLINIC

A building within which a medical or related practice is carried on for the treatment of humans, by one or more practitioners.

#### 6.12 CLUB

An association of persons, whether incorporated or not, united by some common interest, meeting periodically for co-operation or conviviality, but not for business or profit. Club shall also mean, where the context requires, a premises owned or occupied by the members of such association within which the activities of the club are conducted.

#### 6.13 CORPORATION

The Corporation of the Township of Eramosa.

#### 6.14 DRIVE-IN RESTAURANT

An establishment which is primarily engaged in serving food and beverages which are consumed on its premises by customers seated in motor vehicles parked on the site, or engaged in providing customers with take-out service of food and beverages for off-site consumption.

#### 6.15 DRIVEWAY

An area used for the parking of motor vehicles and for accessing single detached, semi-detached, duplex, triplex, fourplex and street townhouse dwellings.

An area accessing block townhouses, apartment buildings, office buildings and grouped commercial uses are considered to be driveways leading to a parking area.

#### 6.16 DWELLING

A building or portion of a building designed, intended or occupied as a residence for one or more persons.

#### 6.17 DWELLING, APARTMENT

A dwelling unit located within an apartment building.

#### 6.18 DWELLING, DUPLEX

The whole of a two or three storey building divided horizontally into two separate dwelling units, each of which has an independent entrance either directly or through a common vestibule.

#### 6.19 DWELLING, FOURPLEX

The whole of a two or three storey building divided horizontally and/or vertically into four dwelling units each of which has an independent entrance either directly or through a common vestibule.

#### 6.20 DWELLING, SEMI-DETACHED

The whole of a building divided vertically into two separate dwelling units.

#### 6.21 DWELLING, SINGLE DETACHED

A detached building containing one dwelling unit.

#### 6.22 DWELLING, STREET TOWNHOUSE

A building divided vertically and containing no less than three nor more than eight dwelling units attached by common walls extending from the base of the foundation to the roof line, each dwelling unit having a separate entrance at grade and having frontage on a public street.

#### 6.23 DWELLING, BLOCK TOWNHOUSE

A building divided vertically and containing no less than three nor more than eight dwelling units attached by common walls extending from the base of the foundation to the roof line, each dwelling unit having a separate entrance at grade.

#### 6.24 DWELLING UNIT

A room or rooms in which a kitchen, living quarters and sanitary conveniences are provided for the exclusive use of the residents and with a private entrance from outside the building or from a common hallway or stairway inside.

#### 6.25 FINISHED GRADE

The average elevation of the finished surface of the ground at ground level on any one side of a building or structure.

#### 6.26 FLOOR AREA

The interior area of all the floors within the building except for the normal space requirements for heating, laundry, mechanical equipment or inside parking and except for any area where the clear height between floor and ceiling is less than 1.3 metres.

#### 6.27 GARAGE, ATTACHED

A private garage accessory to a dwelling on the same lot and attached thereto by a common wall and/or common roof structure.

#### 6.28 GARAGE, PRIVATE DETACHED

A fully enclosed accessory building which is designed or used for the sheltering of one or more private motor vehicles and storage of household equipment incidental to the residential occupancy. A private detached garage may share common walls with other detached garages.

#### 6.29 GARAGE, PUBLIC

A building designed, intended or used for the commercial repair, service or storage of motor vehicles.

#### 6.30 HOME OCCUPATION

An occupation carried on by the occupant of a dwelling on his premises as a secondary use.

#### 6.31 INSTITUTIONAL USE

The use of land, buildings or structure for a public or non-profit purpose and may include places of worship, indoor recreation facilities, day nurseries, community centres and government facilities.

#### 6.32 LANDSCAPED OPEN SPACE

The percentage of a lot not covered by buildings, structures, driveways, walkways and parking areas.

#### 6.33 LANE

A public or private right-of-way providing a means of access to a lot.

#### 6.34 LODGING OR ROOMING HOUSE

A dwelling in which sleeping quarters are regularly let for a consideration to three or more persons other than the owner, lessee or tenant of the dwelling or members of his immediate family.

#### 6.35 LOT

A parcel or tract of land which might be legally conveyed by way of deed, transfer, mortgage, charge or agreement of sale and purchase without consent under the provisions of the Planning Act.

#### 6.36 LOT AREA

The total area of a lot contained within the boundaries of the lot.

#### 6.37 LOT, CORNER

A lot situated at the intersection of and abutting upon two streets, the adjacent sides of which street or streets (or, in the case of a curved corner, the tangents at the street extremities of the side lot lines), contain an angle of not more than 135 degrees. In the case of a curved corner, the corner of the building lot shall be deemed to be the point of the street line nearest to the point of intersection of the said tangents.

#### 6.38 LOT COVERAGE

The area of the lot covered or to be covered by buildings or structures. For the purposes of calculating lot coverage, unenclosed porches, patios, decks, steps or balconies shall not be considered.

#### 6.39 LOT FRONTAGE

The distance, measured along the front lot line, between the points where the street line is intersected by the side lot lines. On lots which do not have parallel side lot lines, the lot frontage shall be calculated by measuring the length of the line which runs 7.5 metres back and parallel to the line joining the points where the front lot line intersects with the side lot lines.

#### 6.40 LOT LINE

Any line intended to define the boundary of the lot.

#### 6.41 LOT LINE, EXTERIOR

The side lot line which abuts a street.

#### 6.42 LOT LINE, FRONT

The line dividing the lot from the street. In the case of a corner lot, the shorter lot line abutting the street shall be deemed to be the front lot line and the longer lot line abutting the street shall be deemed to be the exterior lot line. In the case of a through lot, only one of the lot lines abutting the street shall be deemed to be the front lot line.

#### 6.43 LOT LINE, INTERIOR

A lot line which does not abut a street

#### 6.44 LOT LINE, REAR

The lot line farthest from or opposite to the front lot line.

#### 6.45 MIXED USE BUILDING

A building containing one or more of the uses permitted in a Mixed Use or C1 zone other than block townhouses.

#### 6.46 MODEL HOME

An unoccupied dwelling unit erected on a lot shown on a Plan of Subdivision which has received Draft Approval and used for the purpose of selling lots and/or dwelling units located in the area designated by this By-law.

#### 6.47 MOTOR VEHICLE

An automobile, truck, motorcycle, and any other vehicle propelled or driven otherwise than by muscular power, but does not include the cars of electric or steam railways, or other motor vehicles running only upon rails, or a motorized snow vehicle, traction engine, farm tractor, self-propelled implement of husbandry or road building machine within the meaning of The Highway Traffic Act, R.S.O., c.198, as amended.

#### 6.48 NATURAL ENVIRONMENT AREA

Any open space area, intended to be left in its natural state and used only for public utilities and non-intensive outdoor recreation activities.

#### 6.49 PARK, PUBLIC

Any open space or recreational area, owned or controlled by the Corporation of the Township of Eramosa or by any Board, Commission or other Authority established under any statute of the Province of Ontario and may include therein neighbourhood, community, and special parks or areas and may include one or more athletic fields, field houses, fair grounds, cultural buildings, community centers or similar uses.

- 6.50 PARKING AREA An area or areas or land or a building or part thereof which is provided and maintained upon the same lot or lots upon which the principal use is located, for the purpose of parking motor vehicles, and may include the area within a garage, driveway and/or carport. In any Residential Zone such parking area may include tandem parking within a garage, driveway and/or carport.
- 6.51 PERSON An individual, association, firm, partnership, corporation, municipal corporation, agent or trustee, and the heirs, executors or other legal representatives of a person to whom the context can apply according to law.

#### 6.52 PLACES OF WORSHIP

A building dedicated to a religious worship, such as a church, a chapel, a temple, a parish hall and a synagogue.

#### 6.53 PRINCIPAL OR MAIN BUILDING

Any building which is carried on the principal purpose for which the building lot is used.

#### 6.54 PUBLIC AUTHORITY

Any Federal, Provincial, County or Municipal agencies, and includes an commission, board, authority or department established by such agency and shall include Ontario Hydro, and Bell Canada.

#### 6.55 RESTAURANT

An establishment which is primarily engaged in serving food and beverages which are consumed on its premises by customers seated at tables and/or counters either inside or outside the building thereon, and as accessory use thereto may be engaged in providing customers with take-out service food and beverages for off-site consumption.

#### 6.56 RETAIL STORE

A building where goods, wares, merchandise, substances or articles, are offered or kept for sale at retail or rental and includes storage on or about the store premises of limited quantities of such goods, wares, merchandise, substances, or articles sufficiently only to service such stores. Convenience stores are considered to be retail stores.

#### 6.57 SERVICE USE

A use whose function is to provide services to individuals, business or government establishments and similar organizations, including personal, business, health, legal, engineering, planning and other professional services, membership organizations, clubs and other miscellaneous services. A business or professional office is considered to be a service use.

#### 6.58 SETBACK

The horizontal distance from the lot line, measured at right angles to such lot line, to the nearest part of any building or structure for which a setback is required by this By-law.

#### 6.59 STOREY

That part of a building, not including a cellar, between a floor and the floor, ceiling or roof next above it.

Any portion of a building, or part of which is below the ground, shall be deemed a storey if its ceiling height is more than 1.2 metres above the finished grade at the centre of the front of the building.

#### 6.60 STOREY, HALF

A storey which is located immediately under a sloping roof. In computing the floor area, that part of the roof over which the ceiling is less than 1.3 metres in height shall not be considered.

#### 6.61 STREET

A public street, road or highway, providing the primary means of access to a lot. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a limited or controlled access highway shall be deemed to be a street for the purpose of this By-law.

#### 6.62 STRUCTURE

Anything constructed or built, either permanent or temporary, which is fixed to or resting on or below the ground.

#### 6.63 TOWNSHIP

The Corporation of the Township of Eramosa.

#### 6.64 USE

The purpose for which a lot or a building or structure or any combination thereof, is designed, arranged, intended, occupied or maintained and "used" shall have a corresponding meaning.

#### 6.65 YARD

A space open from the ground to the sky on the same lot upon which a building or structure is located.

#### 6.66 YARD, EXTERIOR SIDE

A yard extending from the front yard to the rear yard between the exterior side lot line and the nearest wall of any building on the lot for which the yard is required.

#### 6.67 YARD, FRONT

A yard extending from side lot line to side lot line, and from and parallel the street line, to nearest part of the main building or structure to the lot, disregarding open terraces or steps.

#### 6.68 YARD, INTERIOR SIDE

A yard extending from the front yard to the rear yard between the interior side lot line and the nearest wall of any building on the lot for which the yard is required.

#### 6.69 YARD, REAR

A yard extending from side lot line to side lot line, and from rear lot line (or from the apex of the side lot line if there is no rear lot line) to the nearest part of the main building or structure of the lot, disregarding open terraces or steps.

#### 6.70 YARD, REQUIRED

A yard which this by-law requires to be provided and within which, unless specifically stated, no building or structure or any part of a building or structure or other obstruction except a lawful boundary wall or fence shall be located.

#### 6.71 YARD, SIDE

A yard extending from the building line to the rear yard and from the side lot line to the nearest point of the main building or structure on the lot.

#### 6.72 ZONE

The category of use or activity of land, buildings, structures or activities permitted by this By-law.

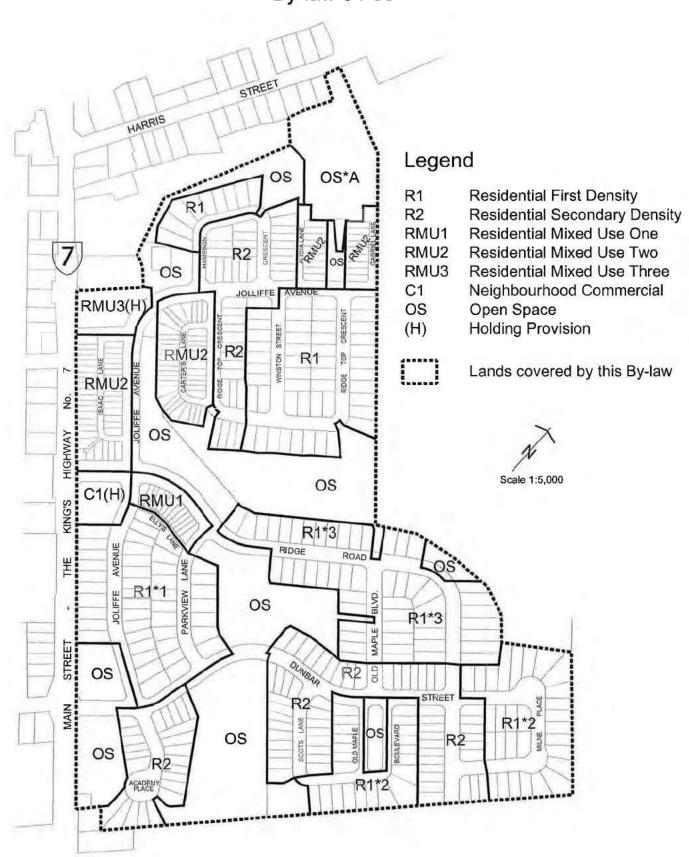
#### 6.73 ZONE PROVISIONS

The permissible uses, the minimum area and dimensions of lots, the minimum dimensions of yards, the maximum lot coverage, the minimum setback, gross floor area, the minimum landscaped open space, the maximum height of buildings, minimum parking requirements, and all other Zones provisions as are set out within the By-law for the respective Zones.

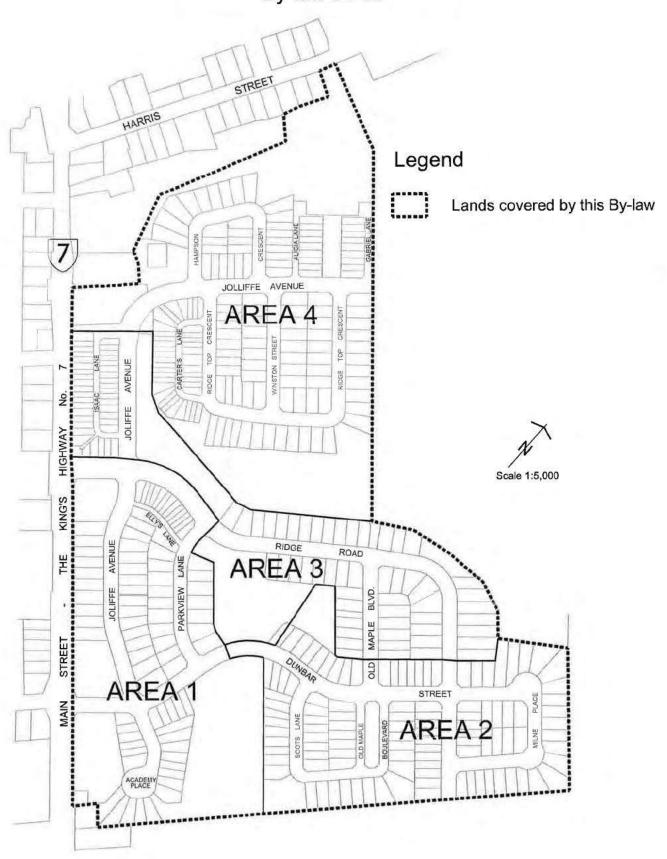
#### **SECTION 7 ENACTMENT**

APPROVED BY THE ONTARIO MUNICIPAL BOARD ON

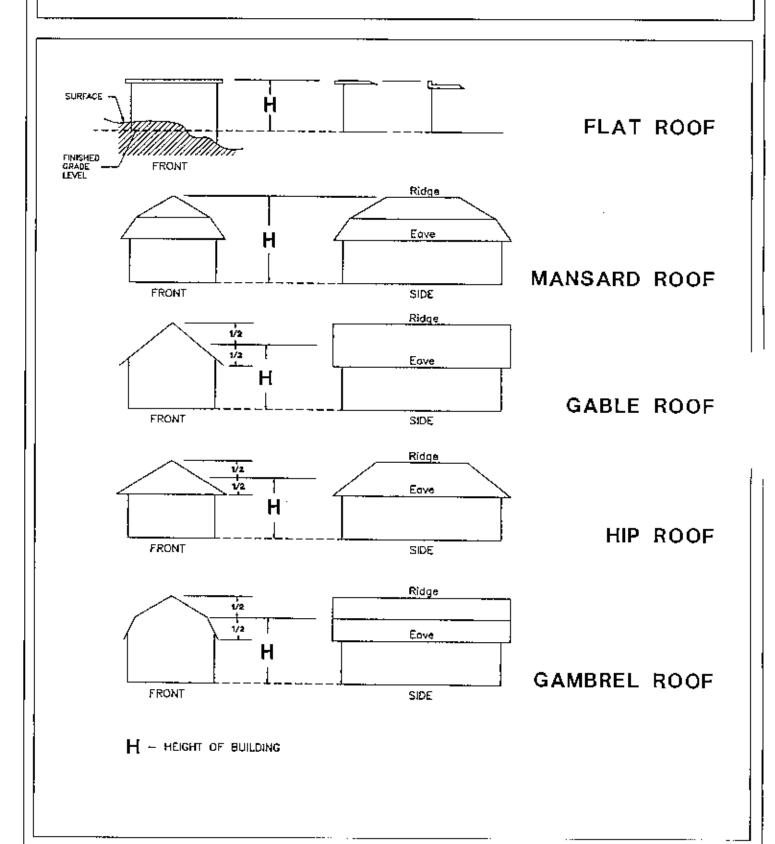
## SCHEDULE "A" ZONE MAP Rockwood Ridge Subdivision By-law 34-95



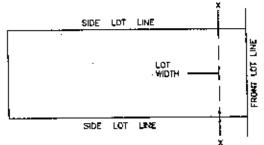
## SCHEDULE "B" AREA MAP Rockwood Ridge Subdivision By-law 34-95



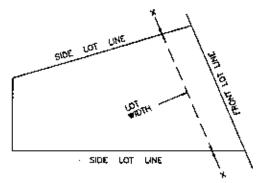
## **Building Height Definitions**



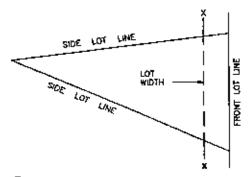
### Lot Frontage



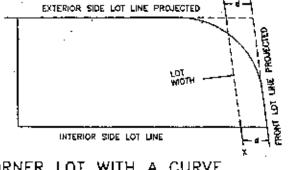
(A) SIDE LOT LINES ARE PARALLEL; STREET IS STRAIGHT



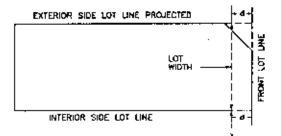
(B) FRONT AND REAR LOT LINES ARE NOT PARALLEL



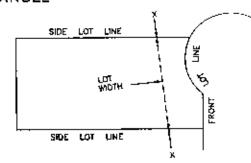
(C) NO REAR LOT LINE



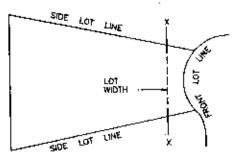
(D) CORNER LOT WITH A CURVE



(E) CORNER LOT WITH A DAYLIGHT TRIANGLE



(F) LOT ON A CORNER EYEBROW



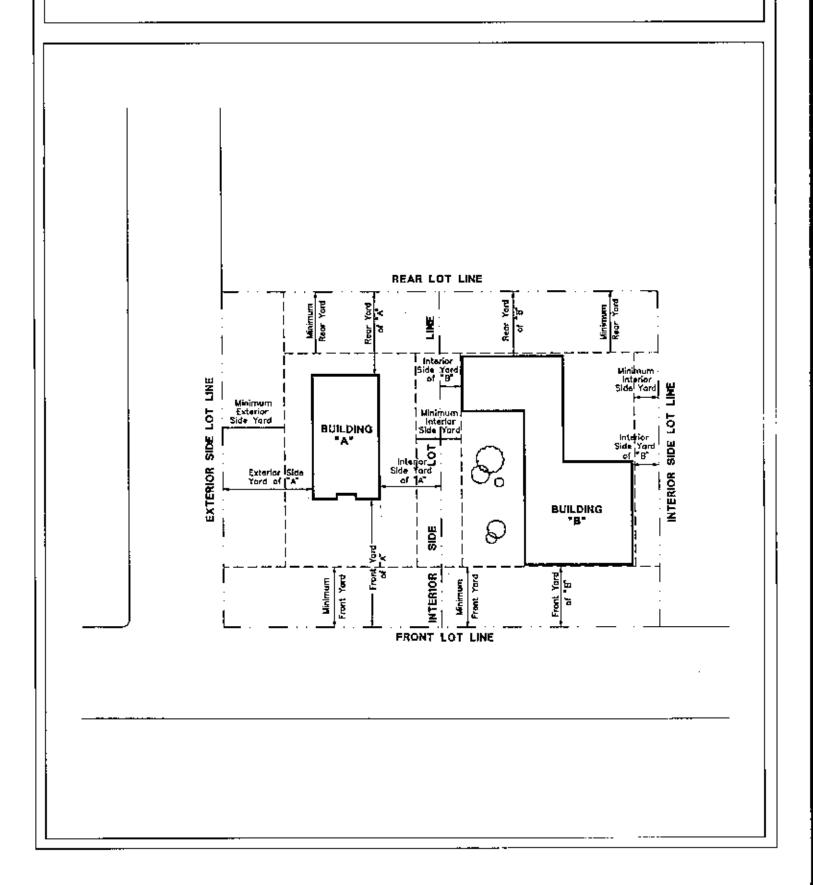
(G) LOT ON A CUL-DE-SAC

#### LEGEND

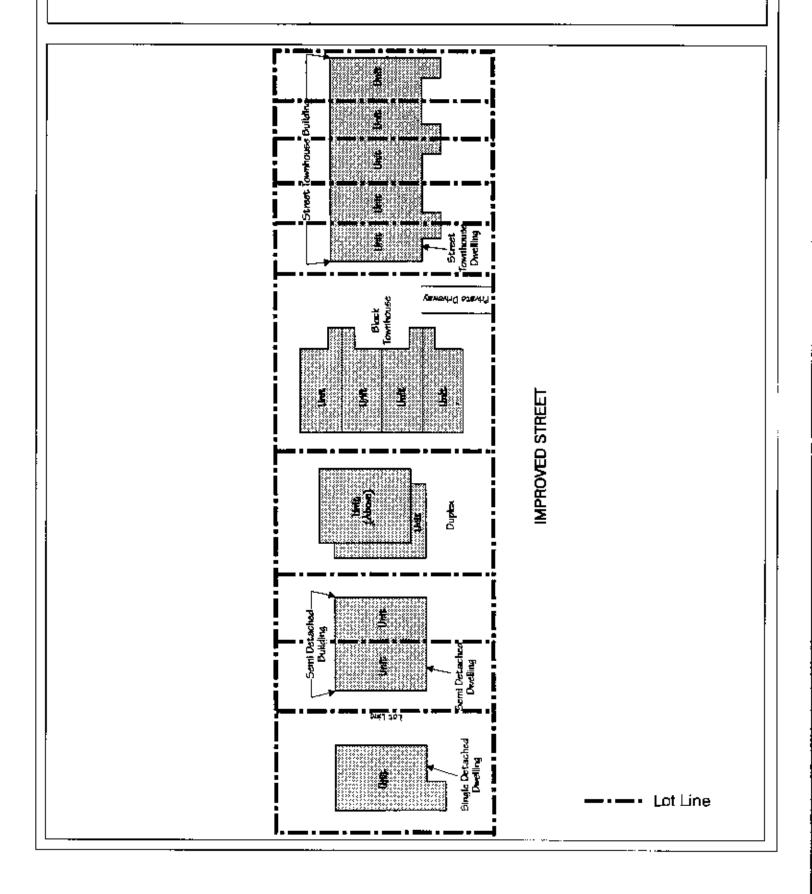
d - DISTANCE BETWEEN FRONT LOT LINE AND INTERSECTION OF MINIMUM FRONT YARD WITH INTERIOR SIDE LOT LINE

X = POINT OF INTERSECTION OF MINIMUM FRONT YARD WITH INTERIOR SIDE LOT LINE(S)

## Yard Definitions



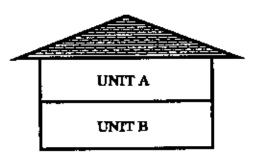
## **Dwelling Unit Types**



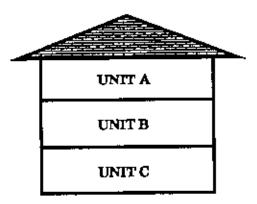
## Dwelling Unit Types (continued)



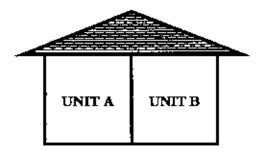
SINGLE DETACHED DWELLING



DUPLEX DWELLINGS

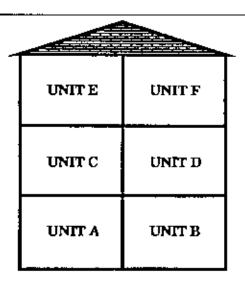


TRIPLEX DWELLINGS

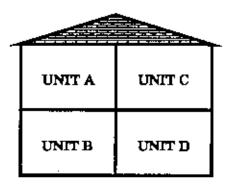


SEMI-DETACHED DWELLINGS

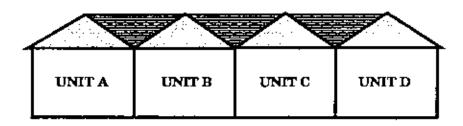
## Dwelling Unit Types (continued)



APARTMENT DWELLINGS

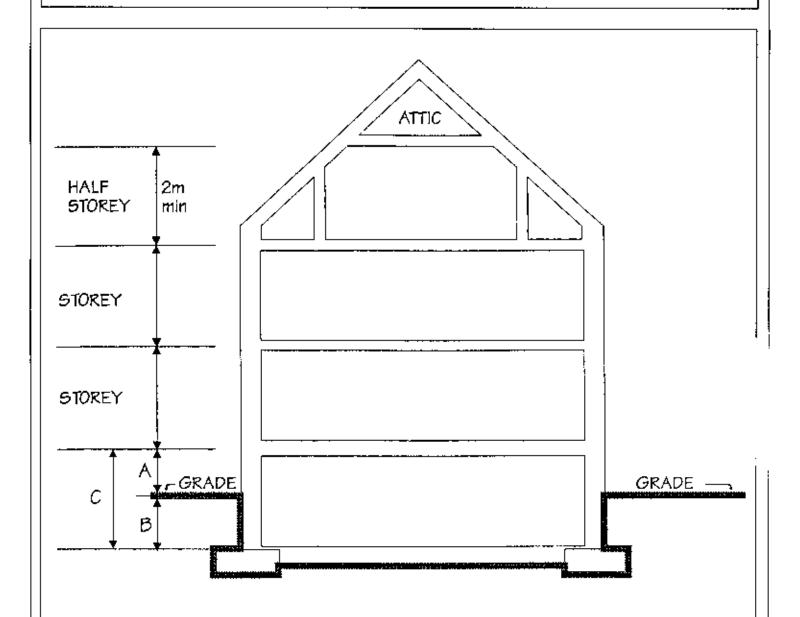


FOURPLEX DWELLINGS



TOWNHOUSE DWELLINGS

## Cellar, Basement and Storey



When 'A' is less than 'B', 'C' is a cellar

When 'A' is greater than or equal to 'B', 'C' is a basement

'Grade' for the purpose of this illustration, means the average level of the finished ground adjoining a building or structure at all exterior walls

## Lot Definitions

